Algebra I Regents at Random Worksheets

1. After performing analyses on a set of data, Jackie examined the scatter plot of the residual values for each analysis. Which scatter plot indicates the best linear fit for the data?

   1)  
   2)  
   3)  
   4)  

2. The acidity in a swimming pool is considered normal if the average of three pH readings, \( p \), is defined such that 7.0 < \( p \) < 7.8. If the first two readings are 7.2 and 7.6, which value for the third reading will result in an overall rating of normal?
   1) 6.2
   2) 7.3
   3) 8.6
   4) 8.8

3. To keep track of his profits, the owner of a carnival booth decided to model his ticket sales on a graph. He found that his profits only declined when he sold between 10 and 40 tickets. Which graph could represent his profits?

   1)  
   2)  
   3)  
   4)  

NAME: ____________________________
4 Which function is shown in the table below?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>1/9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>1/3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) \( f(x) = 3x \)  
2) \( f(x) = x + 3 \)  
3) \( f(x) = -x^3 \)  
4) \( f(x) = 3^x \)

5 Vinny collects population data, \( P(h) \), about a specific strain of bacteria over time in hours, \( h \), as shown in the graph below.

Which equation represents the graph of \( P(h) \)?

1) \( P(h) = 4(2)^h \)  
2) \( P(h) = \frac{46}{5} h + \frac{6}{5} \)  
3) \( P(h) = 3h^2 + 0.2h + 4.2 \)  
4) \( P(h) = \frac{2}{3} h^3 - h^2 + 3h + 4 \)

6 Sandy programmed a website's checkout process with an equation to calculate the amount customers will be charged when they download songs. The website offers a discount. If one song is bought at the full price of $1.29, then each additional song is $.99. State an equation that represents the cost, \( C \), when \( s \) songs are downloaded. Sandy figured she would be charged $52.77 for 52 songs. Is this the correct amount? Justify your answer.

7 Konnor wants to burn 250 Calories while exercising for 45 minutes at the gym. On the treadmill, he can burn 6 Cal/min. On the stationary bike, he can burn 5 Cal/min. If \( t \) represents the number of minutes on the treadmill and \( b \) represents the number of minutes on the stationary bike, which expression represents the number of Calories that Konnor can burn on the stationary bike?

1) \( b \)  
2) \( 5b \)  
3) \( 45 - b \)  
4) \( 250 - 5b \)
8 A radio station did a survey to determine what kind of music to play by taking a sample of middle school, high school, and college students. They were asked which of three different types of music they prefer on the radio: hip-hop, alternative, or classic rock. The results are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Hip-Hop</th>
<th>Alternative</th>
<th>Classic Rock</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Middle School</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percentage of college students prefer classic rock?
1) 14% 3) 33%
2) 28% 4) 58%

9 A parking garage charges a base rate of $3.50 for up to 2 hours, and an hourly rate for each additional hour. The sign below gives the prices for up to 5 hours of parking.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parking Rates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which linear equation can be used to find $x$, the additional hourly parking rate?
1) $9.00 + 3x = 20.00$
2) $9.00 + 3.50x = 20.00$
3) $2x + 3.50 = 14.50$
4) $2x + 9.00 = 14.50$

10 State whether $7 - \sqrt{2}$ is rational or irrational. Explain your answer.

11 The expression $49x^2 - 36$ is equivalent to
1) $(7x - 6)^2$
2) $(24.5x - 18)^2$
3) $(7x - 6)(7x + 6)$
4) $(24.5x - 18)(24.5x + 18)$

12 Which value of $x$ is a solution to the equation $13 - 36x^2 = -12$?
1) $\frac{36}{25}$
2) $\frac{25}{36}$
3) $\frac{6}{5}$
4) $\frac{5}{6}$
13 Noah conducted a survey on sports participation. He created the following two dot plots to represent the number of students participating, by age, in soccer and basketball.

Which statement about the given data sets is correct?

1) The data for soccer players are skewed right.
2) The data for soccer players have less spread than the data for basketball players.
3) The data for basketball players have the same median as the data for soccer players.
4) The data for basketball players have a greater mean than the data for soccer players.

15 Which inequality is represented by the graph below?

1) \( y \leq 2x - 3 \)
2) \( y \geq 2x - 3 \)
3) \( y \leq -3x + 2 \)
4) \( y \geq -3x + 2 \)

16 Graph the function \( y = -\sqrt{x + 3} \) on the set of axes below.
17 The height, $H$, in feet, of an object dropped from the top of a building after $t$ seconds is given by $H(t) = -16t^2 + 144$. How many feet did the object fall between one and two seconds after it was dropped? Determine, algebraically, how many seconds it will take for the object to reach the ground.

18 A mapping is shown in the diagram below.

This mapping is
1) a function, because Feb has two outputs, 28 and 29
2) a function, because two inputs, Jan and Mar, result in the output 31
3) not a function, because Feb has two outputs, 28 and 29
4) not a function, because two inputs, Jan and Mar, result in the output 31

19 A plumber has a set fee for a house call and charges by the hour for repairs. The total cost of her services can be modeled by $c(t) = 125t + 95$. Which statements about this function are true?
I. A house call fee costs $95.
II. The plumber charges $125 per hour.
III. The number of hours the job takes is represented by $t$.
1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

20 Zeke and six of his friends are going to a baseball game. Their combined money totals $28.50. At the game, hot dogs cost $1.25 each, hamburgers cost $2.50 each, and sodas cost $0.50 each. Each person buys one soda. They spend all $28.50 on food and soda. Write an equation that can determine the number of hot dogs, $x$, and hamburgers, $y$, Zeke and his friends can buy. Graph your equation on the grid below.

Determine how many different combinations, including those combinations containing zero, of hot dogs and hamburgers Zeke and his friends can buy, spending all $28.50. Explain your answer.

21 What type of relationship exists between the number of pages printed on a printer and the amount of ink used by that printer?
1) positive correlation, but not causal
2) positive correlation, and causal
3) negative correlation, but not causal
4) negative correlation, and causal
22 The table below shows the cost of mailing a postcard in different years. During which time interval did the cost increase at the greatest average rate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1898</th>
<th>1971</th>
<th>1985</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost (¢)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) 1898-1971  3) 1985-2006
2) 1971-1985  4) 2006-2012

23 The graph below models the cost of renting video games with a membership in Plan $A$ and Plan $B$.

![Graph](image1)

Explain why Plan $B$ is the better choice for Dylan if he only has $50 to spend on video games, including a membership fee. Bobby wants to spend $65 on video games, including a membership fee. Which plan should he choose? Explain your answer.

24 Is the sum of $3\sqrt{2}$ and $4\sqrt{2}$ rational or irrational? Explain your answer.

25 A construction worker needs to move 120 ft$^3$ of dirt by using a wheelbarrow. One wheelbarrow load holds 8 ft$^3$ of dirt and each load takes him 10 minutes to complete. One correct way to figure out the number of hours he would need to complete this job is

1) $\frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1} \times \frac{10 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ load}} \times \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \times \frac{1 \text{ load}}{8 \text{ ft}^3}$
2) $\frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1} \times \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \times \frac{8 \text{ ft}^3}{10 \text{ min}} \times \frac{1}{1 \text{ load}}$
3) $\frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ load}}{10 \text{ min}} \times \frac{8 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}}$
4) $\frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ load}}{8 \text{ ft}^3} \times \frac{10 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ load}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}}$

Explain why Plan $B$ is the better choice for Dylan if he only has $50 to spend on video games, including a membership fee. Bobby wants to spend $65 on video games, including a membership fee. Which plan should he choose? Explain your answer.

26 In a sequence, the first term is 4 and the common difference is 3. The fifth term of this sequence is

1) $-11$
2) $-8$
3) $16$
4) $19$
27 Erica, the manager at Stellarbeans, collected data on the daily high temperature and revenue from coffee sales. Data from nine days this past fall are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>High Temperature, t</th>
<th>Coffee Sales, f(t)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>$2900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>$3080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>$2500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>$2380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>$2200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>$2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>$3000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>$3620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>$3720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression function, \( f(t) \), that estimates the day's coffee sales with a high temperature of \( t \). Round all values to the nearest integer. State the correlation coefficient, \( r \), of the data to the nearest hundredth. Does \( r \) indicate a strong linear relationship between the variables? Explain your reasoning.

28 Nancy works for a company that offers two types of savings plans. Plan \( A \) is represented on the graph below.

Plan \( B \) is represented by the function \( f(x) = 0.01 + 0.05x^2 \), where \( x \) is the number of weeks. Nancy wants to have the highest savings possible after a year. Nancy picks Plan \( B \). Her decision is

1) correct, because Plan \( B \) is an exponential function and will increase at a faster rate
2) correct, because Plan \( B \) is a quadratic function and will increase at a faster rate
3) incorrect, because Plan \( A \) will have a higher value after 1 year
4) incorrect, because Plan \( B \) is a quadratic function and will increase at a slower rate

29 A part of Jennifer's work to solve the equation \( 2(6x^2 - 3) = 11x^2 - x \) is shown below.

Given: \( 2(6x^2 - 3) = 11x^2 - x \)
Step 1: \( 12x^2 - 6 = 11x^2 - x \)

Which property justifies her first step?

1) identity property of multiplication
2) multiplication property of equality
3) commutative property of multiplication
4) distributive property of multiplication over subtraction

30 Lynn, Jude, and Anne were given the function \( f(x) = -2x^2 + 32 \), and they were asked to find \( f(3) \). Lynn's answer was 14, Jude's answer was 4, and Anne's answer was \( \pm 4 \). Who is correct?

1) Lynn, only
2) Jude, only
3) Anne, only
4) Both Lynn and Jude
31 The graph of a quadratic function is shown below.

An equation that represents the function could be
1) \( q(x) = \frac{1}{2} (x + 15)^2 - 25 \)
2) \( q(x) = -\frac{1}{2} (x + 15)^2 - 25 \)
3) \( q(x) = \frac{1}{2} (x - 15)^2 + 25 \)
4) \( q(x) = -\frac{1}{2} (x - 15)^2 + 25 \)

32 Mario's $15,000 car depreciates in value at a rate of 19% per year. The value, \( V \), after \( t \) years can be modeled by the function \( V = 15,000(0.81)^t \). Which function is equivalent to the original function?
1) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^t \)
2) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{\frac{t}{2}} \)
3) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{\frac{t}{3}} \)
4) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{\frac{t}{4}} \)

33 A store sells self-serve frozen yogurt sundaes. The function \( C(w) \) represents the cost, in dollars, of a sundae weighing \( w \) ounces. An appropriate domain for the function would be
1) integers
2) rational numbers
3) nonnegative integers
4) nonnegative rational numbers

34 The graph representing a function is shown below.

Which function has a minimum that is less than the one shown in the graph?
1) \( y = x^2 - 6x + 7 \)
2) \( y = |x + 3| - 6 \)
3) \( y = x^2 - 2x - 10 \)
4) \( y = |x - 8| + 2 \)

35 Amy solved the equation \( 2x^2 + 5x - 42 = 0 \). She stated that the solutions to the equation were \( \frac{7}{2} \) and \( -6 \). Do you agree with Amy's solutions? Explain why or why not.
36 The equation \( A = 1300(1.02)^7 \) is being used to calculate the amount of money in a savings account. What does 1.02 represent in this equation?
   1) 0.02% decay
   2) 0.02% growth
   3) 2% decay
   4) 2% growth

37 Graph the inequality \( y > 2x - 5 \) on the set of axes below. State the coordinates of a point in its solution.

38 In attempting to solve the system of equations \( y = 3x - 2 \) and \( 6x - 2y = 4 \), John graphed the two equations on his graphing calculator. Because he saw only one line, John wrote that the answer to the system is the empty set. Is he correct? Explain your answer.

39 What is the solution of the equation \( 2(x + 2)^2 - 4 = 28 \)?
   1) 6, only
   2) 2, only
   3) 2 and -6
   4) 6 and -2

40 Alex launched a ball into the air. The height of the ball can be represented by the equation \( h = -8t^2 + 40t + 5 \), where \( h \) is the height, in units, and \( t \) is the time, in seconds, after the ball was launched. Graph the equation from \( t = 0 \) to \( t = 5 \) seconds.

   State the coordinates of the vertex and explain its meaning in the context of the problem.

41 The formula for the sum of the degree measures of the interior angles of a polygon is \( S = 180(n - 2) \). Solve for \( n \), the number of sides of the polygon, in terms of \( S \).
42 The heights, in feet, of former New York Knicks basketball players are listed below.

6.4 6.9 6.3 6.2 6.3 6.0 6.1 6.3 6.8 6.2
6.5 7.1 6.4 6.3 6.5 6.4 7.0 6.4 6.3
6.2 6.3 7.0 6.4 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.0 6.2

Using the heights given, complete the frequency table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interval</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0-6.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2-6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4-6.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6-6.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.8-6.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.0-7.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the frequency table created, draw and label a frequency histogram on the grid below.

Determine and state which interval contains the upper quartile. Justify your response.

43 A teacher wrote the following set of numbers on the board:

\[ a = \sqrt{20} \quad b = 2.5 \quad c = \sqrt{225} \]

Explain why \( a + b \) is irrational, but \( b + c \) is rational.

44 Given that \( a > b \), solve for \( x \) in terms of \( a \) and \( b \):

\[ b(x - 3) \geq ax + 7b \]
45 A family is traveling from their home to a vacation resort hotel. The table below shows their distance from home as a function of time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (hrs)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distance (mi)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine the average rate of change between hour 2 and hour 7, including units.

46 Which statement is true about the quadratic functions \( g(x) \), shown in the table below, and \( f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + 2 \)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( g(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) They have the same vertex.
2) They have the same zeros.
3) They have the same axis of symmetry.
4) They intersect at two points.

47 Two friends went to a restaurant and ordered one plain pizza and two sodas. Their bill totaled $15.95. Later that day, five friends went to the same restaurant. They ordered three plain pizzas and each person had one soda. Their bill totaled $45.90. Write and solve a system of equations to determine the price of one plain pizza. [Only an algebraic solution can receive full credit.]

49 During a recent snowstorm in Red Hook, NY, Jaime noted that there were 4 inches of snow on the ground at 3:00 p.m., and there were 6 inches of snow on the ground at 7:00 p.m. If she were to graph these data, what does the slope of the line connecting these two points represent in the context of this problem?

48 When \((2x - 3)^2\) is subtracted from \(5x^2\), the result is

1) \(x^2 - 12x - 9\)
2) \(x^2 - 12x + 9\)
3) \(x^2 + 12x - 9\)
4) \(x^2 + 12x + 9\)

50 When factored completely, \(x^3 - 13x^2 - 30x\) is

1) \(x(x + 3)(x - 10)\)
2) \(x(x - 3)(x - 10)\)
3) \(x(x + 2)(x - 15)\)
4) \(x(x - 2)(x + 15)\)
51 The graph of $y = f(x)$ is shown below.

What is the graph of $y = f(x + 1) - 2$?

1) 

2) 

3) 

4) 

52 Marcel claims that the graph below represents a function.

State whether Marcel is correct. Justify your answer.

53 When the function $f(x) = x^2$ is multiplied by the value $a$, where $a > 1$, the graph of the new function, $g(x) = ax^2$

1) opens upward and is wider
2) opens upward and is narrower
3) opens downward and is wider
4) opens downward and is narrower

54 The formula for the surface area of a right rectangular prism is $A = 2lw + 2hw + 2lh$, where $l$, $w$, and $h$ represent the length, width, and height, respectively. Which term of this formula is not dependent on the height?

1) $A$
2) $2lw$
3) $2hw$
4) $2lh$
55 A statistics class surveyed some students during one lunch period to obtain opinions about television programming preferences. The results of the survey are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programming Preferences</th>
<th>Comedy</th>
<th>Drama</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the sample, predict how many of the school's 351 males would prefer comedy. Justify your answer.

56 How many of the equations listed below represent the line passing through the points (2,3) and (4,−7)?

- $5x + y = 13$
- $y + 7 = -5(x - 4)$
- $y = -5x + 13$
- $y - 7 = 5(x - 4)$

1) 1  
2) 2  
3) 3  
4) 4

57 The expression $3(x^2 - 1) - (x^2 - 7x + 10)$ is equivalent to

1) $2x^2 - 7x + 7$
2) $2x^2 + 7x - 13$
3) $2x^2 - 7x + 9$
4) $2x^2 + 7x - 11$

59 Solve the following system of inequalities graphically on the grid below and label the solution $S$.

- $3x + 4y > 20$
- $x < 3y - 18$

Is the point (3,7) in the solution set? Explain your answer.

58 Determine and state whether the sequence 1,3,9,27,... displays exponential behavior. Explain how you arrived at your decision.

60 If $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = x$, determine the value(s) of $x$ that satisfy the equation $f(x) = g(x)$. 
61 In the functions \( f(x) = kx^2 \) and \( g(x) = |kx| \), \( k \) is a positive integer. If \( k \) is replaced by \( \frac{1}{2} \), which statement about these new functions is true?

1) The graphs of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) become wider.
2) The graph of \( f(x) \) becomes narrower and the graph of \( g(x) \) shifts left.
3) The graphs of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) shift vertically.
4) The graph of \( f(x) \) shifts left and the graph of \( g(x) \) becomes wider.

62 The sum of two numbers, \( x \) and \( y \), is more than 8. When you double \( x \) and add it to \( y \), the sum is less than 14. Graph the inequalities that represent this scenario on the set of axes below.

Kai says that the point (6,2) is a solution to this system. Determine if he is correct and explain your reasoning.

63 The graph below models Craig's trip to visit his friend in another state. In the course of his travels, he encountered both highway and city driving.

Based on the graph, during which interval did Craig most likely drive in the city? Explain your reasoning. Explain what might have happened in the interval between \( B \) and \( C \). Determine Craig's average speed, to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour, for his entire trip.

64 Jacob and Jessica are studying the spread of dandelions. Jacob discovers that the growth over \( t \) weeks can be defined by the function \( f(t) = (8) \cdot 2^t \). Jessica finds that the growth function over \( t \) weeks is \( g(t) = 2^t + 3 \). Calculate the number of dandelions that Jacob and Jessica will each have after 5 weeks. Based on the growth from both functions, explain the relationship between \( f(t) \) and \( g(t) \).
65 Shawn incorrectly graphed the inequality 
\[-x - 2y \geq 8\] as shown below.

Explain Shawn's mistake. Graph the inequality correctly on the set of axes below.

66 The zeros of the function \(f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 6\) are
1) 3 and -1
2) 3 and 1
3) -3 and 1
4) -3 and -1

67 Fred's teacher gave the class the quadratic function \(f(x) = 4x^2 + 16x + 9\).

a) State two different methods Fred could use to solve the equation \(f(x) = 0\).

b) Using one of the methods stated in part a, solve \(f(x) = 0\) for \(x\), to the nearest tenth.

