

**A.APR.D.6: Expressions with Negative Exponents 2**

1 Which expression is equivalent to  $x^{-4}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{1}{x^4}$
- 2)  $x^4$
- 3)  $-4x$
- 4) 0

2 Which expression is equivalent to  $x^{-1} \cdot y^2$ ?

- 1)  $xy^2$
- 2)  $\frac{y^2}{x}$
- 3)  $\frac{x}{y^2}$
- 4)  $xy^{-2}$

3 The expression  $(2a)^{-4}$  is equivalent to

- 1)  $-8a^4$
- 2)  $\frac{16}{a^4}$
- 3)  $-\frac{2}{a^4}$
- 4)  $\frac{1}{16a^4}$

4 The expression  $(3c)^{-2}$  is equivalent to

- 1)  $-6c^2$
- 2)  $\frac{1}{3c^2}$
- 3)  $\frac{1}{9c^2}$
- 4)  $\frac{3}{c^2}$

5 Which expression is equivalent to  $(3x^2)^{-1}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{1}{3x^2}$
- 2)  $-3x^2$
- 3)  $\frac{1}{9x^2}$
- 4)  $-9x^2$

6 Which expression is equivalent to  $(5^{-2}a^3b^{-4})^{-1}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{10b^4}{a^3}$
- 2)  $\frac{25b^4}{a^3}$
- 3)  $\frac{a^3}{25b^4}$
- 4)  $\frac{a^2}{125b^5}$

7 Which expression is equivalent to  $\frac{2x^{-2}y^{-2}}{4y^{-5}}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{y^3}{2x^2}$
- 2)  $\frac{2y^3}{x^2}$
- 3)  $\frac{2x^2}{y^3}$
- 4)  $\frac{x^2}{2y^3}$

8 The expression  $\frac{a^2b^{-3}}{a^{-4}b^2}$  is equivalent to

- 1)  $\frac{a^6}{b^5}$
- 2)  $\frac{b^5}{a^6}$
- 3)  $\frac{a^2}{b}$
- 4)  $a^{-2}b^{-1}$

9 Which expression is equivalent to  $\frac{x^{-1}y^4}{3x^{-5}y^{-1}}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{x^4y^5}{3}$
- 2)  $\frac{x^5y^4}{3}$
- 3)  $3x^4y^5$
- 4)  $\frac{y^4}{3x^5}$

10 Which expression is equivalent to  $\frac{x^{-1}y^2}{x^2y^{-4}}$ ?

- 1)  $\frac{x}{y^2}$
- 2)  $\frac{x^3}{y^6}$
- 3)  $\frac{y^2}{x}$
- 4)  $\frac{y^6}{x^3}$

11 If  $a = -2$  and  $b = -3$ , what is the value of the expression  $\frac{c^a}{c^b} - \frac{c^b}{c^a}$ , when  $c \neq 0$ ?

- 1) 0
- 2)  $\frac{c^2 + 1}{c}$
- 3)  $2c$
- 4)  $\frac{c^2 - 1}{c}$

12 Which equation is equivalent to  $y = 10^x$ ?

- 1)  $y = -10^{-x}$
- 2)  $y = 10^{-x}$
- 3)  $y = \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^{-x}$
- 4)  $y = \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^x$

13 If  $n$  is a negative integer, then which statement is always true?

- 1)  $6n^{-2} < 4n^{-1}$
- 2)  $\frac{n}{4} > -6n^{-1}$
- 3)  $6n^{-1} < 4n^{-1}$
- 4)  $4n^{-1} > (6n)^{-1}$

14 Express  $\frac{12x^{-5}y^5}{24x^{-3}y^{-2}}$  in simplest form, using only positive exponents.

15 Simplify the expression  $\frac{3x^{-4}y^5}{(2x^3y^{-7})^{-2}}$  and write the answer using only positive exponents.

## A.APR.D.6: Expressions with Negative Exponents 2

### Answer Section

1 ANS: 1 REF: 010511a

2 ANS: 2 REF: 080119a

3 ANS: 4 REF: 061402a2

4 ANS: 3

$$(3c)^{-2} = \frac{1}{(3c)^2} = \frac{1}{9c^2}$$

REF: 060826a

5 ANS: 1 REF: 011402a2

6 ANS: 2

$$5^2 a^{-3} b^4 = \frac{25b^4}{a^3}$$

REF: 011514a2

7 ANS: 1 REF: 061324a2

8 ANS: 1 REF: fall0914a2

9 ANS: 1 REF: 061210a2

10 ANS: 4 REF: 061506a2

11 ANS: 4

$$\frac{c^{-2}}{c^{-3}} - \frac{c^{-3}}{c^{-2}} = c - \frac{1}{c} = \frac{c^2 - 1}{c}$$

REF: 061621a2

12 ANS: 3 REF: 019515siii

13 ANS: 3

$6n^{-1} < 4n^{-1}$ . Flip sign when multiplying each side of the inequality by  $n$ , since a negative number.

$$\frac{6}{n} < \frac{4}{n}$$

$$6 > 4$$

REF: 061314a2

14 ANS:

$$\frac{y^7}{2x^2}$$

REF: 011731a2

15 ANS:

$$\frac{12x^2}{y^9} \cdot \frac{3x^{-4}y^5}{(2x^3y^{-7})^{-2}} = \frac{3y^5(2x^3y^{-7})^2}{x^4} = \frac{3y^5(4x^6y^{-14})}{x^4} = \frac{12x^6y^{-9}}{x^4} = \frac{12x^2}{y^9}$$

REF: 061134a2