68 The formula for blood flow rate is given by
\[
F = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{r},
\]
where \(F\) is the flow rate, \(p_1\) the initial pressure, \(p_2\) the final pressure, and \(r\) the resistance created by blood vessel size. Which formula can not be derived from the given formula?
1) \(p_1 = Fr + p_2\)
2) \(p_2 = p_1 - Fr\)
3) \(r = F(p_2 - p_1)\)
4) \(r = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{F}\)

69 A sequence of blocks is shown in the diagram below.

This sequence can be defined by the recursive function \(a_1 = 1\) and \(a_n = a_{n-1} + n\). Assuming the pattern continues, how many blocks will there be when \(n = 7\)?
1) 13
2) 21
3) 28
4) 36
70 A survey of 100 students was taken. It was found that 60 students watched sports, and 34 of these students did not like pop music. Of the students who did not watch sports, 70% liked pop music. Complete the two-way frequency table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Watch Sports</th>
<th>Don’t Watch Sports</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Like Pop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Like Pop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71 Sara was asked to solve this word problem: "The product of two consecutive integers is 156. What are the integers?" What type of equation should she create to solve this problem?
1) linear
2) quadratic
3) exponential
4) absolute value

72 An Air Force pilot is flying at a cruising altitude of 9000 feet and is forced to eject from her aircraft. The function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 128t + 9000 \) models the height, in feet, of the pilot above the ground, where \( t \) is the time, in seconds, after she is ejected from the aircraft. Determine and state the vertex of \( h(t) \). Explain what the second coordinate of the vertex represents in the context of the problem. After the pilot was ejected, what is the maximum number of feet she was above the aircraft's cruising altitude? Justify your answer.

73 Which value of \( x \) results in equal outputs for \( j(x) = 3x - 2 \) and \( b(x) = |x + 2| \)?
1) \(-2\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(\frac{2}{3}\)
4) \(4\)

74 Which function has a constant rate of change equal to \(-3\)?

75 Jakob is working on his math homework. He decides that the sum of the expression \( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{6\sqrt{5}}{7} \) must be rational because it is a fraction. Is Jakob correct? Explain your reasoning.
76 In the diagram below, \( f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 \) is graphed. Also graphed is \( g(x) \), the result of a translation of \( f(x) \).

Determine an equation of \( g(x) \). Explain your reasoning.

77 Which system of equations does not have the same solution as the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
4x + 3y &= 10 \\
-6x - 5y &= -16
\end{align*}
\]

1) \( -12x - 9y = -30 \)
2) \( 12x + 10y = 32 \)
3) \( 20x + 15y = 50 \)
4) \( -18x - 15y = -48 \)

78 Find the zeros of \( f(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 49 \), algebraically.

79 Solve the equation \( x^2 - 6x = 15 \) by completing the square.

80 Which expression is equivalent to \( 16x^4 - 64 \)?

1) \( (4x^2 - 8)^2 \)
2) \( (8x^2 - 32)^2 \)
3) \( (4x^2 + 8)(4x^2 - 8) \)
4) \( (8x^2 + 32)(8x^2 - 32) \)

81 For a recently released movie, the function \( y = 119.67(0.61)^x \) models the revenue earned, \( y \), in millions of dollars each week, \( x \), for several weeks after its release. Based on the equation, how much more money, in millions of dollars, was earned in revenue for week 3 than for week 5?

1) 37.27
2) 27.16
3) 17.06
4) 10.11

82 One characteristic of all linear functions is that they change by

1) equal factors over equal intervals
2) unequal factors over equal intervals
3) equal differences over equal intervals
4) unequal differences over equal intervals
83 Milton has his money invested in a stock portfolio. The value, \( v(x) \), of his portfolio can be modeled with the function \( v(x) = 30,000(0.78)^x \), where \( x \) is the number of years since he made his investment. Which statement describes the rate of change of the value of his portfolio?

1) It decreases 78% per year.
2) It decreases 22% per year.
3) It increases 78% per year.
4) It increases 22% per year.

84 A system of equations is given below.

\[
\begin{align*}
x + 2y &= 5 \\
2x + y &= 4
\end{align*}
\]
Which system of equations does not have the same solution?

1) \( 3x + 6y = 15 \)
   \( 2x + y = 4 \)
2) \( 4x + 8y = 20 \)
   \( 2x + y = 4 \)
3) \( x + 2y = 5 \)
   \( 6x + 3y = 12 \)
4) \( x + 2y = 5 \)
   \( 4x + 2y = 12 \)

85 Michael has $10 in his savings account. Option 1 will add $100 to his account each week. Option 2 will double the amount in his account at the end of each week. Write a function in terms of \( x \) to model each option of saving. Michael wants to have at least $700 in his account at the end of 7 weeks to buy a mountain bike. Determine which option(s) will enable him to reach his goal. Justify your answer.

86 Graph \( f(x) = |x| \) and \( g(x) = -x^2 + 6 \) on the grid below. Does \( f(-2) = g(-2) \)? Use your graph to explain why or why not.

87 The solution of an equation with two variables, \( x \) and \( y \), is

1) the set of all \( x \) values that make \( y = 0 \)
2) the set of all \( y \) values that make \( x = 0 \)
3) the set of all ordered pairs, \((x,y)\), that make the equation true
4) the set of all ordered pairs, \((x,y)\), where the graph of the equation crosses the \( y \)-axis

88 In the function \( f(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 4 \), the minimum value occurs when \( x \) is

1) \(-2\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(-4\)
4) \(4\)
89 What is the minimum value of the function $y = |x + 3| - 2$?
1) $-2$
2) $2$
3) $3$
4) $-3$

90 As $x$ increases beyond 25, which function will have the largest value?
1) $f(x) = 1.5^x$
2) $g(x) = 1.5x + 3$
3) $h(x) = 1.5x^2$
4) $k(x) = 1.5x^3 + 1.5x^2$

91 For a class picnic, two teachers went to the same store to purchase drinks. One teacher purchased 18 juice boxes and 32 bottles of water, and spent $19.92. The other teacher purchased 14 juice boxes and 26 bottles of water, and spent $15.76. Write a system of equations to represent the costs of a juice box, $j$, and a bottle of water, $w$. Kara said that the juice boxes might have cost 52 cents each and that the bottles of water might have cost 33 cents each. Use your system of equations to justify that Kara's prices are not possible. Solve your system of equations to determine the actual cost, in dollars, of each juice box and each bottle of water.

92 When multiplying polynomials for a math assignment, Pat found the product to be $-4x + 8x^2 - 2x^3 + 5$. He then had to state the leading coefficient of this polynomial. Pat wrote down $-4$. Do you agree with Pat's answer? Explain your reasoning.

93 Which chart could represent the function $f(x) = -2x + 6$?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$f(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1) 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$f(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
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2)

<table>
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<th>$f(x)$</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$f(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4) 

94 Which statistic can not be determined from a box plot representing the scores on a math test in Mrs. DeRidder's algebra class?
1) the lowest score
2) the median score
3) the highest score
4) the score that occurs most frequently
95 The function \( h(x) \), which is graphed below, and the function \( g(x) = 2|x + 4| - 3 \) are given. Which statements about these functions are true?

I. \( g(x) \) has a lower minimum value than \( h(x) \).
II. For all values of \( x \), \( h(x) < g(x) \).
III. For any value of \( x \), \( g(x) \neq h(x) \).

1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

96 Abigail's and Gina's ages are consecutive integers. Abigail is younger than Gina and Gina's age is represented by \( x \). If the difference of the square of Gina's age and eight times Abigail's age is 17, which equation could be used to find Gina's age?

1) \((x + 1)^2 - 8x = 17\)
2) \((x - 1)^2 - 8x = 17\)
3) \(x^2 - 8(x + 1) = 17\)
4) \(x^2 - 8(x - 1) = 17\)

97 What is the solution to \( 2h + 8 > 3h - 6 \)?

1) \( h < 14 \)
2) \( h < \frac{14}{5} \)
3) \( h > 14 \)
4) \( h > \frac{14}{5} \)

98 Given the functions \( h(x) = \frac{1}{2} x + 3 \) and \( j(x) = |x| \), which value of \( x \) makes \( h(x) = j(x) \)?

1) \(-2\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(3\)
4) \(-6\)

99 A construction company uses the function \( f(p) \), where \( p \) is the number of people working on a project, to model the amount of money it spends to complete a project. A reasonable domain for this function would be

1) positive integers
2) positive real numbers
3) both positive and negative integers
4) both positive and negative real numbers

100 Joe has a rectangular patio that measures 10 feet by 12 feet. He wants to increase the area by 50% and plans to increase each dimension by equal lengths, \( x \). Which equation could be used to determine \( x \)?

1) \((10 + x)(12 + x) = 120\)
2) \((10 + x)(12 + x) = 180\)
3) \((15 + x)(18 + x) = 180\)
4) \((15)(18) = 120 + x^2\)
101 Solve the equation for \( y \): \((y - 3)^2 = 4y - 12\)

102 Which equation is equivalent to \( y - 34 = x(x - 12) \)?

1) \( y = (x - 17)(x + 2) \)
2) \( y = (x - 17)(x - 2) \)
3) \( y = (x - 6)^2 + 2 \)
4) \( y = (x - 6)^2 - 2 \)

103 Graph the inequality \( y + 4 < -2(x - 4) \) on the set of axes below.

104 The function \( f(x) = 3x^2 + 12x + 11 \) can be written in vertex form as

1) \( f(x) = (3x + 6)^2 - 25 \)
2) \( f(x) = 3(x + 6)^2 - 25 \)
3) \( f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 - 1 \)
4) \( f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 + 7 \)

105 Based on the graph below, which expression is a possible factorization of \( p(x) \)?

1) \( (x + 3)(x - 2)(x - 4) \)
2) \( (x - 3)(x + 2)(x + 4) \)
3) \( (x + 3)(x - 5)(x - 2)(x - 4) \)
4) \( (x - 3)(x + 5)(x + 2)(x + 4) \)

106 Richard is asked to transform the graph of \( b(x) \) below.

The graph of \( b(x) \) is transformed using the equation \( h(x) = b(x - 2) - 3 \). Describe how the graph of \( b(x) \) changed to form the graph of \( h(x) \).
107 The height of a rocket, at selected times, is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (sec)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (ft)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on these data, which statement is not a valid conclusion?

1) The rocket was launched from a height of 180 feet.
2) The maximum height of the rocket occurred 3 seconds after launch.
3) The rocket was in the air approximately 6 seconds before hitting the ground.
4) The rocket was above 300 feet for approximately 2 seconds.

108 The table below shows the temperature, \( T(m) \), of a cup of hot chocolate that is allowed to chill over several minutes, \( m \).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time, ( m ) (minutes)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Temperature, ( T(m) ) (°F)</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which expression best fits the data for \( T(m) \)?

1) \( 150(0.85)^m \)
2) \( 150(1.15)^m \)
3) \( 150(0.85)^m - 1 \)
4) \( 150(1.15)^m - 1 \)

109 When solving the equation \( x^2 - 8x - 7 = 0 \) by completing the square, which equation is a step in the process?

1) \( (x - 4)^2 = 9 \)
2) \( (x - 4)^2 = 23 \)
3) \( (x - 8)^2 = 9 \)
4) \( (x - 8)^2 = 23 \)

110 An equation is given below.

\[ 4(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11 \]

The solution to the equation is

1) 8.3
2) 8.7
3) 3
4) -3

111 The dot plot shown below represents the number of pets owned by students in a class.

Which statement about the data is not true?

1) The median is 3.
2) The interquartile range is 2.
3) The mean is 3.
4) The data contain no outliers.
112 A graph of average resting heart rates is shown below. The average resting heart rate for adults is 72 beats per minute, but doctors consider resting rates from 60-100 beats per minute within normal range.

Which statement about average resting heart rates is not supported by the graph?
1) A 10-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 20-year-old.
2) A 20-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 30-year-old.
3) A 40-year-old may have the same average resting heart rate for ten years.
4) The average resting heart rate for teenagers steadily decreases.

113 What is the domain of the relation shown below?
\{(4, 2), (1, 1), (0, 0), (1, -1), (4, -2)\}
1) \{0, 1, 4\}
2) \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}
3) \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 4\}
4) \{-2, -1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 4, 4\}

114 Which pair of equations could not be used to solve the following equations for x and y?

- \(4x + 2y = 22\)
- \(-2x + 2y = -8\)

1) \(4x + 2y = 22\)
   \(2x - 2y = 8\)
2) \(4x + 2y = 22\)
   \(-4x + 4y = -16\)
3) \(12x + 6y = 66\)
   \(6x - 6y = 24\)
4) \(8x + 4y = 44\)
   \(-8x + 8y = -8\)

115 Graph the function \(f(x) = -x^2 - 6x\) on the set of axes below.

State the coordinates of the vertex of the graph.
116 On the set of axes below, draw the graph of
\[ y = x^2 - 4x - 1. \]

State the equation of the axis of symmetry.

117 Which expression is equivalent to
\[ 2(3g - 4) - (8g + 3)? \]
1) \(-2g - 1\)
2) \(-2g - 5\)
3) \(-2g - 7\)
4) \(-2g - 11\)

118 The graphs of the functions \( f(x) = |x - 3| + 1 \) and \( g(x) = 2x + 1 \) are drawn. Which statement about these functions is true?
1) The solution to \( f(x) = g(x) \) is 3.
2) The solution to \( f(x) = g(x) \) is 1.
3) The graphs intersect when \( y = 1 \).
4) The graphs intersect when \( x = 3 \).

119 Which function has zeros of -4 and 2?
1) \( f(x) = x^2 + 7x - 8 \)
2) \( f(x) = x^2 - 7x - 8 \)
3) \( f(x) = x^2 - 7x - 8 \)
4) \( f(x) = x^2 - 7x - 8 \)

120 Loretta and her family are going on vacation. Their destination is 610 miles from their home. Loretta is going to share some of the driving with her dad. Her average speed while driving is 55 mph and her dad's average speed while driving is 65 mph. The plan is for Loretta to drive for the first 4 hours of the trip and her dad to drive for the remainder of the trip. Determine the number of hours it will take her family to reach their destination. After Loretta has been driving for 2 hours, she gets tired and asks her dad to take over. Determine, to the nearest tenth of an hour, how much time the family will save by having Loretta's dad drive for the remainder of the trip.
121 Which graph represents \( y = \sqrt{x - 2} \)?

1)  

2)  

3)  

4)  

122 When \( 3x + 2 \leq 5(x - 4) \) is solved for \( x \), the solution is

1) \( x \leq 3 \)

2) \( x \geq 3 \)

3) \( x \leq -11 \)

4) \( x \geq 11 \)

123 The graph below shows the variation in the average temperature of Earth's surface from 1950-2000, according to one source.

During which years did the temperature variation change the most per unit time? Explain how you determined your answer.

124 Ian is borrowing $1000 from his parents to buy a notebook computer. He plans to pay them back at the rate of $60 per month. Ken is borrowing $600 from his parents to purchase a snowboard. He plans to pay his parents back at the rate of $20 per month. Write an equation that can be used to determine after how many months the boys will owe the same amount. Determine algebraically and state in how many months the two boys will owe the same amount. State the amount they will owe at this time. Ian claims that he will have his loan paid off 6 months after he and Ken owe the same amount. Determine and state if Ian is correct. Explain your reasoning.
125 Tanya is making homemade greeting cards. The data table below represents the amount she spends in dollars, \( f(x) \), in terms of the number of cards she makes, \( x \).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( f(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>11.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write a linear function, \( f(x) \), that represents the data. Explain what the slope and \( y \)-intercept of \( f(x) \) mean in the given context.

126 Michael borrows money from his uncle, who is charging him simple interest using the formula \( I = Prt \). To figure out what the interest rate, \( r \), is, Michael rearranges the formula to find \( r \). His new formula is \( r \) equals

1) \( \frac{I - P}{t} \)
2) \( \frac{P - I}{t} \)
3) \( \frac{I}{Pt} \)
4) \( \frac{Pt}{I} \)

127 An online company lets you download songs for $0.99 each after you have paid a $5 membership fee. Which domain would be most appropriate to calculate the cost to download songs?
1) rational numbers greater than zero
2) whole numbers greater than or equal to one
3) integers less than or equal to zero
4) whole numbers less than or equal to one

128 A student plotted the data from a sleep study as shown in the graph below.

The student used the equation of the line \( y = -0.09x + 9.24 \) to model the data. What does the rate of change represent in terms of these data?
1) The average number of hours of sleep per day increases 0.09 hour per year of age.
2) The average number of hours of sleep per day decreases 0.09 hour per year of age.
3) The average number of hours of sleep per day increases 9.24 hours per year of age.
4) The average number of hours of sleep per day decreases 9.24 hours per year of age.
A public opinion poll was taken to explore the relationship between age and support for a candidate in an election. The results of the poll are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>For</th>
<th>Against</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21-40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41-60</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 60</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percent of the 21-40 age group was for the candidate?
1) 15  2) 25  3) 40  4) 60

Consider the pattern of squares shown below:

Which type of model, linear or exponential, should be used to determine how many squares are in the \( n \)th pattern? Explain your answer.

An airplane leaves New York City and heads toward Los Angeles. As it climbs, the plane gradually increases its speed until it reaches cruising altitude, at which time it maintains a constant speed for several hours as long as it stays at cruising altitude. After flying for 32 minutes, the plane reaches cruising altitude and has flown 192 miles. After flying for a total of 92 minutes, the plane has flown a total of 762 miles. Determine the speed of the plane, at cruising altitude, in miles per minute. Write an equation to represent the number of miles the plane has flown, \( y \), during \( x \) minutes at cruising altitude, only. Assuming that the plane maintains its speed at cruising altitude, determine the total number of miles the plane has flown 2 hours into the flight.

The heights, in inches, of 12 students are listed below.

61, 67, 72, 62, 65, 59, 60, 79, 60, 61, 64, 63

Which statement best describes the spread of these data?
1) The set of data is evenly spread.
2) The median of the data is 59.5.
3) The set of data is skewed because 59 is the only value below 60.
4) 79 is an outlier, which would affect the standard deviation of these data.

Grisham is considering the three situations below.
I. For the first 28 days, a sunflower grows at a rate of 3.5 cm per day.
II. The value of a car depreciates at a rate of 15% per year after it is purchased.
III. The amount of bacteria in a culture triples every two days during an experiment.
Which of the statements describes a situation with an equal difference over an equal interval?
1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and III
4) II and III
134 Morgan throws a ball up into the air. The height of the ball above the ground, in feet, is modeled by the function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 24t \), where \( t \) represents the time, in seconds, since the ball was thrown. What is the appropriate domain for this situation?

1) \( 0 \leq t \leq 1.5 \)
2) \( 0 \leq t \leq 9 \)
3) \( 0 \leq h(t) \leq 1.5 \)
4) \( 0 \leq h(t) \leq 9 \)

135 The 2014 winner of the Boston Marathon runs as many as 120 miles per week. During the last few weeks of his training for an event, his mileage can be modeled by \( M(w) = 120(0.90)^{w-1} \), where \( w \) represents the number of weeks since training began. Which statement is true about the model \( M(w) \)?

1) The number of miles he runs will increase by 90% each week.
2) The number of miles he runs will be 10% of the previous week.
3) \( M(w) \) represents the total mileage run in a given week.
4) \( w \) represents the number of weeks left until his marathon.

136 Anne invested $1000 in an account with a 1.3% annual interest rate. She made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. If interest was compounded annually, which equation represents the balance in the account after the 2 years?

1) \( A = 1000(1 - 0.013)^2 \)
2) \( A = 1000(1 + 0.013)^2 \)
3) \( A = 1000(1 - 1.3)^2 \)
4) \( A = 1000(1 + 1.3)^2 \)

137 Samantha purchases a package of sugar cookies. The nutrition label states that each serving size of 3 cookies contains 160 Calories. Samantha creates the graph below showing the number of cookies eaten and the number of Calories consumed.

Explain why it is appropriate for Samantha to draw a line through the points on the graph.

138 Given the function \( f(n) \) defined by the following:

\[ f(1) = 2 \]
\[ f(n) = -5f(n-1) + 2 \]

Which set could represent the range of the function?

1) \( \{2, 4, 6, 8, \ldots \} \)
2) \( \{2, -8, 42, -208, \ldots \} \)
3) \( \{-8, -42, -208, 1042, \ldots \} \)
4) \( \{-10, 50, -250, 1250, \ldots \} \)

139 Dan took 12.5 seconds to run the 100-meter dash. He calculated the time to be approximately

1) 0.2083 minute
2) 750 minutes
3) 0.2083 hour
4) 0.52083 hour
140 The table below shows the year and the number of households in a building that had high-speed broadband internet access.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Households</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>16</th>
<th>23</th>
<th>33</th>
<th>42</th>
<th>47</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For which interval of time was the average rate of change the smallest?
1) 2002 - 2004  
2) 2003 - 2005  
3) 2004 - 2006  
4) 2005 - 2007

141 The graph below shows the distance in miles, \( m \), hiked from a camp in \( h \) hours.

Which hourly interval had the greatest rate of change?
1) hour 0 to hour 1  
2) hour 1 to hour 2  
3) hour 2 to hour 3  
4) hour 3 to hour 4

142 The function \( r(x) \) is defined by the expression \( x^2 + 3x - 18 \). Use factoring to determine the zeros of \( r(x) \). Explain what the zeros represent on the graph of \( r(x) \).

143 Which situation does not describe a causal relationship?
1) The higher the volume on a radio, the louder the sound will be.  
2) The faster a student types a research paper, the more pages the paper will have.  
3) The shorter the distance driven, the less gasoline that will be used.  
4) The slower the pace of a runner, the longer it will take the runner to finish the race.

144 Sue and Kathy were doing their algebra homework. They were asked to write the equation of the line that passes through the points \((-3,4)\) and \((6,1)\). Sue wrote \( y - 4 = -\frac{1}{3} (x + 3) \) and Kathy wrote \( y = -\frac{1}{3} x + 3 \). Justify why both students are correct.

145 Which scenario represents exponential growth?
1) A water tank is filled at a rate of 2 gallons/minute.  
2) A vine grows 6 inches every week.  
3) A species of fly doubles its population every month during the summer.  
4) A car increases its distance from a garage as it travels at a constant speed of 25 miles per hour.
146 The data table below shows the median diameter of grains of sand and the slope of the beach for 9 naturally occurring ocean beaches.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Median Diameter of Grains of Sand, in Millimeters (x)</th>
<th>0.17</th>
<th>0.19</th>
<th>0.22</th>
<th>0.235</th>
<th>0.235</th>
<th>0.3</th>
<th>0.35</th>
<th>0.42</th>
<th>0.85</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slope of Beach, in Degrees (y)</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this set of data, rounding all values to the nearest thousandth. Using this equation, predict the slope of a beach, to the nearest tenth of a degree, on a beach with grains of sand having a median diameter of 0.65 mm.

147 The tables below show the values of four different functions for given values of x.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
<th>x</th>
<th>g(x)</th>
<th>x</th>
<th>h(x)</th>
<th>x</th>
<th>k(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>−1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>−2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which table represents a linear function?
1) f(x)  
2) g(x)  
3) h(x)  
4) k(x)  

148 The results of a linear regression are shown below.

\[ y = ax + b \]

\[ a = -1.15785 \]

\[ b = 139.3171772 \]

\[ r = -0.896557832 \]

\[ r^2 = 0.8038159461 \]

Which phrase best describes the relationship between x and y?
1) strong negative correlation
2) strong positive correlation
3) weak negative correlation
4) weak positive correlation

149 Faith wants to use the formula \( C(f) = \frac{5}{9}(f - 32) \) to convert degrees Fahrenheit, \( f \), to degrees Celsius, \( C(f) \). If Faith calculated \( C(68) \), what would her result be?
1) 20° Celsius  
2) 20° Fahrenheit  
3) 154° Celsius  
4) 154° Fahrenheit
150 Write the expression \(5x + 4x^2(2x + 7) - 6x^2 - 9x\) as a polynomial in standard form.

151 The range of the function defined as \(y = 5^x\) is
1) \(y < 0\)
2) \(y > 0\)
3) \(y \leq 0\)
4) \(y \geq 0\)

152 The graph below models the height of a remote-control helicopter over 20 seconds during flight.

Over which interval does the helicopter have the slowest average rate of change?
1) 0 to 5 seconds
2) 5 to 10 seconds
3) 10 to 15 seconds
4) 15 to 20 seconds

154 What is the product of \(2x + 3\) and \(4x^2 - 5x + 6\)?
1) \(8x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x + 18\)
2) \(8x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x + 18\)
3) \(8x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 18\)
4) \(8x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x + 18\)

155 On the set of axes below, graph

\[ g(x) = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \]

and

\[ f(x) = \begin{cases} 
2x + 1, & x \leq -1 \\
2 - x^2, & x > -1 
\end{cases} \]

How many values of \(x\) satisfy the equation \(f(x) = g(x)\)? Explain your answer, using evidence from your graphs.

153 Using the formula for the volume of a cone, express \(r\) in terms of \(V, h,\) and \(\pi\).
156 The line represented by the equation $4y + 2x = 33.6$ shares a solution point with the line represented by the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$y$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$-5$</td>
<td>$3.2$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$-2$</td>
<td>$3.8$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$2$</td>
<td>$4.6$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$4$</td>
<td>$5$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$11$</td>
<td>$6.4$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The solution for this system is

1) $(-14.0, -1.4)$  
2) $(-6.8, 5.0)$  
3) $(1.9, 4.6)$  
4) $(6.0, 5.4)$

157 If a population of 100 cells triples every hour, which function represents $p(t)$, the population after $t$ hours?

1) $p(t) = 3(100)^t$  
2) $p(t) = 100(3)^t$  
3) $p(t) = 3t + 100$  
4) $p(t) = 100t + 3$

158 What is the solution to the inequality $2 + \frac{4}{9}x \geq 4 + x$?

1) $x \leq -\frac{18}{5}$  
2) $x \geq -\frac{18}{5}$  
3) $x \leq \frac{54}{5}$  
4) $x \geq \frac{54}{5}$

159 Which function defines the sequence $-6, -10, -14, -18, \ldots$, where $f(6) = -26$?

1) $f(x) = -4x - 2$  
2) $f(x) = 4x - 2$  
3) $f(x) = -x + 32$  
4) $f(x) = x - 26$

160 A contractor has 48 meters of fencing that he is going to use as the perimeter of a rectangular garden. The length of one side of the garden is represented by $x$, and the area of the garden is 108 square meters. Determine, algebraically, the dimensions of the garden in meters.

161 The value, $v(t)$, of a car depreciates according to the function $v(t) = P(0.85)^t$, where $P$ is the purchase price of the car and $t$ is the time, in years, since the car was purchased. State the percent that the value of the car decreases by each year. Justify your answer.
162 Analysis of data from a statistical study shows a linear relationship in the data with a correlation coefficient of -0.524. Which statement best summarizes this result?
1) There is a strong positive correlation between the variables.
2) There is a strong negative correlation between the variables.
3) There is a moderate positive correlation between the variables.
4) There is a moderate negative correlation between the variables.

163 The growth of a certain organism can be modeled by \( C(t) = 10(1.029)^{24t} \), where \( C(t) \) is the total number of cells after \( t \) hours. Which function is approximately equivalent to \( C(t) \)?
1) \( C(t) = 240(0.083)^{24t} \)
2) \( C(t) = 10(0.083)^t \)
3) \( C(t) = 10(1.986)^t \)
4) \( C(t) = 240(1.986)^{\frac{t}{24}} \)

164 In 2014, the cost to mail a letter was 49¢ for up to one ounce. Every additional ounce cost 21¢. Which recursive function could be used to determine the cost of a 3-ounce letter, in cents?
1) \( a_1 = 49; \ a_n = a_{n-1} + 21 \)
2) \( a_1 = 0; \ a_n = 49a_{n-1} + 21 \)
3) \( a_1 = 21; \ a_n = a_{n-1} + 49 \)
4) \( a_1 = 0; \ a_n = 21a_{n-1} + 49 \)

165 Which expression is equivalent to \( 16x^2 - 36 \)?
1) \( 4(2x - 3)(2x - 3) \)
2) \( 4(2x + 3)(2x - 3) \)
3) \( (4x - 6)(4x - 6) \)
4) \( (4x + 6)(4x + 6) \)

166 Which value would be a solution for \( x \) in the inequality \( 47 - 4x < 7 \)?
1) \(-13\)
2) \(-10\)
3) \(10\)
4) \(11\)

167 Given: \( g(x) = 2x^2 + 3x + 10 \)
\( k(x) = 2x + 16 \)
Solve the equation \( g(x) = 2k(x) \) algebraically for \( x \), to the nearest tenth. Explain why you chose the method you used to solve this quadratic equation.

168 An expression of the fifth degree is written with a leading coefficient of seven and a constant of six. Which expression is correctly written for these conditions?
1) \( 6x^5 + x^4 + 7 \)
2) \( 7x^6 - 6x^4 + 5 \)
3) \( 6x^7 - x^5 + 5 \)
4) \( 7x^5 + 2x^2 + 6 \)
169 Given the following expressions:

I. \(-\frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{5}\)  
II. \(\frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{2}\)  
III. \(\left(\sqrt{5}\right) \cdot \left(\sqrt{5}\right)\)  
IV. \(3 \cdot \left(\sqrt{49}\right)\)

Which expression(s) result in an irrational number?
1) II, only  
2) III, only  
3) I, III, IV  
4) II, III, IV

170 Janice is asked to solve \(0 = 64x^2 + 16x - 3\). She begins the problem by writing the following steps:

Line 1  \(0 = 64x^2 + 16x - 3\)  
Line 2  \(0 = B^2 + 2B - 3\)  
Line 3  \(0 = (B + 3)(B - 1)\)

Use Janice's procedure to solve the equation for \(x\). Explain the method Janice used to solve the quadratic equation.

171 What are the solutions to the equation \(x^2 - 8x = 10\)?
1) \(4 \pm \sqrt{10}\)  
2) \(4 \pm \sqrt{26}\)  
3) \(-4 \pm \sqrt{10}\)  
4) \(-4 \pm \sqrt{26}\)

172 A two-inch-long grasshopper can jump a horizontal distance of 40 inches. An athlete, who is five feet nine, wants to cover a distance of one mile by jumping. If this person could jump at the same ratio of body-length to jump-length as the grasshopper, determine, to the nearest jump, how many jumps it would take this athlete to jump one mile.

173 Jordan works for a landscape company during his summer vacation. He is paid $12 per hour for mowing lawns and $14 per hour for planting gardens. He can work a maximum of 40 hours per week, and would like to earn at least $250 this week. If \(m\) represents the number of hours mowing lawns and \(g\) represents the number of hours planting gardens, which system of inequalities could be used to represent the given conditions?
1) \(m + g \leq 40\)  
2) \(m + g \geq 40\)  
3) \(m + g \leq 40\)  
4) \(m + g \geq 40\)

174 Andy has $310 in his account. Each week, \(w\), he withdraws $30 for his expenses. Which expression could be used if he wanted to find out how much money he had left after 8 weeks?
1) \(310 - 8w\)  
2) \(280 + 30(w - 1)\)  
3) \(310w - 30\)  
4) \(280 - 30(w - 1)\)

175 What is the largest integer, \(x\), for which the value of \(f(x) = 5x^4 + 30x^2 + 9\) will be greater than the value of \(g(x) = 3^x\)?
1) 7  
2) 8  
3) 9  
4) 10
176 The Reel Good Cinema is conducting a mathematical study. In its theater, there are 200 seats. Adult tickets cost $12.50 and child tickets cost $6.25. The cinema's goal is to sell at least $1500 worth of tickets for the theater. Write a system of linear inequalities that can be used to find the possible combinations of adult tickets, $x$, and child tickets, $y$, that would satisfy the cinema's goal. Graph the solution to this system of inequalities on the set of axes below. Label the solution with an $S$. Marta claims that selling 30 adult tickets and 80 child tickets will result in meeting the cinema's goal. Explain whether she is correct or incorrect, based on the graph drawn.

177 Express in simplest form:

$$(3x^2 + 4x - 8) - (-2x^2 + 4x + 2)$$

178 Determine if the product of $3\sqrt{2}$ and $8\sqrt{18}$ is rational or irrational. Explain your answer.
179. Franco and Caryl went to a bakery to buy desserts. Franco bought 3 packages of cupcakes and 2 packages of brownies for $19. Caryl bought 2 packages of cupcakes and 4 packages of brownies for $24. Let \( x \) equal the price of one package of cupcakes and \( y \) equal the price of one package of brownies. Write a system of equations that describes the given situation. On the set of axes below, graph the system of equations.

Determine the exact cost of one package of cupcakes and the exact cost of one package of brownies in dollars and cents. Justify your solution.

180. The zeros of the function \( f(x) = 2x^3 + 12x - 10x^2 \) are
   1) \( \{2, 3\} \)
   2) \( \{-1, 6\} \)
   3) \( \{0, 2, 3\} \)
   4) \( \{0, -1, 6\} \)

181. The cost of belonging to a gym can be modeled by \( C(m) = 50m + 79.50 \), where \( C(m) \) is the total cost for \( m \) months of membership. State the meaning of the slope and \( y \)-intercept of this function with respect to the costs associated with the gym membership.

182. Which function has the greatest \( y \)-intercept?
   1) \( f(x) = 3x \)
   2) \( 2x + 3y = 12 \)
   3) the line that has a slope of 2 and passes through \((1, -4)\)
   4) 

183. The Ebola virus has an infection rate of 11% per day as compared to the SARS virus, which has a rate of 4% per day. If there were one case of Ebola and 30 cases of SARS initially reported to authorities and cases are reported each day, which statement is true?
   1) At day 10 and day 53 there are more Ebola cases.
   2) At day 10 and day 53 there are more SARS cases.
   3) At day 10 there are more SARS cases, but at day 53 there are more Ebola cases.
   4) At day 10 there are more Ebola cases, but at day 53 there are more SARS cases.
184 The scatterplot below compares the number of bags of popcorn and the number of sodas sold at each performance of the circus over one week.

Which conclusion can be drawn from the scatterplot?
1) There is a negative correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
2) There is a positive correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
3) There is no correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
4) Buying popcorn causes people to buy soda.

185 If \( f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}x + 3\right), \) what is the value of \( f(8)? \)
1) 11
2) 17
3) 27
4) 33

186 Solve the inequality below: \( 1.8 - 0.4y \geq 2.2 - 2y \)

187 The Celluloid Cinema sold 150 tickets to a movie. Some of these were child tickets and the rest were adult tickets. A child ticket cost $7.75 and an adult ticket cost $10.25. If the cinema sold $1470 worth of tickets, which system of equations could be used to determine how many adult tickets, \( a, \) and how many child tickets, \( c, \) were sold?
1) \( a + c = 150 \)
   \[ 10.25a + 7.75c = 1470 \]
2) \( a + c = 1470 \)
   \[ 10.25a + 7.75c = 150 \]
3) \( a + c = 150 \)
   \[ 7.75a + 10.25c = 1470 \]
4) \( a + c = 1470 \)
   \[ 7.75a + 10.25c = 150 \]

188 The range of the function \( f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8 \) is all real numbers
1) less than or equal to \(-9\)
2) greater than or equal to \(-9\)
3) less than or equal to \(-1\)
4) greater than or equal to \(-1\)

189 What is the solution to the system of equations below?
\[
\begin{align*}
y &= 2x + 8 \\
3(-2x + y) &= 12
\end{align*}
\]
1) no solution
2) infinite solutions
3) \((-1, 6)\)
4) \(\left(\frac{1}{2}, 9\right)\)
190 The graph below was created by an employee at a gas station.

Which statement can be justified by using the graph?
1) If 10 gallons of gas was purchased, $35 was paid.
2) For every gallon of gas purchased, $3.75 was paid.
3) For every 2 gallons of gas purchased, $5.00 was paid.
4) If zero gallons of gas were purchased, zero miles were driven.

191 Bella recorded data and used her graphing calculator to find the equation for the line of best fit. She then used the correlation coefficient to determine the strength of the linear fit. Which correlation coefficient represents the strongest linear relationship?
1) 0.9
2) 0.5
3) -0.3
4) -0.8

192 The graph below shows two functions, \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \). State all the values of \( x \) for which \( f(x) = g(x) \).

193 A drama club is selling tickets to the spring musical. The auditorium holds 200 people. Tickets cost $12 at the door and $8.50 if purchased in advance. The drama club has a goal of selling at least $1000 worth of tickets to Saturday’s show. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to model this scenario. If 50 tickets are sold in advance, what is the minimum number of tickets that must be sold at the door so that the club meets its goal? Justify your answer.

194 Which recursively defined function represents the sequence 3, 7, 15, 31, ...?
1) \( f(1) = 3, \ f(n + 1) = 2^{f(n)} + 3 \)
2) \( f(1) = 3, \ f(n + 1) = 2^{f(n)} - 1 \)
3) \( f(1) = 3, \ f(n + 1) = 2f(n) + 1 \)
4) \( f(1) = 3, \ f(n + 1) = 3f(n) - 2 \)
195. A car leaves Albany, NY, and travels west toward Buffalo, NY. The equation \( D = 280 - 59t \) can be used to represent the distance, \( D \), from Buffalo after \( t \) hours. In this equation, the 59 represents the
1) car's distance from Albany
2) speed of the car
3) distance between Buffalo and Albany
4) number of hours driving

197. The highest possible grade for a book report is 100. The teacher deducts 10 points for each day the report is late. Which kind of function describes this situation?
1) linear
2) quadratic
3) exponential growth
4) exponential decay

196. Central High School had five members on their swim team in 2010. Over the next several years, the team increased by an average of 10 members per year. The same school had 35 members in their chorus in 2010. The chorus saw an increase of 5 members per year. Write a system of equations to model this situation, where \( x \) represents the number of years since 2010. Graph this system of equations on the set of axes below.

198. The daily cost of production in a factory is calculated using \( c(x) = 200 + 16x \), where \( x \) is the number of complete products manufactured. Which set of numbers best defines the domain of \( c(x) \)?
1) integers
2) positive real numbers
3) positive rational numbers
4) whole numbers

199. Kendal bought \( x \) boxes of cookies to bring to a party. Each box contains 12 cookies. She decides to keep two boxes for herself. She brings 60 cookies to the party. Which equation can be used to find the number of boxes, \( x \), Kendal bought?
1) \( 2x - 12 = 60 \)
2) \( 12x - 2 = 60 \)
3) \( 12x - 24 = 60 \)
4) \( 24 - 12x = 60 \)

200. Which equation and ordered pair represent the correct vertex form and vertex for \( f(x) = x^2 - 12x + 7 \)?
1) \( f(x) = (x - 6)^2 + 43, (6, 43) \)
2) \( f(x) = (x - 6)^2 + 43, (-6, 43) \)
3) \( f(x) = (x - 6)^2 - 29, (6, -29) \)
4) \( f(x) = (x - 6)^2 - 29, (-6, -29) \)
201 The table below shows 6 students' overall averages and their averages in their math class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Student Average</th>
<th>92</th>
<th>98</th>
<th>84</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>82</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math Class Average</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If a linear model is applied to these data, which statement best describes the correlation coefficient?
1) It is close to $-1$.  
2) It is close to 1.  
3) It is close to 0.  
4) It is close to 0.5.

202 Wenona sketched the polynomial $P(x)$ as shown on the axes below.

Which equation could represent $P(x)$?
1) $P(x) = (x + 1)(x - 2)^2$
2) $P(x) = (x - 1)(x + 2)^2$
3) $P(x) = (x + 1)(x - 2)$
4) $P(x) = (x - 1)(x + 2)$

203 A typical marathon is 26.2 miles. Allan averages 12 kilometers per hour when running in marathons. Determine how long it would take Allan to complete a marathon, to the nearest tenth of an hour. Justify your answer.

204 Boyle's Law involves the pressure and volume of gas in a container. It can be represented by the formula $P_1V_1 = P_2V_2$. When the formula is solved for $P_2$, the result is

1) $\frac{P_1V_1}{V_2}$
2) $\frac{V_2}{P_1V_1}$
3) $\frac{P_1V_1}{V_2}$
4) $\frac{P_1V_2}{V_1}$

205 Which polynomial function has zeros at $-3$, 0, and 4?
1) $f(x) = (x + 3)(x^2 + 4)$
2) $f(x) = (x^2 - 3)(x - 4)$
3) $f(x) = x(x + 3)(x - 4)$
4) $f(x) = x(x - 3)(x + 4)$
206 The function, \( t(x) \), is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( t(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-3</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine whether \( t(x) \) is linear or exponential. Explain your answer.

207 Which expression is equivalent to \( 36x^2 - 100 \)?
1) \( 4(3x - 5)(3x - 5) \)
2) \( 4(3x + 5)(3x - 5) \)
3) \( 2(9x - 25)(9x - 25) \)
4) \( 2(9x + 25)(9x - 25) \)

208 Let \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t + 80 \) represent the height of an object above the ground after \( t \) seconds. Determine the number of seconds it takes to achieve its maximum height. Justify your answer. State the time interval, in seconds, during which the height of the object decreases. Explain your reasoning.

209 A student invests $500 for 3 years in a savings account that earns 4% interest per year. No further deposits or withdrawals are made during this time. Which statement does not yield the correct balance in the account at the end of 3 years?
1) \( 500(1.04)^3 \)
2) \( 500(1 - .04)^3 \)
3) \( 500(1 + .04)(1 + .04)(1 + .04) \)
4) \( 500 + 500(.04) + 520(.04) + 540.8(.04) \)

210 Describe the effect that each transformation below has on the function \( f(x) = |x| \), where \( a > 0 \).

- \( g(x) = |x - a| \)
- \( h(x) = |x| - a \)

211 Which value of \( x \) satisfies the equation \( \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) = 16? \)
1) \(-19.575\)
2) \(-18.825\)
3) \(-16.3125\)
4) \(-15.6875\)

212 Solve the equation below for \( x \) in terms of \( a \).
\[ 4(ax + 3) - 3ax = 25 + 3a \]

213 The expression \( x^4 - 16 \) is equivalent to
1) \((x^2 + 8)(x^2 - 8)\)
2) \((x^2 - 8)(x^2 + 8)\)
3) \((x^2 + 4)(x^2 - 4)\)
4) \((x^2 - 4)(x^2 - 4)\)
214 Nora says that the graph of a circle is a function because she can trace the whole graph without picking up her pencil. Mia says that a circle graph is not a function because multiple values of x map to the same y-value. Determine if either one is correct, and justify your answer completely.

215 A computer application generates a sequence of musical notes using the function \( f(n) = 6(16)^n \), where \( n \) is the number of the note in the sequence and \( f(n) \) is the note frequency in hertz. Which function will generate the same note sequence as \( f(n) \)?

1) \( g(n) = 12(2)^{4n} \)
2) \( h(n) = 6(2)^{4n} \)
3) \( p(n) = 12(4)^{2n} \)
4) \( k(n) = 6(8)^{2n} \)

216 If \( f(n) = (n - 1)^2 + 3n \), which statement is true?

1) \( f(3) = -2 \)
2) \( f(-2) = 3 \)
3) \( f(-2) = -15 \)
4) \( f(-15) = -2 \)

217 The method of completing the square was used to solve the equation \( 2x^2 - 12x + 6 = 0 \). Which equation is a correct step when using this method?

1) \( (x - 3)^2 = 6 \)
2) \( (x - 3)^2 = -6 \)
3) \( (x - 3)^2 = 3 \)
4) \( (x - 3)^2 = -3 \)

218 Given that \( f(x) = 2x + 1 \), find \( g(x) \) if \( g(x) = 2[f(x)]^2 - 1 \).

219 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = x^2 - 5x - 6 \) are

1) \( -1 \) and 6
2) 1 and \(-6\)
3) 2 and \(-3\)
4) \(-2 \) and 3

220 Patricia is trying to compare the average rainfall of New York to that of Arizona. A comparison between these two states for the months of July through September would be best measured in

1) feet per hour
2) inches per hour
3) inches per month
4) feet per month

221 What is the solution set of the equation \( (x - 2)(x - a) = 0 \)?

1) \(-2 \) and \( a \)
2) \(-2 \) and \(-a\)
3) 2 and \( a \)
4) 2 and \(-a \)

222 Which point is a solution to the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
2y &< -12x + 4 \\
y &< -6x + 4
\end{align*}
\]

1) \( \left(1, \frac{1}{2}\right) \)
2) \( (0,6) \)
3) \( \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 5\right) \)
4) \((-3,2)\)
223 At an office supply store, if a customer purchases fewer than 10 pencils, the cost of each pencil is $1.75. If a customer purchases 10 or more pencils, the cost of each pencil is $1.25. Let $c$ be a function for which $c(x)$ is the cost of purchasing $x$ pencils, where $x$ is a whole number.

$$c(x) = \begin{cases} 
1.75x, & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 9 \\
1.25x, & \text{if } x \geq 10 
\end{cases}$$

Create a graph of $c$ on the axes below.

A customer brings 8 pencils to the cashier. The cashier suggests that the total cost to purchase 10 pencils would be less expensive. State whether the cashier is correct or incorrect. Justify your answer.

224 If $A = 3x^2 + 5x - 6$ and $B = -2x^2 - 6x + 7$, then $A - B$ equals

1) $-5x^2 - 11x + 13$
2) $5x^2 + 11x - 13$
3) $-5x^2 - x + 1$
4) $5x^2 - x + 1$

225 The length of the shortest side of a right triangle is 8 inches. The lengths of the other two sides are represented by consecutive odd integers. Which equation could be used to find the lengths of the other sides of the triangle?

1) $8^2 + (x + 1) = x^2$
2) $x^2 + 8^2 = (x + 1)^2$
3) $8^2 + (x + 2) = x^2$
4) $x^2 + 8^2 = (x + 2)^2$

226 A gardener is planting two types of trees:

Type $A$ is three feet tall and grows at a rate of 15 inches per year.

Type $B$ is four feet tall and grows at a rate of 10 inches per year.

Algebraically determine exactly how many years it will take for these trees to be the same height.

227 If $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{2x + 3}}{6x - 5}$, then $f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =$

1) $1$
2) $-2$
3) $-1$
4) $\frac{13}{3}$
228 A laboratory technician studied the population growth of a colony of bacteria. He recorded the number of bacteria every other day, as shown in the partial table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>t (time, in days)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>f(t) (bacteria)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>15,625</td>
<td>9,765,625</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which function would accurately model the technician's data?
1) \( f(t) = 25^t \)
2) \( f(t) = 25^{t+1} \)
3) \( f(t) = 25t \)
4) \( f(t) = 25(t + 1) \)

229 The formula for the volume of a cone is \( V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \). The radius, \( r \), of the cone may be expressed as
1) \( \sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} \)
2) \( \sqrt{\frac{V}{3\pi h}} \)
3) \( 3\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} \)
4) \( \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} \)

230 The function \( V(t) = 1350(1.017)^t \) represents the value \( V(t) \), in dollars, of a comic book \( t \) years after its purchase. The yearly rate of appreciation of the comic book is
1) 17%
2) 1.7%
3) 1.017%
4) 0.017%

231 Given \( 2x + ax - 7 > -12 \), determine the largest integer value of \( a \) when \( x = -1 \).

232 Which table represents a function?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>f(x)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>x</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f(x)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>x</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f(x)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>x</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f(x)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

233 Christopher looked at his quiz scores shown below for the first and second semester of his Algebra class.

Semester 1: 78, 91, 88, 83, 94
Semester 2: 91, 96, 80, 77, 88, 85, 92

Which statement about Christopher's performance is correct?
1) The interquartile range for semester 1 is greater than the interquartile range for semester 2.
2) The median score for semester 1 is greater than the median score for semester 2.
3) The mean score for semester 2 is greater than the mean score for semester 1.
4) The third quartile for semester 2 is greater than the third quartile for semester 1.
234 The table below represents the residuals for a line of best fit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residual</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plot these residuals on the set of axes below.

Using the plot, assess the fit of the line for these residuals and justify your answer.

235 Which recursively defined function has a first term equal to 10 and a common difference of 4?

1) \( f(1) = 10 \)
   \[ f(x) = f(x - 1) + 4 \]

2) \( f(1) = 4 \)
   \[ f(x) = f(x - 1) + 10 \]

3) \( f(1) = 10 \)
   \[ f(x) = 4f(x - 1) \]

4) \( f(1) = 4 \)
   \[ f(x) = 10f(x - 1) \]

236 The cost of a pack of chewing gum in a vending machine is $0.75. The cost of a bottle of juice in the same machine is $1.25. Julia has $22.00 to spend on chewing gum and bottles of juice for her team and she must buy seven packs of chewing gum. If \( b \) represents the number of bottles of juice, which inequality represents the maximum number of bottles she can buy?

1) \( 0.75b + 1.25(7) \geq 22 \)

2) \( 0.75b + 1.25(7) \leq 22 \)

3) \( 0.75(7) + 1.25b \geq 22 \)

4) \( 0.75(7) + 1.25b \leq 22 \)
237 Which table could represent a function?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>g(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>h(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>k(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4)  

238 Given:  
\[ L = \sqrt{2} \]
\[ M = 3\sqrt{3} \]
\[ N = \sqrt{16} \]
\[ P = \sqrt{9} \]

Which expression results in a rational number?

1) \( L + M \)
2) \( M + N \)
3) \( N + P \)
4) \( P + L \)

239 Graph the system of inequalities:

\[ -x + 2y - 4 < 0 \]
\[ 3x + 4y + 4 \geq 0 \]

Stephen says the point (0,0) is a solution to this system. Determine if he is correct, and explain your reasoning.

240 Four expressions are shown below.

I  \( 2(2x^2 - 2x - 60) \)
II  \( 4(x^2 - x - 30) \)
III \( 4(x + 6)(x - 5) \)
IV  \( 4x(x - 1) - 120 \)

The expression \( 4x^2 - 4x - 120 \) is equivalent to

1) I and II, only
2) II and IV, only
3) I, II, and IV
4) II, III, and IV
The table below shows the average diameter of a pupil in a person’s eye as he or she grows older.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (years)</th>
<th>Average Pupil Diameter (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the average rate of change, in millimeters per year, of a person’s pupil diameter from age 20 to age 80?
1) 2.4
2) 0.04
3) −2.4
4) −0.04

The residual plots from two different sets of bivariate data are graphed below.

Explain, using evidence from graph A and graph B, which graph indicates that the model for the data is a good fit.

The Jamison family kept a log of the distance they traveled during a trip, as represented by the graph below.

During which interval was their average speed the greatest?
1) the first hour to the second hour
2) the second hour to the fourth hour
3) the sixth hour to the eighth hour
4) the eighth hour to the tenth hour
244 On the set of axes below, graph the inequality 
\[2x + y > 1.\]

245 The country of Benin in West Africa has a population of 9.05 million people. The population is growing at a rate of 3.1% each year. Which function can be used to find the population 7 years from now?

1) \[f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 - 0.31)^7\]
2) \[f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 + 0.31)^7\]
3) \[f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 + 0.031)^7\]
4) \[f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 - 0.031)^7\]

246 If \(f(1) = 3\) and \(f(n) = -2f(n - 1) + 1\), then \(f(5) = \)

1) −5
2) 11
3) 21
4) 43

247 Guy and Jim work at a furniture store. Guy is paid $185 per week plus 3% of his total sales \(x\), which can be represented by \(g(x) = 185 + 0.03x\). Jim is paid $275 per week plus 2.5% of his total sales in dollars, \(x\), which can be represented by \(f(x) = 275 + 0.025x\). Determine the value of \(x\), in dollars, that will make their weekly pay the same.

248 Peyton is a sprinter who can run the 40-yard dash in 4.5 seconds. He converts his speed into miles per hour, as shown below.

\[
\frac{40 \text{ yd}}{4.5 \text{ sec}} \cdot \frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}} \cdot \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}}
\]

Which ratio is incorrectly written to convert his speed?

1) \(\frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}}\)
2) \(\frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}}\)
3) \(\frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}}\)
4) \(\frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}}\)

249 If \(4x^2 - 100 = 0\), the roots of the equation are

1) −25 and 25
2) −25, only
3) −5 and 5
4) −5, only

250 A landscaper is creating a rectangular flower bed such that the width is half of the length. The area of the flower bed is 34 square feet. Write and solve an equation to determine the width of the flower bed, to the nearest tenth of a foot.
251 Isaiah collects data from two different companies, each with four employees. The results of the study, based on each worker’s age and salary, are listed in the tables below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company 1</th>
<th>Worker’s Age in Years</th>
<th>Salary in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>30,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>38,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company 2</th>
<th>Worker’s Age in Years</th>
<th>Salary in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>29,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>35,500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>37,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>65,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement is true about these data?
1) The median salaries in both companies are greater than $37,000.
2) The mean salary in company 1 is greater than the mean salary in company 2.
3) The salary range in company 2 is greater than the salary range in company 1.
4) The mean age of workers at company 1 is greater than the mean age of workers at company 2.

252 Caitlin has a movie rental card worth $175. After she rents the first movie, the card’s value is $172.25. After she rents the second movie, its value is $169.50. After she rents the third movie, it is worth $166.75. Assuming the pattern continues, write an equation to define A(n), the amount of money on the rental card after n rentals. Caitlin rents a movie every Friday night. How many weeks in a row can she afford to rent a movie, using her rental card only? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

253 A student is asked to solve the equation \(4(3x - 1)^2 - 17 = 83\). The student's solution to the problem starts as \(4(3x - 1)^2 = 100\) \(\Rightarrow (3x - 1)^2 = 25\). A correct next step in the solution of the problem is

1) \(3x - 1 = \pm 5\)
2) \(3x - 1 = \pm 25\)
3) \(9x^2 - 1 = 25\)
4) \(9x^2 - 6x + 1 = 5\)
254 For which value of \( P \) and \( W \) is \( P + W \) a rational number?
1) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \)
2) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} \)
3) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \)
4) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{25}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \)

255 The breakdown of a sample of a chemical compound is represented by the function
\( p(t) = 300(0.5)^t \), where \( p(t) \) represents the number of milligrams of the substance and \( t \) represents the time, in years. In the function \( p(t) \), explain what 0.5 and 300 represent.

256 John has four more nickels than dimes in his pocket, for a total of $1.25. Which equation could be used to determine the number of dimes, \( x \), in his pocket?
1) \( 0.10(x + 4) + 0.05(x) = 1.25 \)
2) \( 0.05(x + 4) + 0.10(x) = 1.25 \)
3) \( 0.10(4x) + 0.05(x) = 1.25 \)
4) \( 0.05(4x) + 0.10(x) = 1.25 \)

257 Mo’s farm stand sold a total of 165 pounds of apples and peaches. She sold apples for $1.75 per pound and peaches for $2.50 per pound. If she made $337.50, how many pounds of peaches did she sell?
1) 11
2) 18
3) 65
4) 100

258 A ball is thrown into the air from the edge of a 48-foot-high cliff so that it eventually lands on the ground. The graph below shows the height, \( y \), of the ball from the ground after \( x \) seconds.

For which interval is the ball's height always decreasing?
1) \( 0 \leq x \leq 2.5 \)
2) \( 0 < x < 5.5 \)
3) \( 2.5 < x < 5.5 \)
4) \( x \geq 2 \)

259 If the area of a rectangle is expressed as \( x^4 - 9y^2 \), then the product of the length and the width of the rectangle could be expressed as
1) \((x - 3y)(x + 3y)\)
2) \((x^2 - 3y)(x^2 + 3y)\)
3) \((x^2 - 3y)(x^2 - 3y)\)
4) \((x^4 + y)(x - 9y)\)

260 Express \((3x - 4)(x + 7) - \frac{1}{4}x^2\) as a trinomial in standard form.
261 A function is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If included in the table, which ordered pair, (−4,1) or (1,−4), would result in a relation that is no longer a function? Explain your answer.

262 Alicia has invented a new app for smart phones that two companies are interested in purchasing for a 2-year contract. Company A is offering her $10,000 for the first month and will increase the amount each month by $5000. Company B is offering $500 for the first month and will double their payment each month from the previous month. Monthly payments are made at the end of each month. For which monthly payment will company B’s payment first exceed company A’s payment?
1) 6
2) 7
3) 8
4) 9

263 Connor wants to attend the town carnival. The price of admission to the carnival is $4.50, and each ride costs an additional 79 cents. If he can spend at most $16.00 at the carnival, which inequality can be used to solve for \( r \), the number of rides Connor can go on, and what is the maximum number of rides he can go on?
1) \( 0.79 + 4.50r \leq 16.00; 3 \) rides
2) \( 0.79 + 4.50r \leq 16.00; 4 \) rides
3) \( 4.50 + 0.79r \leq 16.00; 14 \) rides
4) \( 4.50 + 0.79r \leq 16.00; 15 \) rides

264 The graph of the equation \( y = ax^2 \) is shown below.

If \( a \) is multiplied by \( \frac{1}{2} \), the graph of the new equation is
1) wider and opens downward
2) wider and opens upward
3) narrower and opens downward
4) narrower and opens upward

265 State whether the product of \( \sqrt{3} \) and \( \sqrt{9} \) is rational or irrational. Explain your answer.
266 Graph the function \( y = |x - 3| \) on the set of axes below.

![Graph of \( y = |x - 3| \)]

Explain how the graph of \( y = |x - 3| \) has changed from the related graph \( y = |x| \).

267 Which system of equations has the same solutions as the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
3x - y &= 7 \\
2x + 3y &= 12
\end{align*}
\]

1) \( 6x - 2y = 14 \) \\
   \( -6x + 9y = 36 \)
2) \( 18x - 6y = 42 \) \\
   \( 4x + 6y = 24 \)
3) \( -9x - 3y = -21 \) \\
   \( 2x + 3y = 12 \)
4) \( 3x - y = 7 \) \\
   \( x + y = 2 \)

268 The distance a free falling object has traveled can be modeled by the equation \( d = \frac{1}{2} at^2 \), where \( a \) is acceleration due to gravity and \( t \) is the amount of time the object has fallen. What is \( t \) in terms of \( a \) and \( d \)?

1) \( t = \sqrt{\frac{da}{2}} \)
2) \( t = \sqrt{\frac{2d}{a}} \)
3) \( t = \left( \frac{da}{d} \right)^2 \)
4) \( t = \left( \frac{2d}{a} \right)^2 \)

269 Graph the following function on the set of axes below.

\[
f(x) = \begin{cases} 
  |x|, & -3 \leq x < 1 \\
  4, & 1 \leq x \leq 8
\end{cases}
\]

![Graph of \( f(x) \)]
270 Which table of values represents a linear relationship?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4)  

271 The equation \( V(t) = 12,000(0.75)^t \) represents the value of a motorcycle \( t \) years after it was purchased. Which statement is true?

1) The motorcycle cost $9000 when purchased.
2) The motorcycle cost $12,000 when purchased.
3) The motorcycle's value is decreasing at a rate of 75% each year.
4) The motorcycle's value is decreasing at a rate of 0.25% each year.

272 The third term in an arithmetic sequence is 10 and the fifth term is 26. If the first term is \( a_1 \), which is an equation for the \( n \)th term of this sequence?

1) \( a_n = 8n + 10 \)
2) \( a_n = 8n - 14 \)
3) \( a_n = 16n + 10 \)
4) \( a_n = 16n - 38 \)

273 Which equation(s) represent the graph below?

I \( y = (x + 2)(x^2 - 4x - 12) \)
II \( y = (x - 3)(x^2 + x - 2) \)
III \( y = (x - 1)(x^2 - 5x - 6) \)

1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and II
4) II and III

274 Solve the equation \( 4x^2 - 12x = 7 \) algebraically for \( x \).
275 If a sequence is defined recursively by \( f(0) = 2 \) and 
\( f(n + 1) = -2f(n) + 3 \) for \( n \geq 0 \), then \( f(2) \) is equal to

1) 1
2) -11
3) 5
4) 17

276 Which statement is not always true?
1) The product of two irrational numbers is irrational.
2) The product of two rational numbers is rational.
3) The sum of two rational numbers is rational.
4) The sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

277 On the set of axes below, graph the function 
\[ y = |x + 1| \]

State the range of the function. State the domain over which the function is increasing.

278 The function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 144 \) represents the height, \( h(t) \), in feet, of an object from the ground at \( t \) seconds after it is dropped. A realistic domain for this function is

1) \(-3 \leq t \leq 3\)
2) \(0 \leq t \leq 3\)
3) \(0 \leq h(t) \leq 144\)
4) all real numbers

279 How does the graph of \( f(x) = 3(x - 2)^2 + 1 \)
compare to the graph of \( g(x) = x^2 \)?

1) The graph of \( f(x) \) is wider than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the left 2 units and up 1 unit.
2) The graph of \( f(x) \) is narrower than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the right 2 units and up 1 unit.
3) The graph of \( f(x) \) is narrower than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the left 2 units and up 1 unit.
4) The graph of \( f(x) \) is wider than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the right 2 units and up 1 unit.

280 A company that manufactures radios first pays a start-up cost, and then spends a certain amount of money to manufacture each radio. If the cost of manufacturing \( r \) radios is given by the function 
\( c(r) = 5.25r + 125 \), then the value 5.25 best represents

1) the start-up cost
2) the profit earned from the sale of one radio
3) the amount spent to manufacture each radio
4) the average number of radios manufactured
281 Edith babysits for \( x \) hours a week after school at a job that pays $4 an hour. She has accepted a job that pays $8 an hour as a library assistant working \( y \) hours a week. She will work both jobs. She is able to work no more than 15 hours a week, due to school commitments. Edith wants to earn at least $80 a week, working a combination of both jobs. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to represent the situation. Graph these inequalities on the set of axes below.

\[
\begin{align*}
- &x + y \leq 15 \\
- &4x + 8y \geq 80
\end{align*}
\]

Determine and state one combination of hours that will allow Edith to earn at least $80 per week while working no more than 15 hours.

282 If \( f(x) = 2(3^x) + 1 \), what is the value of \( f(2) \)?
1) 13
2) 19
3) 37
4) 54

283 The equation for the volume of a cylinder is 
\( V = \pi r^2 h \). The positive value of \( r \), in terms of \( h \) and \( V \), is

1) \( r = \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} \)
2) \( r = \sqrt{V \pi h} \)
3) \( r = 2V \pi h \)
4) \( r = \frac{V}{2\pi} \)

284 An on-line electronics store must sell at least $2500 worth of printers and computers per day. Each printer costs $50 and each computer costs $500. The store can ship a maximum of 15 items per day. On the set of axes below, graph a system of inequalities that models these constraints.

Determine a combination of printers and computers that would allow the electronics store to meet all of the constraints. Explain how you obtained your answer.
285 Use the data below to write the regression equation \((y = ax + b)\) for the raw test score based on the hours tutored. Round all values to the nearest hundredth.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tutor Hours, (x)</th>
<th>Raw Test Score</th>
<th>Residual (Actual-Predicted)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Equation: __________________________

Create a residual plot on the axes below, using the residual scores in the table above.

Based on the residual plot, state whether the equation is a good fit for the data. Justify your answer.

286 Express the product of \(2x^2 + 7x - 10\) and \(x + 5\) in standard form.

287 Factor the expression \(x^4 + 6x^2 - 7\) completely.
The table below lists the total cost for parking for a period of time on a street in Albany, N.Y. The total cost is for any length of time up to and including the hours parked. For example, parking for up to and including 1 hour would cost $1.25; parking for 3.5 hours would cost $5.75.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Parked</th>
<th>Total Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>7.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graph the step function that represents the cost for the number of hours parked.

Explain how the cost per hour to park changes over the six-hour period.

The zeros of the function \( f(x) = (x + 2)^2 - 25 \) are

1) -2 and 5
2) -3 and 7
3) -5 and 2
4) -7 and 3

A formula for determining the finite sum, \( S \), of an arithmetic sequence of numbers is \( S = \frac{n}{2} (a + b) \), where \( n \) is the number of terms, \( a \) is the first term, and \( b \) is the last term. Express \( b \) in terms of \( a \), \( S \), and \( n \).
291 A middle school conducted a survey of students to determine if they spent more of their time playing games or watching videos on their tablets. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Playing Games</th>
<th>Watching Videos</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the students who spent more time playing games on their tablets, approximately what percent were boys?
1) 41  
2) 56  
3) 72  
4) 75

292 On the set of axes below, draw the graph of the equation \( y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 3 \).

Is the point (3,2) a solution to the equation? Explain your answer based on the graph drawn.

293 A driver leaves home for a business trip and drives at a constant speed of 60 miles per hour for 2 hours. Her car gets a flat tire, and she spends 30 minutes changing the tire. She resumes driving and drives at 30 miles per hour for the remaining one hour until she reaches her destination. On the set of axes below, draw a graph that models the driver’s distance from home.
294 Which function has the same $y$-intercept as the graph below?

![Graph](image)

1) $y = \frac{12 - 6x}{4}$
2) $27 + 3y = 6x$
3) $6y + x = 18$
4) $y + 3 = 6x$

295 A high school sponsored a badminton tournament. After each round, one-half of the players were eliminated. If there were 64 players at the start of the tournament, which equation models the number of players left after 3 rounds?

1) $y = 64(1 - .5)^3$
2) $y = 64(1 + .5)^3$
3) $y = 64(1 - .3)^{0.5}$
4) $y = 64(1 + .3)^{0.5}$

297 Last week, a candle store received $355.60 for selling 20 candles. Small candles sell for $10.98 and large candles sell for $27.98. How many large candles did the store sell?

1) 6
2) 8
3) 10
4) 12

298 Corinne is planning a beach vacation in July and is analyzing the daily high temperatures for her potential destination. She would like to choose a destination with a high median temperature and a small interquartile range. She constructed box plots shown in the diagram below.

Which destination has a median temperature above 80 degrees and the smallest interquartile range?

1) Ocean Beach
2) Whispering Palms
3) Serene Shores
4) Pelican Beach

299 John and Sarah are each saving money for a car. The total amount of money John will save is given by the function $f(x) = 60 + 5x$. The total amount of money Sarah will save is given by the function $g(x) = x^2 + 46$. After how many weeks, $x$, will they have the same amount of money saved? Explain how you arrived at your answer.
300 The table below shows the number of grams of carbohydrates, $x$, and the number of Calories, $y$, of six different foods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carbohydrates $(x)$</th>
<th>Calories $(y)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which equation best represents the line of best fit for this set of data?

1) $y = 15x$
2) $y = 0.07x$
3) $y = 0.1x - 0.4$
4) $y = 14.1x + 5.8$

301 A student was given the equation $x^2 + 6x - 13 = 0$ to solve by completing the square. The first step that was written is shown below.

$x^2 + 6x = 13$

The next step in the student’s process was $x^2 + 6x + c = 13 + c$. State the value of $c$ that creates a perfect square trinomial. Explain how the value of $c$ is determined.

302 A sunflower is 3 inches tall at week 0 and grows 2 inches each week. Which function(s) shown below can be used to determine the height, $f(n)$, of the sunflower in $n$ weeks?

I. $f(n) = 2n + 3$
II. $f(n) = 2n + 3(n - 1)$
III. $f(n) = f(n - 1) + 2$ where $f(0) = 3$

1) I and II
2) II, only
3) III, only
4) I and III

303 A rectangular garden measuring 12 meters by 16 meters is to have a walkway installed around it with a width of $x$ meters, as shown in the diagram below. Together, the walkway and the garden have an area of 396 square meters.

Write an equation that can be used to find $x$, the width of the walkway. Describe how your equation models the situation. Determine and state the width of the walkway, in meters.
304 An application developer released a new app to be downloaded. The table below gives the number of downloads for the first four weeks after the launch of the app.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Weeks</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Downloads</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write an exponential equation that models these data. Use this model to predict how many downloads the developer would expect in the 26th week if this trend continues. Round your answer to the nearest download. Would it be reasonable to use this model to predict the number of downloads past one year? Explain your reasoning.

305 Which graph represents the solution of $y \leq x + 3$ and $y \geq -2x - 2$?

306 Max purchased a box of green tea mints. The nutrition label on the box stated that a serving of three mints contains a total of 10 Calories. On the axes below, graph the function, $C$, where $C(x)$ represents the number of Calories in $x$ mints.

Write an equation that represents $C(x)$. A full box of mints contains 180 Calories. Use the equation to determine the total number of mints in the box.

307 The zeros of the function $f(x) = 3x^2 - 3x - 6$ are

1) −1 and −2
2) 1 and −2
3) 1 and 2
4) −1 and 2
308 The table below represents the function $F$.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$F(x)$</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The equation that represents this function is
1) $F(x) = 3^x$
2) $F(x) = 3x$
3) $F(x) = 2^x + 1$
4) $F(x) = 2x + 3$

309 The table below shows the annual salaries for the 24 members of a professional sports team in terms of millions of dollars.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0.5</th>
<th>0.5</th>
<th>0.6</th>
<th>0.7</th>
<th>0.75</th>
<th>0.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The team signs an additional player to a contract worth 10 million dollars per year. Which statement about the median and mean is true?
1) Both will increase.
2) Only the median will increase.
3) Only the mean will increase.
4) Neither will change.

310 Two functions, $y = |x - 3|$ and $3x + 3y = 27$, are graphed on the same set of axes. Which statement is true about the solution to the system of equations?
1) $(3,0)$ is the solution to the system because it satisfies the equation $y = |x - 3|$.
2) $(9,0)$ is the solution to the system because it satisfies the equation $3x + 3y = 27$.
3) $(6,3)$ is the solution to the system because it satisfies both equations.
4) $(3,0)$, $(9,0)$, and $(6,3)$ are the solutions to the system of equations because they all satisfy at least one of the equations.

311 The cost of airing a commercial on television is modeled by the function $C(n) = 110n + 900$, where $n$ is the number of times the commercial is aired. Based on this model, which statement is true?
1) The commercial costs $0$ to produce and $110$ per airing up to $900$.
2) The commercial costs $110$ to produce and $900$ each time it is aired.
3) The commercial costs $900$ to produce and $110$ each time it is aired.
4) The commercial costs $1010$ to produce and can air an unlimited number of times.
312 Two families went to Rollercoaster World. The Brown family paid $170 for 3 children and 2 adults. The Peckham family paid $360 for 4 children and 6 adults. If $x$ is the price of a child's ticket in dollars and $y$ is the price of an adult's ticket in dollars, write a system of equations that models this situation. Graph your system of equations on the set of axes below.

314 Subtract $5x^2 + 2x - 11$ from $3x^2 + 8x - 7$. Express the result as a trinomial.

315 Which expression is equivalent to $18x^2 - 50$?
1) $2(3x + 5)^2$
2) $2(3x - 5)^2$
3) $2(3x - 5)(3x + 5)$
4) $2(3x - 25)(3x + 25)$

316 Ryker is given the graph of the function $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - 4$. He wants to find the zeros of the function, but is unable to read them exactly from the graph.

Find the zeros in simplest radical form.

313 Which domain would be the most appropriate set to use for a function that predicts the number of household online-devices in terms of the number of people in the household?
1) integers
2) whole numbers
3) irrational numbers
4) rational numbers
317 Rachel and Marc were given the information shown below about the bacteria growing in a Petri dish in their biology class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Hours, x</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Bacteria, B(x)</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>690</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>1070</td>
<td>1340</td>
<td>1680</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rachel wants to model this information with a linear function. Marc wants to use an exponential function. Which model is the better choice? Explain why you chose this model.

318 Which graph shows a line where each value of y is three more than half of x?

1) 

2) 

3) 

4) 

319 Maria orders T-shirts for her volleyball camp. Adult-sized T-shirts cost $6.25 each and youth-sized T-shirts cost $4.50 each. Maria has $550 to purchase both adult-sized and youth-sized T-shirts. If she purchases 45 youth-sized T-shirts, determine algebraically the maximum number of adult-sized T-shirts she can purchase.

320 A cell phone company charges $60.00 a month for up to 1 gigabyte of data. The cost of additional data is $0.05 per megabyte. If \( d \) represents the number of additional megabytes used and \( c \) represents the total charges at the end of the month, which linear equation can be used to determine a user's monthly bill?

1) \( c = 60 - 0.05d \)
2) \( c = 60.05d \)
3) \( c = 60d - 0.05 \)
4) \( c = 60 + 0.05d \)

321 A school is building a rectangular soccer field that has an area of 6000 square yards. The soccer field must be 40 yards longer than its width. Determine algebraically the dimensions of the soccer field, in yards.
322 Next weekend Marnie wants to attend either carnival A or carnival B. Carnival A charges $6 for admission and an additional $1.50 per ride. Carnival B charges $2.50 for admission and an additional $2 per ride.

a) In function notation, write \( A(x) \) to represent the total cost of attending carnival A and going on \( x \) rides. In function notation, write \( B(x) \) to represent the total cost of attending carnival B and going on \( x \) rides.

b) Determine the number of rides Marnie can go on such that the total cost of attending each carnival is the same. [Use of the set of axes below is optional.]

c) Marnie wants to go on five rides. Determine which carnival would have the lower total cost. Justify your answer.

323 Use the method of completing the square to determine the exact values of \( x \) for the equation \( x^2 - 8x + 6 = 0 \).

324 For which function defined by a polynomial are the zeros of the polynomial \(-4\) and \(-6\)?

1) \( y = x^2 - 10x - 24 \)
2) \( y = x^2 + 10x + 24 \)
3) \( y = x^2 + 10x - 24 \)
4) \( y = x^2 - 10x + 24 \)

325 Morgan can start wrestling at age 5 in Division 1. He remains in that division until his next odd birthday when he is required to move up to the next division level. Which graph correctly represents this information?
326 Which graph represents \( f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{x} & x \geq 1 \\ |x| & x < 1 \end{cases} \)?

1) \[
\begin{array}{c}
\end{array}
\]

2) \[
\begin{array}{c}
\end{array}
\]

3) \[
\begin{array}{c}
\end{array}
\]

4) \[
\begin{array}{c}
\end{array}
\]

327 When factored completely, the expression \( p^4 - 81 \) is equivalent to
1) \( (p^2 + 9)(p^2 - 9) \)
2) \( (p^2 - 9)(p^2 - 9) \)
3) \( (p^2 + 9)(p + 3)(p - 3) \)
4) \( (p + 3)(p - 3)(p + 3)(p - 3) \)

328 The inequality \( 7 - \frac{2}{3} x < x - 8 \) is equivalent to
1) \( x > 9 \)
2) \( x > \frac{-3}{5} \)
3) \( x < 9 \)
4) \( x < \frac{-3}{5} \)

329 What is the correlation coefficient of the linear fit of the data shown below, to the nearest hundredth?

1) 1.00
2) 0.93
3) -0.93
4) -1.00
330 Graph \( f(x) = -\sqrt{x} + 1 \) on the set of axes below.

331 Which situation could be modeled by using a linear function?

1) a bank account balance that grows at a rate of 5% per year, compounded annually
2) a population of bacteria that doubles every 4.5 hours
3) the cost of cell phone service that charges a base amount plus 20 cents per minute
4) the concentration of medicine in a person’s body that decays by a factor of one-third every hour

332 Rhonda deposited $3000 in an account in the Merrick National Bank, earning 4.2% interest, compounded annually. She made no deposits or withdrawals. Write an equation that can be used to find \( B \), her account balance after \( t \) years.

333 A population of paramecia, \( P \), can be modeled using the exponential function \( P(t) = 3(2)^t \), where \( t \) is the number of days since the population was first observed. Which domain is most appropriate to use to determine the population over the course of the first two weeks?

1) \( t \geq 0 \)
2) \( t \leq 2 \)
3) \( 0 \leq t \leq 2 \)
4) \( 0 \leq t \leq 14 \)

334 A function is graphed on the set of axes below.

Which function is related to the graph?

1) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ x - 2, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)
2) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)
3) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ 2x - 7, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)
4) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ \frac{3}{2}x - \frac{9}{2}, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)
335 A pattern of blocks is shown below.

![Pattern of blocks](image)

If the pattern of blocks continues, which formula(s) could be used to determine the number of blocks in the \( n \)th term?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>( a_n = n + 4 )</td>
<td>( a_1 = 2 )</td>
<td>( a_n = 4n - 2 )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>( a_n = a_{n-1} + 4 )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) I and II  
2) I and III  
3) II and III  
4) III, only

336 Which inequality is represented in the graph below?

![Graph](image)

1) \( y \geq -3x + 4 \)  
2) \( y \leq -3x + 4 \)  
3) \( y \geq -4x - 3 \)  
4) \( y \leq -4x - 3 \)

337 The volume of a large can of tuna fish can be calculated using the formula \( V = \pi r^2 h \). Write an equation to find the radius, \( r \), in terms of \( V \) and \( h \). Determine the diameter, to the nearest inch, of a large can of tuna fish that has a volume of 66 cubic inches and a height of 3.3 inches.

338 A recursively defined sequence is shown below.

\[
a_1 = 5 \\
a_{n+1} = 2a_n - 7
\]

The value of \( a_4 \) is

1) \( -9 \)  
2) \( -1 \)  
3) \( 8 \)  
4) \( 15 \)
339 Which value of $x$ makes $\frac{x - 3}{4} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{17}{12}$ true?

1) 8  
2) 6  
3) 0  
4) 4

340 Let $f$ be a function such that $f(x) = 2x - 4$ is defined on the domain $2 \leq x \leq 6$. The range of this function is

1) $0 \leq y \leq 8$  
2) $0 \leq y < \infty$  
3) $2 \leq y \leq 6$  
4) $-\infty < y < \infty$

341 Donna wants to make trail mix made up of almonds, walnuts and raisins. She wants to mix one part almonds, two parts walnuts, and three parts raisins. Almonds cost $12 per pound, walnuts cost $9 per pound, and raisins cost $5 per pound. Donna has $15 to spend on the trail mix. Determine how many pounds of trail mix she can make. [Only an algebraic solution can receive full credit.]

342 Which equation has the same solutions as $x^2 + 6x - 7 = 0$?

1) $(x + 3)^2 = 2$  
2) $(x - 3)^2 = 2$  
3) $(x - 3)^2 = 16$  
4) $(x + 3)^2 = 16$

343 Which ordered pair is not in the solution set of $y > -\frac{1}{2}x + 5$ and $y \leq 3x - 2$?

1) (5,3)  
2) (4,3)  
3) (3,4)  
4) (4,4)

344 Draw the graph of $y = \sqrt{x} - 1$ on the set of axes below.

345 Which expression is equivalent to $x^4 - 12x^2 + 36$?

1) $(x^2 - 6)(x^2 - 6)$  
2) $(x^2 + 6)(x^2 + 6)$  
3) $(6 - x^2)(6 + x^2)$  
4) $(x^2 + 6)(x^2 - 6)$
John was given the equation $4(2a + 3) = -3(a - 1) + 31 - 11a$ to solve. Some of the steps and their reasons have already been completed. State a property of numbers for each missing reason.

\[
\begin{align*}
4(2a + 3) &= -3(a - 1) + 31 - 11a \\
8a + 12 &= -3a + 3 + 31 - 11a \\
8a + 12 &= 34 - 14a \\
22a + 12 &= 34
\end{align*}
\]

Given
Combining like terms

---

Given: $y + x > 2$

\[
y \leq 3x - 2
\]

Which graph shows the solution of the given set of inequalities?

1)  

2)  

3)  

4)  

---

If Lylah completes the square for $f(x) = x^2 - 12x + 7$ in order to find the minimum, she must write $f(x)$ in the general form $f(x) = (x - a)^2 + b$. What is the value of $a$ for $f(x)$?

1) 6
2) -6
3) 12
4) -12

---

If $f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 8$ and $\frac{1}{4}x - 1$, for which value of $x$ is $f(x) = g(x)$?

1) -1.75 and -1.438
2) -1.75 and 4
3) -1.438 and 0
4) 4 and 0

---

Which equation has the same solutions as $2x^2 + x - 3 = 0$?

1) $(2x - 1)(x + 3) = 0$
2) $(2x + 1)(x - 3) = 0$
3) $(2x - 3)(x + 1) = 0$
4) $(2x + 3)(x - 1) = 0$
351 Given the functions $g(x), f(x),$ and $h(x)$ shown below:

\[ g(x) = x^2 - 2x \]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$f(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The correct list of functions ordered from greatest to least by average rate of change over the interval $0 \leq x \leq 3$ is

1) $f(x), g(x), h(x)$
2) $h(x), g(x), f(x)$
3) $g(x), f(x), h(x)$
4) $h(x), f(x), g(x)$

352 Joey enlarged a 3-inch by 5-inch photograph on a copy machine. He enlarged it four times. The table below shows the area of the photograph after each enlargement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enlargement</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area (square inches)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the average rate of change of the area from the original photograph to the fourth enlargement, to the nearest tenth?

1) 4.3
2) 4.5
3) 5.4
4) 6.0
353 Which system of equations has the same solution as the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
2x + 2y &= 16 \\
3x - y &= 4
\end{align*}
\]

1) \(2x + 2y = 16\)
2) \(6x - 2y = 4\)
3) \(x + y = 16\)
4) \(6x + 2y = 8\)

354 The solutions to \((x + 4)^2 - 2 = 7\) are

1) \(-4 \pm \sqrt{5}\)
2) \(4 \pm \sqrt{5}\)
3) \(-1\) and \(-7\)
4) 1 and 7

355 Which representations are functions?

1) I and II
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

356 Given the following data set:

\[65, 70, 70, 70, 80, \underbrace{80, 80, 85, 90, 90, 95, 95, 95, 100}_\text{10 values}\]

Which representations are correct for this data set?

357 If \(f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x + 9\), which statement is always true?

1) \(f(x) < 0\)
2) \(f(x) > 0\)
3) If \(x < 0\), then \(f(x) < 0\).
4) If \(x > 0\), then \(f(x) > 0\).
Robin collected data on the number of hours she watched television on Sunday through Thursday nights for a period of 3 weeks. The data are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sun</th>
<th>Mon</th>
<th>Tues</th>
<th>Wed</th>
<th>Thurs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Week 1</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Week 2</strong></td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Week 3</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Using an appropriate scale on the number line below, construct a box plot for the 15 values.

During which time interval did the temperature in the kiln show the greatest average rate of change?
1) 0 to 1 hour
2) 1 hour to 1.5 hours
3) 2.5 hours to 5 hours
4) 5 hours to 8 hours

Determine the smallest integer that makes $-3x + 7 - 5x < 15$ true.

What are the solutions to the equation $x^2 - 8x = 24$?
1) $x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{10}$
2) $x = -4 \pm 2\sqrt{10}$
3) $x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{2}$
4) $x = -4 \pm 2\sqrt{2}$

The zeros of the function $f(x) = x^3 - 9x^2$ are
1) 9, only
2) 0 and 9
3) 0 and 3, only
4) -3, 0, and 3
363 The following table represents a sample of sale prices, in thousands of dollars, and number of new homes available at that price in 2017.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sale Price, ( p ) (in thousands of dollars)</th>
<th>160</th>
<th>180</th>
<th>200</th>
<th>220</th>
<th>240</th>
<th>260</th>
<th>280</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of New Homes Available ( f(p) )</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression function, \( f(p) \), that estimates the number of new homes available at a specific sale price, \( p \). Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of the data to the nearest hundredth. Explain what this means in the context of the problem.

364 The school newspaper surveyed the student body for an article about club membership. The table below shows the number of students in each grade level who belong to one or more clubs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1 Club</th>
<th>2 Clubs</th>
<th>3 or More Clubs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9th</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If there are 180 students in ninth grade, what percentage of the ninth grade students belong to more than one club?

365 Emma recently purchased a new car. She decided to keep track of how many gallons of gas she used on five of her business trips. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miles Driven</th>
<th>Number of Gallons Used</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for these data where miles driven is the independent variable. (Round all values to the nearest hundredth.)
366 About a year ago, Joey watched an online video of a band and noticed that it had been viewed only 843 times. One month later, Joey noticed that the band’s video had 1708 views. Joey made the table below to keep track of the cumulative number of views the video was getting online.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Months Since First Viewing</th>
<th>Total Views</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>forgot to record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14,684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>29,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>62,381</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Write a regression equation that best models these data. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. Justify your choice of regression equation. 

b) As shown in the table, Joey forgot to record the number of views after the second month. Use the equation from part a to estimate the number of full views of the online video that Joey forgot to record.

367 On the set of axes below, graph the function represented by $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 2$ for the domain $-6 \leq x \leq 10$.

368 Alex is selling tickets to a school play. An adult ticket costs $6.50 and a student ticket costs $4.00. Alex sells $x$ adult tickets and 12 student tickets. Write a function, $f(x)$, to represent how much money Alex collected from selling tickets.

369 Miriam and Jessica are growing bacteria in a laboratory. Miriam uses the growth function $f(t) = n^{2t}$ while Jessica uses the function $g(t) = n^{4t}$, where $n$ represents the initial number of bacteria and $t$ is the time, in hours. If Miriam starts with 16 bacteria, how many bacteria should Jessica start with to achieve the same growth over time?

1) 32  
2) 16  
3) 8  
4) 4
370 The graphs below represent functions defined by polynomials. For which function are the zeros of the polynomials 2 and \(-3\)?

371 Write an equation that defines \(m(x)\) as a trinomial where \(m(x) = (3x - 1)(3 - x) + 4x^2 + 19\). Solve for \(x\) when \(m(x) = 0\).

372 Which situation could be modeled as a linear equation?
1) The value of a car decreases by 10\% every year.
2) The number of fish in a lake doubles every 5 years.
3) Two liters of water evaporate from a pool every day.
4) The amount of caffeine in a person’s body decreases by \(\frac{1}{3}\) evey 2 hours.

373 When directed to solve a quadratic equation by completing the square, Sam arrived at the equation \(\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{13}{4}\). Which equation could have been the original equation given to Sam?
1) \(x^2 + 5x + 7 = 0\)
2) \(x^2 + 5x + 3 = 0\)
3) \(x^2 - 5x + 7 = 0\)
4) \(x^2 - 5x + 3 = 0\)

374 A high school drama club is putting on their annual theater production. There is a maximum of 800 tickets for the show. The costs of the tickets are $6 before the day of the show and $9 on the day of the show. To meet the expenses of the show, the club must sell at least $5,000 worth of tickets.

a) Write a system of inequalities that represent this situation.
b) The club sells 440 tickets before the day of the show. Is it possible to sell enough additional tickets on the day of the show to at least meet the expenses of the show? Justify your answer.
375 Which value of \( x \) satisfies the equation
\[
\frac{7}{3} \left( x + \frac{9}{28} \right) = 20?
\]
1) 8.25  
2) 8.89  
3) 19.25  
4) 44.92

376 The solution of the equation \((x + 3)^2 = 7\) is
1) \( 3 \pm \sqrt{7} \)  
2) \( 7 \pm \sqrt{3} \)  
3) \( -3 \pm \sqrt{7} \)  
4) \( -7 \pm \sqrt{3} \)

377 The graph of \( f(x) \) is shown below.

Which function could represent the graph of \( f(x) \)?
1) \( f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 + 3x - 4) \)  
2) \( f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 + 3x - 4) \)  
3) \( f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 + 3x + 4) \)  
4) \( f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 + 3x + 4) \)

378 How many real solutions does the equation \( x^2 - 2x + 5 = 0 \) have? Justify your answer.

379 A typical cell phone plan has a fixed base fee that includes a certain amount of data and an overage charge for data use beyond the plan. A cell phone plan charges a base fee of $62 and an overage charge of $30 per gigabyte of data that exceed 2 gigabytes. If \( C \) represents the cost and \( g \) represents the total number of gigabytes of data, which equation could represent this plan when more than 2 gigabytes are used?
1) \( C = 30 + 62(2 - g) \)  
2) \( C = 30 + 62(g - 2) \)  
3) \( C = 62 + 30(2 - g) \)  
4) \( C = 62 + 30(g - 2) \)

380 Which polynomial has a leading coefficient of 4 and a degree of 3?
1) \( 3x^4 - 2x^2 + 4x - 7 \)  
2) \( 4x - 4x^2 + 5x^3 \)  
3) \( 4x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x^2 \)  
4) \( 2x + x^2 + 4x^3 \)

381 A laboratory technician used the function \( t(m) = 2(3)^{2m+1} \) to model her research. Consider the following expressions:
I. \( 6(3)^{2m} \)  II. \( 6(6)^{2m} \)  III. \( 6(9)^m \)
The function \( t(m) \) is equivalent to
1) I, only  
2) II, only  
3) I and III  
4) II and III
382 Which statistic would indicate that a linear function would not be a good fit to model a data set?
1) \( r = -0.93 \)
2) \( r = 1 \)
3) \( r = 0.93 \)
4) \( r = 0.1 \)

383 Given \( 7x + 2 \geq 58 \), which number is not in the solution set?
1) 6
2) 8
3) 10
4) 12

384 The graph of a linear equation contains the points \((3, 11)\) and \((-2, 1)\). Which point also lies on the graph?
1) \((2, -1)\)
2) \((2, 4)\)
3) \((2, 6)\)
4) \((2, 9)\)

385 Solve for \( x \) algebraically:
\[
7x - 3(4x - 8) \leq 6x + 12 - 9x
\]
If \( x \) is a number in the interval \([4, 8]\), state all integers that satisfy the given inequality. Explain how you determined these values.

386 Let \( f \) be the function represented by the graph below.

Let \( g \) be a function such that \( g(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x + 3 \).
Determine which function has the larger maximum value. Justify your answer.

387 What is the value of \( x \) in the equation
\[
\frac{x - 2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}
\]
1) 4
2) 6
3) 8
4) 11
388 An astronaut drops a rock off the edge of a cliff on the Moon. The distance, \(d(t)\), in meters, the rock travels after \(t\) seconds can be modeled by the function \(d(t) = 0.8t^2\). What is the average speed, in meters per second, of the rock between 5 and 10 seconds after it was dropped?
1) 12
2) 20
3) 60
4) 80

389 The number of carbon atoms in a fossil is given by the function \(y = 5100(0.95)^x\), where \(x\) represents the number of years since being discovered. What is the percent of change each year? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

390 The graph of \(y = f(x)\) is shown below.

Which point could be used to find \(f(2)\)?
1) \(A\)
2) \(B\)
3) \(C\)
4) \(D\)

391 What is one point that lies in the solution set of the system of inequalities graphed below?

1) \((7,0)\)
2) \((3,0)\)
3) \((0,7)\)
4) \((-3,5)\)

392 Dylan invested $600 in a savings account at a 1.6% annual interest rate. He made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. The interest was compounded annually. Find, to the nearest cent, the balance in the account after 2 years.

393 The formula for the area of a trapezoid is \(A = \frac{1}{2} h(b_1 + b_2)\). Express \(b_1\) in terms of \(A\), \(h\), and \(b_2\). The area of a trapezoid is 60 square feet, its height is 6 ft, and one base is 12 ft. Find the number of feet in the other base.
394 A company is considering building a manufacturing plant. They determine the weekly production cost at site A to be \( A(x) = 3x^2 \) while the production cost at site B is \( B(x) = 8x + 3 \), where \( x \) represents the number of products, in hundreds, and \( A(x) \) and \( B(x) \) are the production costs, in hundreds of dollars. Graph the production cost functions on the set of axes below and label them site A and site B.

State the positive value(s) of \( x \) for which the production costs at the two sites are equal. Explain how you determined your answer. If the company plans on manufacturing 200 products per week, which site should they use? Justify your answer.

395 In the equation \( x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + a)(x + b) \), \( b \) is an integer. Find algebraically all possible values of \( b \).

396 Rowan has $50 in a savings jar and is putting in $5 every week. Jonah has $10 in his own jar and is putting in $15 every week. Each of them plots his progress on a graph with time on the horizontal axis and amount in the jar on the vertical axis.

Which statement about their graphs is true?
1) Rowan’s graph has a steeper slope than Jonah’s.
2) Rowan’s graph always lies above Jonah’s.
3) Jonah’s graph has a steeper slope than Rowan’s.
4) Jonah’s graph always lies above Rowan’s.

397 Which expression is not equivalent to \( -4x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 8 \)?
1) \( x^2(-4x + 1) - 2(3x - 4) \)
2) \( x(-4x^2 + x + 6) + 8 \)
3) \( -4x^3 + (x - 2)(x - 4) \)
4) \( -4(x^3 - 2) + x(x - 6) \)

398 A satellite television company charges a one-time installation fee and a monthly service charge. The total cost is modeled by the function \( y = 40 + 90x \). Which statement represents the meaning of each part of the function?
1) \( y \) is the total cost, \( x \) is the number of months of service, $90 is the installation fee, and $40 is the service charge per month.
2) \( y \) is the total cost, \( x \) is the number of months of service, $40 is the installation fee, and $90 is the service charge per month.
3) \( x \) is the total cost, \( y \) is the number of months of service, $40 is the installation fee, and $90 is the service charge per month.
4) \( x \) is the total cost, \( y \) is the number of months of service, $90 is the installation fee, and $40 is the service charge per month.
399 Each day Toni records the height of a plant for her science lab. Her data are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day (n)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (cm)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The plant continues to grow at a constant daily rate. Write an equation to represent $h(n)$, the height of the plant on the $n$th day.

400 Graph $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = 2^x$ for $x \geq 0$ on the set of axes below.

State which function, $f(x)$ or $g(x)$, has a greater value when $x = 20$. Justify your reasoning.

401 The range of the function $f(x) = |x + 3| - 5$ is
1) $[-5, \infty)$
2) $(-5, \infty)$
3) $[3, \infty)$
4) $(3, \infty)$

402 During the 2010 season, football player McGee’s earnings, $m$, were 0.005 million dollars more than those of his teammate Fitzpatrick’s earnings, $f$. The two players earned a total of 3.95 million dollars. Which system of equations could be used to determine the amount each player earned, in millions of dollars?

1) $m + f = 3.95$
   $m + 0.005 = f$
2) $m = 3.95 - f$
   $f + 0.005 = m$
3) $f = 3.95 - m$
   $m + 0.005 = f$
4) $m + f = 3.95$
   $f + 0.005 = m$

403 The owner of a small computer repair business has one employee, who is paid an hourly rate of $22. The owner estimates his weekly profit using the function $P(x) = 8600 - 22x$. In this function, $x$ represents the number of
1) computers repaired per week
2) hours worked per week
3) customers served per week
4) days worked per week
404 The table below shows the average yearly balance in a savings account where interest is compounded annually. No money is deposited or withdrawn after the initial amount is deposited.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>562.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>832.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1232.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1824.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>2700.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which type of function best models the given data?
1) linear function with a negative rate of change
2) linear function with a positive rate of change
3) exponential decay function
4) exponential growth function

405 A nutritionist collected information about different brands of beef hot dogs. She made a table showing the number of Calories and the amount of sodium in each hot dog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Calories per Beef Hot Dog</th>
<th>Milligrams of Sodium per Beef Hot Dog</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>190</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Write the correlation coefficient for the line of best fit. Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.
b) Explain what the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of this problem.

406 Solve $8m^2 + 20m = 12$ for $m$ by factoring.

407 Solve the inequality below to determine and state the smallest possible value for $x$ in the solution set.

$$3(x + 3) \leq 5x - 3$$
408 The graph of an inequality is shown below.

\[
\begin{align*}
&\textbf{a}) \text{ Write the inequality represented by the graph.} \\
&\textbf{b}) \text{ On the same set of axes, graph the inequality } x + 2y < 4. \\
&\textbf{c}) \text{ The two inequalities graphed on the set of axes form a system. Oscar thinks that the point (2, 1) is in the solution set for this system of inequalities. Determine and state whether you agree with Oscar. Explain your reasoning.}
\end{align*}
\]

409 Which statement is \textit{not} always true?

1) The sum of two rational numbers is rational.
2) The product of two irrational numbers is rational.
3) The sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational.
4) The product of a nonzero rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

410 If \( f(x) = 3^x \) and \( g(x) = 2x + 5 \), at which value of \( x \) is \( f(x) < g(x) \)?

1) \(-1\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(-3\)
4) \(4\)

411 Natasha is planning a school celebration and wants to have live music and food for everyone who attends. She has found a band that will charge her $750 and a caterer who will provide snacks and drinks for $2.25 per person. If her goal is to keep the average cost per person between $2.75 and $3.25, how many people, \( p \), must attend?

1) \(225 < p < 325\)
2) \(325 < p < 750\)
3) \(500 < p < 1000\)
4) \(750 < p < 1500\)

412 Keith determines the zeros of the function \( f(x) \) to be \(-6\) and \(5\). What could be Keith's function?

1) \( f(x) = (x + 5)(x + 6) \)
2) \( f(x) = (x + 5)(x - 6) \)
3) \( f(x) = (x - 5)(x + 6) \)
4) \( f(x) = (x - 5)(x - 6) \)

413 Jackson is starting an exercise program. The first day he will spend 30 minutes on a treadmill. He will increase his time on the treadmill by 2 minutes each day. Write an equation for \( T(d) \), the time, in minutes, on the treadmill on day \( d \). Find \( T(6) \), the minutes he will spend on the treadmill on day 6.

414 In 2013, the United States Postal Service charged $0.46 to mail a letter weighing up to 1 oz. and $0.20 per ounce for each additional ounce. Which function would determine the cost, in dollars, \( c(z) \), of mailing a letter weighing \( z \) ounces where \( z \) is an integer greater than 1?

1) \( c(z) = 0.46z + 0.20 \)
2) \( c(z) = 0.20z + 0.46 \)
3) \( c(z) = 0.46(z - 1) + 0.20 \)
4) \( c(z) = 0.20(z - 1) + 0.46 \)
415 The graph of the function \( f(x) = \sqrt{x + 4} \) is shown below.

The domain of the function is
1) \( \{x \mid x > 0\} \)
2) \( \{x \mid x \geq 0\} \)
3) \( \{x \mid x > -4\} \)
4) \( \{x \mid x \geq -4\} \)

416 The expression \( x^2 - 10x + 24 \) is equivalent to
1) \( (x + 12)(x - 2) \)
2) \( (x - 12)(x + 2) \)
3) \( (x + 6)(x + 4) \)
4) \( (x - 6)(x - 4) \)

417 An animal shelter spends $2.35 per day to care for each cat and $5.50 per day to care for each dog. Pat noticed that the shelter spent $89.50 caring for cats and dogs on Wednesday. Write an equation to represent the possible numbers of cats and dogs that could have been at the shelter on Wednesday. Pat said that there might have been 8 cats and 14 dogs at the shelter on Wednesday. Are Pat’s numbers possible? Use your equation to justify your answer. Later, Pat found a record showing that there were a total of 22 cats and dogs at the shelter on Wednesday. How many cats were at the shelter on Wednesday?

418 During a snowstorm, a meteorologist tracks the amount of accumulating snow. For the first three hours of the storm, the snow fell at a constant rate of one inch per hour. The storm then stopped for two hours and then started again at a constant rate of one-half inch per hour for the next four hours.

a) On the grid below, draw and label a graph that models the accumulation of snow over time using the data the meteorologist collected.

b) If the snowstorm started at 6 p.m., how much snow had accumulated by midnight?

419 The value in dollars, \( v(x) \), of a certain car after \( x \) years is represented by the equation \( v(x) = 25,000(0.86)^x \). To the nearest dollar, how much more is the car worth after 2 years than after 3 years?
1) 2589
2) 6510
3) 15,901
4) 18,490
420 Michael threw a ball into the air from the top of a building. The height of the ball, in feet, is modeled by the equation \( h = -16t^2 + 64t + 60 \), where \( t \) is the elapsed time, in seconds. Graph this equation on the set of axes below.

Determine the average rate of change, in feet per second, from when Michael released the ball to when the ball reached its maximum height.

421 The value of the \( x \)-intercept for the graph of \( 4x - 5y = 40 \) is

1) 10
2) \( \frac{4}{5} \)
3) \( -\frac{4}{5} \)
4) -8

422 Which statement is true about the functions \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \), given below?

\[
f(x) = -x^2 - 4x - 4
\]

1) The minimum value of \( g(x) \) is greater than the maximum value of \( f(x) \).
2) \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) have the same \( y \)-intercept.
3) \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) have the same roots.
4) \( f(x) = g(x) \) when \( x = -4 \).

423 Krystal was given $3000 when she turned 2 years old. Her parents invested it at a 2% interest rate compounded annually. No deposits or withdrawals were made. Which expression can be used to determine how much money Krystal had in the account when she turned 18?

1) \( 3000(1 + 0.02)^{16} \)
2) \( 3000(1 - 0.02)^{16} \)
3) \( 3000(1 + 0.02)^{18} \)
4) \( 3000(1 - 0.02)^{18} \)
424 A population that initially has 20 birds approximately doubles every 10 years. Which graph represents this population growth?

425 Which point is not on the graph represented by 
\[ y = x^2 + 3x - 6 \]?
1) \((-6, 12)\)
2) \((-4, -2)\)
3) \((2, 4)\)
4) \((3, -6)\)

426 Some banks charge a fee on savings accounts that are left inactive for an extended period of time. The equation \( y = 5000(0.98)^x \) represents the value, \( y \), of one account that was left inactive for a period of \( x \) years. What is the \( y \)-intercept of this equation and what does it represent?
1) 0.98, the percent of money in the account initially
2) 0.98, the percent of money in the account after \( x \) years
3) 5000, the amount of money in the account initially
4) 5000, the amount of money in the account after \( x \) years

427 The equation to determine the weekly earnings of an employee at The Hamburger Shack is given by 
\[ w(x) = \begin{cases} 
10x, & 0 \leq x \leq 40 \\
15(x - 40) + 400, & x > 40
\end{cases} \]

Determine the difference in salary, in dollars, for an employee who works 52 hours versus one who works 38 hours. Determine the number of hours an employee must work in order to earn $445. Explain how you arrived at this answer.
428 The graph below represents a jogger's speed during her 20-minute jog around her neighborhood.

![Graph of speed vs. time](image)

Which statement best describes what the jogger was doing during the 9 – 12 minute interval of her jog?
1) She was standing still.
2) She was increasing her speed.
3) She was decreasing her speed.
4) She was jogging at a constant rate.

429 a) Given the function \( f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9 \), state whether the vertex represents a maximum or minimum point for the function. Explain your answer.
b) Rewrite \( f(x) \) in vertex form by completing the square.

430 A rectangular picture measures 6 inches by 8 inches. Simon wants to build a wooden frame for the picture so that the framed picture takes up a maximum area of 100 square inches on his wall. The pieces of wood that he uses to build the frame all have the same width. Write an equation or inequality that could be used to determine the maximum width of the pieces of wood for the frame Simon could create. Explain how your equation or inequality models the situation. Solve the equation or inequality to determine the maximum width of the pieces of wood used for the frame to the nearest tenth of an inch.

431 The functions \( f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 9 \) and \( g(x) = f(x) + k \) are graphed below.

![Graph of f(x) and g(x)](image)

Which value of \( k \) would result in the graph of \( g(x) \)?
1) 0
2) 2
3) -3
4) -2

432 A company produces \( x \) units of a product per month, where \( C(x) \) represents the total cost and \( R(x) \) represents the total revenue for the month. The functions are modeled by \( C(x) = 300x + 250 \) and \( R(x) = -0.5x^2 + 800x - 100 \). The profit is the difference between revenue and cost where \( P(x) = R(x) - C(x) \). What is the total profit, \( P(x) \), for the month?
1) \( P(x) = -0.5x^2 + 500x - 150 \)
2) \( P(x) = -0.5x^2 + 500x - 350 \)
3) \( P(x) = -0.5x^2 - 500x + 350 \)
4) \( P(x) = -0.5x^2 + 500x + 350 \)
Beverly did a study this past spring using data she collected from a cafeteria. She recorded data weekly for ice cream sales and soda sales. Beverly found the line of best fit and the correlation coefficient, as shown in the diagram below.

Given this information, which statement(s) can correctly be concluded?

I. Eating more ice cream causes a person to become thirsty.
II. Drinking more soda causes a person to become hungry.
III. There is a strong correlation between ice cream sales and soda sales.

1) I, only
2) III, only
3) I and III
4) II and III

If the difference \((3x^2 - 2x + 5) - (x^2 + 3x - 2)\) is multiplied by \(\frac{1}{2}x^2\), what is the result, written in standard form?

Let \(f(x) = -2x^2\) and \(g(x) = 2x - 4\). On the set of axes below, draw the graphs of \(y = f(x)\) and \(y = g(x)\).

Using this graph, determine and state all values of \(x\) for which \(f(x) = g(x)\).

Jacob and Zachary go to the movie theater and purchase refreshments for their friends. Jacob spends a total of $18.25 on two bags of popcorn and three drinks. Zachary spends a total of $27.50 for four bags of popcorn and two drinks. Write a system of equations that can be used to find the price of one bag of popcorn and the price of one drink. Using these equations, determine and state the price of a bag of popcorn and the price of a drink, to the nearest cent.
A football player attempts to kick a football over a goal post. The path of the football can be modeled by the function \( h(x) = -\frac{1}{225} x^2 + \frac{2}{3} x \), where \( x \) is the horizontal distance from the kick, and \( h(x) \) is the height of the football above the ground, when both are measured in feet. On the set of axes below, graph the function \( y = h(x) \) over the interval \( 0 \leq x \leq 150 \).

Determine the vertex of \( y = h(x) \). Interpret the meaning of this vertex in the context of the problem. The goal post is 10 feet high and 45 yards away from the kick. Will the ball be high enough to pass over the goal post? Justify your answer.

The two sets of data below represent the number of runs scored by two different youth baseball teams over the course of a season.

Team A: 4, 8, 5, 12, 3, 9, 5, 2
Team B: 5, 9, 11, 4, 6, 11, 2, 7

Which set of statements about the mean and standard deviation is true?

1) mean \( A < \) mean \( B \)  
   standard deviation \( A > \) standard deviation \( B \)

2) mean \( A > \) mean \( B \)  
   standard deviation \( A < \) standard deviation \( B \)

3) mean \( A < \) mean \( B \)  
   standard deviation \( A < \) standard deviation \( B \)

4) mean \( A > \) mean \( B \)  
   standard deviation \( A > \) standard deviation \( B \)
439 Albert says that the two systems of equations shown below have the same solutions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First System</th>
<th>Second System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$8x + 9y = 48$</td>
<td>$8x + 9y = 48$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$12x + 5y = 21$</td>
<td>$-8.5y = -51$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine and state whether you agree with Albert. Justify your answer.

440 A polynomial function contains the factors $x$, $x - 2$, and $x + 5$. Which graph(s) below could represent the graph of this function?

1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and III
4) I, II, and III

441 David has two jobs. He earns $8 per hour babysitting his neighbor’s children and he earns $11 per hour working at the coffee shop. Write an inequality to represent the number of hours, $x$, babysitting and the number of hours, $y$, working at the coffee shop that David will need to work to earn a minimum of $200. David worked 15 hours at the coffee shop. Use the inequality to find the number of full hours he must babysit to reach his goal of $200.

442 The function $f$ has a domain of $\{1, 3, 5, 7\}$ and a range of $\{2, 4, 6\}$. Could $f$ be represented by $\{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6),(7,2)\}$? Justify your answer.

443 On the axes below, graph $f(x) = |3x|$.

If $g(x) = f(x) - 2$, how is the graph of $f(x)$ translated to form the graph of $g(x)$? If $h(x) = f(x - 4)$, how is the graph of $f(x)$ translated to form the graph of $h(x)$?
444 A news report suggested that an adult should drink a minimum of 4 pints of water per day. Based on this report, determine the minimum amount of water an adult should drink, in fluid ounces, per week.

445 Which equation has the same solution as \( x^2 - 6x - 12 = 0? \)
   1) \((x + 3)^2 = 21\)
   2) \((x - 3)^2 = 21\)
   3) \((x + 3)^2 = 3\)
   4) \((x - 3)^2 = 3\)

446 The diagrams below represent the first three terms of a sequence.

Assuming the pattern continues, which formula determines \( a_n \), the number of shaded squares in the \( n \)th term?
   1) \( a_n = 4n + 12\)
   2) \( a_n = 4n + 8\)
   3) \( a_n = 4n + 4\)
   4) \( a_n = 4n + 2\)

447 A local business was looking to hire a landscaper to work on their property. They narrowed their choices to two companies. Flourish Landscaping Company charges a flat rate of $120 per hour. Green Thumb Landscapers charges $70 per hour plus a $1600 equipment fee. Write a system of equations representing how much each company charges. Determine and state the number of hours that must be worked for the cost of each company to be the same. [The use of the grid below is optional.] If it is estimated to take at least 35 hours to complete the job, which company will be less expensive? Justify your answer.

448 What are the zeros of the function \( f(x) = x^2 - 13x - 30? \)
   1) \(-10\) and 3
   2) 10 and \(-3\)
   3) \(-15\) and 2
   4) 15 and -2
449 The table below shows the attendance at a museum in select years from 2007 to 2013.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attendance at Museum</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance (millions)</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression equation represented by the data table when \( x = 0 \) is used to represent the year 2007 and \( y \) is used to represent the attendance. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient to the nearest hundredth and determine whether the data suggest a strong or weak association.

450 Which quadratic function has the largest maximum?
1) \( h(x) = (3 - x)(2 + x) \)

\[
\begin{array}{c|c}
 x & f(x) \\
-1 & -3 \\
0 & 5 \\
1 & 9 \\
2 & 9 \\
3 & 5 \\
4 & -3 \\
\end{array}
\]
2) \( k(x) = -5x^2 - 12x + 4 \)

452 Given the graph of the line represented by the equation \( f(x) = -2x + b \), if \( b \) is increased by 4 units, the graph of the new line would be shifted 4 units 1) right 2) up 3) left 4) down

453 New Clarendon Park is undergoing renovations to its gardens. One garden that was originally a square is being adjusted so that one side is doubled in length, while the other side is decreased by three meters. The new rectangular garden will have an area that is 25% more than the original square garden. Write an equation that could be used to determine the length of a side of the original square garden. Explain how your equation models the situation. Determine the area, in square meters, of the new rectangular garden.

454 What are the roots of the equation \( x^2 + 4x - 16 = 0 \)?
1) \( 2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \)
2) \(-2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \)
3) \( 2 \pm 4\sqrt{5} \)
4) \(-2 \pm 4\sqrt{5} \)

451 Ms. Fox asked her class "Is the sum of 4.2 and \( \sqrt{2} \) rational or irrational?" Patrick answered that the sum would be irrational. State whether Patrick is correct or incorrect. Justify your reasoning.
Given the following quadratic functions:

\[ g(x) = -x^2 - x + 6 \]

and

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>-3</th>
<th>-2</th>
<th>-1</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n(x)</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement about these functions is true?

1) Over the interval \(-1 \leq x \leq 1\), the average rate of change for \(n(x)\) is less than that for \(g(x)\).
2) The \(y\)-intercept of \(g(x)\) is greater than the \(y\)-intercept for \(n(x)\).
3) The function \(g(x)\) has a greater maximum value than \(n(x)\).
4) The sum of the roots of \(n(x) = 0\) is greater than the sum of the roots of \(g(x) = 0\).

The shaded boxes in the figures below represent a sequence.

If figure 1 represents the first term and this pattern continues, how many shaded blocks will be in figure 35?

1) 55
2) 148
3) 420
4) 805

Which trinomial is equivalent to \(3(x - 2)^2 - 2(x - 1)\)?

1) \(3x^2 - 2x - 10\)
2) \(3x^2 - 2x - 14\)
3) \(3x^2 - 14x + 10\)
4) \(3x^2 - 14x + 14\)

Officials in a town use a function, \(C\), to analyze traffic patterns. \(C(n)\) represents the rate of traffic through an intersection where \(n\) is the number of observed vehicles in a specified time interval. What would be the most appropriate domain for the function?

1) \(\{...-2,-1,0,1,2,3,...\}\)
2) \(\{-2,-1,0,1,2,3\}\)
3) \(\{0,\frac{1}{2},1,1\frac{1}{2},2,2\frac{1}{2}\}\)
4) \(\{0,1,2,3,...\}\)

To watch a varsity basketball game, spectators must buy a ticket at the door. The cost of an adult ticket is $3.00 and the cost of a student ticket is $1.50. If the number of adult tickets sold is represented by \(a\) and student tickets sold by \(s\), which expression represents the amount of money collected at the door from the ticket sales?

1) \(4.50as\)
2) \(4.50(a + s)\)
3) \((3.00a)(1.50s)\)
4) \(3.00a + 1.50s\)
460 Which statement best describes the solutions of a two-variable equation?
1) The ordered pairs must lie on the graphed equation.
2) The ordered pairs must lie near the graphed equation.
3) The ordered pairs must have \(x = 0\) for one coordinate.
4) The ordered pairs must have \(y = 0\) for one coordinate.

461 A toy rocket is launched from the ground straight upward. The height of the rocket above the ground, in feet, is given by the equation \(h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t\), where \(t\) is the time in seconds. Determine the domain for this function in the given context. Explain your reasoning.

462 Write an exponential equation for the graph shown below.

463 The vertex of the parabola represented by \(f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 3\) has coordinates \((2, -1)\). Find the coordinates of the vertex of the parabola defined by \(g(x) = f(x - 2)\). Explain how you arrived at your answer. [The use of the set of axes below is optional.]

464 Fred is given a rectangular piece of paper. If the length of Fred's piece of paper is represented by \(2x - 6\) and the width is represented by \(3x - 5\), then the paper has a total area represented by
1) \(5x - 11\)
2) \(6x^2 - 28x + 30\)
3) \(10x - 22\)
4) \(6x^2 - 6x - 11\)

465 If the zeros of a quadratic function, \(F\), are \(-3\) and 5, what is the equation of the axis of symmetry of \(F\)? Justify your answer.
466 Which relation does not represent a function?

1) \[ y = \frac{3}{x} + 1 - 2 \]

2) \[ y = 3\sqrt{x + 1} - 2 \]

3) \[ y = 3\sqrt{x + 1} - 2 \]

4) \[ y = 3\sqrt{x + 1} - 2 \]

467 If the quadratic formula is used to find the roots of the equation \( x^2 - 6x - 19 = 0 \), the correct roots are:

1) \( 3 \pm 2\sqrt{7} \)

2) \( -3 \pm 2\sqrt{7} \)

3) \( 3 \pm 4\sqrt{14} \)

4) \( -3 \pm 4\sqrt{14} \)

468 The product of \( \sqrt{576} \) and \( \sqrt{684} \) is:

1) irrational because both factors are irrational

2) rational because both factors are rational

3) irrational because one factor is irrational

4) rational because one factor is rational

469 Sam and Jeremy have ages that are consecutive odd integers. The product of their ages is 783. Which equation could be used to find Jeremy’s age, \( j \), if he is the younger man?

1) \( j^2 + 2 = 783 \)

2) \( j^2 - 2 = 783 \)

3) \( j^2 + 2j = 783 \)

4) \( j^2 - 2j = 783 \)

470 When solving the equation \( 4(3x^2 + 2) - 9 = 8x^2 + 7 \), Emily wrote \( 4(3x^2 + 2) = 8x^2 + 16 \) as her first step. Which property justifies Emily’s first step?

1) addition property of equality

2) commutative property of addition

3) multiplication property of equality

4) distributive property of multiplication over addition

471 Alicia purchased \( H \) half-gallons of ice cream for $3.50 each and \( P \) packages of ice cream cones for $2.50 each. She purchased 14 items and spent $43. Which system of equations could be used to determine how many of each item Alicia purchased?

1) \( 3.50H + 2.50P = 43 \)

\( H + P = 14 \)

2) \( 3.50P + 2.50H = 43 \)

\( P + H = 14 \)

3) \( 3.50H + 2.50P = 43 \)

\( H + P = 43 \)

4) \( 3.50P + 2.50H = 14 \)

\( P + H = 43 \)
472 Omar has a piece of rope. He ties a knot in the rope and measures the new length of the rope. He then repeats this process several times. Some of the data collected are listed in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Knots</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Length of Rope (cm)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State, to the nearest tenth, the linear regression equation that approximates the length, \( y \), of the rope after tying \( x \) knots. Explain what the \( y \)-intercept means in the context of the problem. Explain what the slope means in the context of the problem.

473 If the original function \( f(x) = 2x^2 - 1 \) is shifted to the left 3 units to make the function \( g(x) \), which expression would represent \( g(x) \)?
1) \( 2(x - 3)^2 - 1 \)
2) \( 2(x + 3)^2 - 1 \)
3) \( 2x^2 + 2 \)
4) \( 2x^2 - 4 \)

474 At an ice cream shop, the profit, \( P(c) \), is modeled by the function \( P(c) = 0.87c \), where \( c \) represents the number of ice cream cones sold. An appropriate domain for this function is
1) an integer \( \leq 0 \)
2) an integer \( \geq 0 \)
3) a rational number \( \leq 0 \)
4) a rational number \( \geq 0 \)

475 Determine algebraically the zeros of \( f(x) = 3x^3 + 21x^2 + 36x \).

476 Is the solution to the quadratic equation written below rational or irrational? Justify your answer.
\[
0 = 2x^2 + 3x - 10
\]

477 A ball is thrown into the air from the top of a building. The height, \( h(t) \), of the ball above the ground \( t \) seconds after it is thrown can be modeled by \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t + 80 \). How many seconds after being thrown will the ball hit the ground?
1) 5
2) 2
3) 80
4) 144

478 The formula for electrical power, \( P \), is \( P = I^2R \), where \( I \) is current and \( R \) is resistance. The formula for \( I \) in terms of \( P \) and \( R \) is
1) \( I = \left(\frac{P}{R}\right)^2 \)
2) \( I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}} \)
3) \( I = (P - R)^2 \)
4) \( I = \sqrt{P - R} \)
479 Given the set \( \{x \mid -2 \leq x \leq 2, \text{where } x \text{ is an integer}\} \), what is the solution of \(-2(x - 5) < 10\)?

1) 0, 1, 2  
2) 1, 2  
3) -2, -1, 0  
4) -2, -1

480 Which quadratic function has the largest maximum over the set of real numbers?

1) \( f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 4 \)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>k(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2) \( g(x) = -(x - 5)^2 + 5 \)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>h(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

482 The functions \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) are graphed below.

Based on the graph, the solutions to the equation \( f(x) = g(x) \) are

1) the \( x \)-intercepts  
2) the \( y \)-intercepts  
3) the \( x \)-values of the points of intersection  
4) the \( y \)-values of the points of intersection

483 The zeros of the function \( p(x) = x^2 - 2x - 24 \) are

1) -8 and 3  
2) -6 and 4  
3) -4 and 6  
4) -3 and 8

484 If \( f(x) = 2x^2 + x - 3 \), which equation can be used to determine the zeros of the function?

1) \( 0 = (2x - 3)(x + 1) \)  
2) \( 0 = (2x + 3)(x - 1) \)  
3) \( 0 = 2x(x + 1) - 3 \)  
4) \( 0 = 2x(x - 1) - 3(x + 1) \)
485 Nicci's sister is 7 years less than twice Nicci's age, \( a \). The sum of Nicci's age and her sister's age is 41. Which equation represents this relationship? 
1) \( a + (7 - 2a) = 41 \) 
2) \( a + (2a - 7) = 41 \) 
3) \( 2a - 7 = 41 \) 
4) \( a = 2a - 7 \)

486 The formula \( a = \frac{v_f - v_i}{t} \) is used to calculate acceleration as the change in velocity over the period of time. Solve the formula for the final velocity, \( v_f \), in terms of initial velocity, \( v_i \), acceleration, \( a \), and time, \( t \).

487 Solve the following equation by completing the square: \( x^2 + 4x = 2 \)

488 Last weekend, Emma sold lemonade at a yard sale. The function \( P(c) = .50c - 9.96 \) represented the profit, \( P(c) \), Emma earned selling \( c \) cups of lemonade. Sales were strong, so she raised the price for this weekend by 25 cents per cup. Which function represents her profit for this weekend? 
1) \( P(c) = .25c - 9.96 \) 
2) \( P(c) = .50c - 9.71 \) 
3) \( P(c) = .50c - 10.21 \) 
4) \( P(c) = .75c - 9.96 \)

489 Solve \( 6x^2 - 42 = 0 \) for the exact values of \( x \).

490 Bryan's hockey team is purchasing jerseys. The company charges $250 for a one-time set-up fee and $23 for each printed jersey. Which expression represents the total cost of \( x \) number of jerseys for the team? 
1) \( 23x \) 
2) \( 23 + 250x \) 
3) \( 23x + 250 \) 
4) \( 23(x + 250) \)

491 On the set of axes below, graph the following system of inequalities: 
\[ 2y + 3x \leq 14 \]
\[ 4x - y < 2 \]

Determine if the point (1,2) is in the solution set. Explain your answer.
492 Caleb claims that the ordered pairs shown in the table below are from a nonlinear function.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State if Caleb is correct. Explain your reasoning.

493 Which system of linear equations has the same solution as the one shown below?

\[ x - 4y = -10 \]
\[ x + y = 5 \]

1) \[ 5x = 10 \]
\[ x + y = 5 \]
2) \[ -5y = -5 \]
\[ x + y = 5 \]
3) \[ -3x = -30 \]
\[ x + y = 5 \]
4) \[ -5y = -5 \]
\[ x - 4y = -10 \]

494 There are two parking garages in Beacon Falls. Garage A charges $7.00 to park for the first 2 hours, and each additional hour costs $3.00. Garage B charges $3.25 per hour to park. When a person parks for at least 2 hours, write equations to model the cost of parking for a total of \( x \) hours in Garage A and Garage B. Determine algebraically the number of hours when the cost of parking at both garages will be the same.

495 Solve algebraically for \( x \):

\[ 3600 + 1.02x < 2000 + 1.04x \]

496 The amount Mike gets paid weekly can be represented by the expression \( 2.50a + 290 \), where \( a \) is the number of cell phone accessories he sells that week. What is the constant term in this expression and what does it represent?

1) \( 2.50a \), the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week
2) \( 2.50a \), the amount he earns when he sells \( a \) accessories
3) \( 290 \), the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week
4) \( 290 \), the amount he earns when he sells \( a \) accessories

497 A car was purchased for $25,000. Research shows that the car has an average yearly depreciation rate of 18.5%. Create a function that will determine the value, \( V(t) \), of the car \( t \) years after purchase. Determine, to the nearest cent, how much the car will depreciate from year 3 to year 4.
498 A survey was given to 12th-grade students of West High School to determine the location for the senior class trip. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Niagara Falls</th>
<th>Darien Lake</th>
<th>New York City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Boys</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Girls</strong></td>
<td>71</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To the nearest percent, what percent of the boys chose Niagara Falls?

1) 12  
2) 24  
3) 44  
4) 56

499 The formula \( F_g = \frac{G M_1 M_2}{r^2} \) calculates the gravitational force between two objects where \( G \) is the gravitational constant, \( M_1 \) is the mass of one object, \( M_2 \) is the mass of the other object, and \( r \) is the distance between them. Solve for the positive value of \( r \) in terms of \( F_g \), \( G \), \( M_1 \), and \( M_2 \).

500 Which type of function is shown in the graph below?

1) linear  
2) exponential  
3) square root  
4) absolute value

501 Which expression results in a rational number?

1) \( \sqrt{121} - \sqrt{21} \)  
2) \( \sqrt{25} \cdot \sqrt{50} \)  
3) \( \sqrt{36} + \sqrt{225} \)  
4) \( 3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} \)

502 At Bea's Pet Shop, the number of dogs, \( d \), is initially five less than twice the number of cats, \( c \). If she decides to add three more of each, the ratio of cats to dogs will be \( \frac{3}{4} \). Write an equation or system of equations that can be used to find the number of cats and dogs Bea has in her pet shop. Could Bea's Pet Shop initially have 15 cats and 20 dogs? Explain your reasoning. Determine algebraically the number of cats and the number of dogs Bea initially had in her pet shop.

503 Compared to the graph of \( f(x) = x^2 \), the graph of \( g(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 3 \) is the result of translating \( f(x) \)

1) 2 units up and 3 units right  
2) 2 units down and 3 units up  
3) 2 units right and 3 units up  
4) 2 units left and 3 units right
504 The table below shows the number of hours ten students spent studying for a test and their scores.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Spent Studying (x)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Test Scores (y)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this data set. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of this line, to the nearest hundredth. Explain what the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of the problem.

505 The students in Mrs. Lankford's 4th and 6th period Algebra classes took the same test. The results of the scores are shown in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>x</th>
<th>σₓ</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>min</th>
<th>Q₁</th>
<th>med</th>
<th>Q₃</th>
<th>max</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4th Period</td>
<td>77.75</td>
<td>10.79</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Period</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>9.83</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on these data, which class has the larger spread of test scores? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

506 Each day, a local dog shelter spends an average of $2.40 on food per dog. The manager estimates the shelter's daily expenses, assuming there is at least one dog in the shelter, using the function \( E(x) = 30 + 2.40x \). Which statements regarding the function \( E(x) \) are correct?

I. \( x \) represents the number of dogs at the shelter per day.
II. \( x \) represents the number of volunteers at the shelter per day.
III. 30 represents the shelter's total expenses per day.
IV. 30 represents the shelter's nonfood expenses per day.

1) I and III
2) I and IV
3) II and III
4) II and IV

507 Which ordered pair below is not a solution to \( f(x) = x² - 3x + 4 \)?

1) (0,4)
2) (1.5, 1.75)
3) (5, 14)
4) (-1,6)

508 The solution to \( 4p + 2 < 2(p + 5) \) is

1) \( p > -6 \)
2) \( p < -6 \)
3) \( p > 4 \)
4) \( p < 4 \)
509 The percentage of students scoring 85 or better on a mathematics final exam and an English final exam during a recent school year for seven schools is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of Students Scoring 85 or Better</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for these data, rounding all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of the linear regression equation, to the nearest hundredth. Explain the meaning of this value in the context of these data.

510 The length, width, and height of a rectangular box are represented by $2x$, $3x + 1$, and $5x - 6$, respectively. When the volume is expressed as a polynomial in standard form, what is the coefficient of the 2nd term?
1) $-13$
2) $13$
3) $-26$
4) $26$

511 The expression $4x^2 - 25$ is equivalent to
1) $(4x - 5)(x + 5)$
2) $(4x + 5)(x - 5)$
3) $(2x + 5)(2x - 5)$
4) $(2x - 5)(2x - 5)$

512 Solve for $x$ to the nearest tenth: $x^2 + x - 5 = 0$.

513 Graph the function $f(x) = 2^x - 7$ on the set of axes below.

If $g(x) = 1.5x - 3$, determine if $f(x) > g(x)$ when $x = 4$. Justify your answer.
Three functions are shown below.

\[ g(x) = 3^x + 2 \]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>h(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-5</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement is true?
1) The \( y \)-intercept for \( h(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for \( f(x) \).
2) The \( y \)-intercept for \( f(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for \( g(x) \).
3) The \( y \)-intercept for \( h(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for both \( g(x) \) and \( f(x) \).
4) The \( y \)-intercept for \( g(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for both \( f(x) \) and \( h(x) \).

Solve the quadratic equation below for the exact values of \( x \).

\[ 4x^2 - 5 = 75 \]
The number of people who attended a school's last six basketball games increased as the team neared the state sectional games. The table below shows the data.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Game</th>
<th>13</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>16</th>
<th>17</th>
<th>18</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>522</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>696</td>
<td>783</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the type of function that best fits the given data. Justify your choice of a function type.

The expression $3(x^2 + 2x - 3) - 4(4x^2 - 7x + 5)$ is equivalent to
1) $-13x - 22x + 11$
2) $-13x^2 + 34x - 29$
3) $19x^2 - 22x + 11$
4) $19x^2 + 34x - 29$

A population of bacteria can be modeled by the function $f(t) = 1000(0.98)^t$, where $t$ represents the time since the population started decaying, and $f(t)$ represents the population of the remaining bacteria at time $t$. What is the rate of decay for this population?
1) 98%
2) 2%
3) 0.98%
4) 0.02%

If $a_1 = 6$ and $a_n = 3 + 2(a_{n-1})^2$, then $a_2$ equals
1) 75
2) 147
3) 180
4) 900

Voting rates in presidential elections from 1996-2012 are modeled below.

Which statement does not correctly interpret voting rates by age based on the given graph?
1) For citizens 18-29 years of age, the rate of change in voting rate was greatest between years 2000-2004.
2) From 1996-2012, the average rate of change was positive for only two age groups.
3) About 70% of people 45 and older voted in the 2004 election.
4) The voting rates of eligible age groups lies between 35 and 75 percent during presidential elections every 4 years from 1996-2012.
521 The functions $f(x)$, $q(x)$, and $p(x)$ are shown below.

\[ q(x) = (x - 1)^2 - 6 \]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$p(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When the input is 4, which functions have the same output value?

1) $f(x)$ and $q(x)$, only
2) $f(x)$ and $p(x)$, only
3) $q(x)$ and $p(x)$, only
4) $f(x)$, $q(x)$, and $p(x)$

522 Students were asked to name their favorite sport from a list of basketball, soccer, or tennis. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Basketball</th>
<th>Soccer</th>
<th>Tennis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percentage of the students chose soccer as their favorite sport?

1) 39.6%
2) 41.4%
3) 50.4%
4) 58.6%
523 A manager wanted to analyze the online shoe sales for his business. He collected data for the number of pairs of shoes sold each hour over a 14-hour time period. He created a graph to model the data, as shown below.

The manager believes the set of integers would be the most appropriate domain for this model. Explain why he is incorrect. State the entire interval for which the number of pairs of shoes sold is increasing. Determine the average rate of change between the sixth and fourteenth hours, and explain what it means in the context of the problem.

524 On the main floor of the Kodak Hall at the Eastman Theater, the number of seats per row increases at a constant rate. Steven counts 31 seats in row 3 and 37 seats in row 6. How many seats are there in row 20?

1) 65
2) 67
3) 69
4) 71

525 What is a common ratio of the geometric sequence whose first term is 5 and third term is 245?

1) 7
2) 49
3) 120
4) 240

526 The graph of $f(x)$ is shown below.

What is the value of $f(-3)$?

1) 6
2) 2
3) -2
4) -4

527 A grocery store sells packages of beef. The function $C(w)$ represents the cost, in dollars, of a package of beef weighing $w$ pounds. The most appropriate domain for this function would be

1) integers
2) rational numbers
3) positive integers
4) positive rational numbers
528 Graph \( y = f(x) \) and \( y = g(x) \) on the set of axes below.
\[
\begin{align*}
  f(x) &= 2x^2 - 8x + 3 \\
  g(x) &= -2x + 3
\end{align*}
\]

Determine and state all values of \( x \) for which \( f(x) = g(x) \).

529 First consider the system of equations \( y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \) and \( y = x - 5 \). Then consider the system of inequalities \( y > -\frac{1}{2}x + 1 \) and \( y < x - 5 \). When comparing the number of solutions in each of these systems, which statement is true?
1) Both systems have an infinite number of solutions.
2) The system of equations has more solutions.
3) The system of inequalities has more solutions.
4) Both systems have only one solution.

530 For the sequence \(-27, -12, 3, 18, \ldots\), the expression that defines the \( n \)th term where \( a_1 = -27 \) is
1) \( 15 - 27n \)
2) \( 15 - 27(n - 1) \)
3) \( -27 + 15n \)
4) \( -27 + 15(n - 1) \)

531 Which situation can be modeled by a linear function?
1) The population of bacteria triples every day.
2) The value of a cell phone depreciates at a rate of 3.5% each year.
3) An amusement park allows 50 people to enter every 30 minutes.
4) A baseball tournament eliminates half of the teams after each round.

532 Graph the following piecewise function on the set of axes below.
\[
f(x) = \begin{cases} 
  |x|, & -5 \leq x < 2 \\
  -2x + 10, & 2 \leq x \leq 6 
\end{cases}
\]
533. Olivia entered a baking contest. As part of the contest, she needs to demonstrate how to measure a gallon of milk if she only has a teaspoon measure. She converts the measurement using the ratios below:

\[
\begin{align*}
&\frac{4 \text{ quarts}}{1 \text{ gallon}} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ pints}}{1 \text{ quart}} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ cups}}{1 \text{ pint}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4} \text{ cup}}{4 \text{ tablespoons}} \cdot \frac{3 \text{ teaspoons}}{1 \text{ tablespoon}}
\end{align*}
\]

Which ratio is incorrectly written in Olivia's conversion?

1) \( \frac{4 \text{ quarts}}{1 \text{ gallon}} \)
2) \( \frac{2 \text{ pints}}{1 \text{ quart}} \)
3) \( \frac{\frac{1}{4} \text{ cup}}{4 \text{ tablespoons}} \)
4) \( \frac{3 \text{ teaspoons}}{1 \text{ tablespoon}} \)

534. Graph the function: 
\[
h(x) = \begin{cases} 
2x - 3, & x < 0 \\
x^2 - 4x - 5, & 0 \leq x \leq 5 
\end{cases}
\]

535. Solve \( 5x^2 = 180 \) algebraically.

536. Write the first five terms of the recursive sequence defined below.
\[
a_1 = 0 \\
a_n = 2(a_{n-1})^2 - 1, \text{ for } n > 1
\]

537. If the domain of the function \( f(x) = 2x^2 - 8 \) is \( \{-2, 3, 5\} \), then the range is

1) \( \{-16, 4, 92\} \)
2) \( \{-16, 10, 42\} \)
3) \( \{0, 10, 42\} \)
4) \( \{0, 4, 92\} \)

538. The value of \( x \) that satisfies the equation \( \frac{4}{3} = \frac{x + 10}{15} \) is

1) \(-6\)
2) \(5\)
3) \(10\)
4) \(30\)
539 A relation is graphed on the set of axes below.

Based on this graph, the relation is
1) a function because it passes the horizontal line test
2) a function because it passes the vertical line test
3) not a function because it fails the horizontal line test
4) not a function because it fails the vertical line test

540 When an apple is dropped from a tower 256 feet high, the function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 256 \) models the height of the apple, in feet, after \( t \) seconds. Determine, algebraically, the number of seconds it takes the apple to hit the ground.

541 The drama club is running a lemonade stand to raise money for its new production. A local grocery store donated cans of lemonade and bottles of water. Cans of lemonade sell for $2 each and bottles of water sell for $1.50 each. The club needs to raise at least $500 to cover the cost of renting costumes. The students can accept a maximum of 360 cans and bottles. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to represent this situation. The club sells 144 cans of lemonade. What is the least number of bottles of water that must be sold to cover the cost of renting costumes? Justify your answer.

542 On the set of axes below, graph \( f(x) = |x - 3| + 2 \).
A snowstorm started at midnight. For the first 4 hours, it snowed at an average rate of one-half inch per hour. The snow then started to fall at an average rate of one inch per hour for the next 6 hours. Then it stopped snowing for 3 hours. Then it started snowing again at an average rate of one-half inch per hour for the next 4 hours until the storm was over. On the set of axes below, graph the amount of snow accumulated over the time interval of the storm.

Determine the average rate of snowfall over the length of the storm. State the rate, to the nearest hundredth of an inch per hour.

544 Which ordered pair would not be a solution to

\[ y = x^3 - x \]

1) \((-4, -60)\)
2) \((-3, -24)\)
3) \((-2, -6)\)
4) \((-1, -2)\)

545 The expression \(16x^2 - 81\) is equivalent to

1) \((8x - 9)(8x + 9)\)
2) \((8x - 9)(8x - 9)\)
3) \((4x - 9)(4x + 9)\)
4) \((4x - 9)(4x - 9)\)
546 Lizzy has 30 coins that total $4.80. All of her coins are dimes, \( D \), and quarters, \( Q \). Which system of equations models this situation?

1) \( D + Q = 4.80 \)
   \[ .10D + .25Q = 30 \]

2) \( D + Q = 30 \)
   \[ .10D + .25Q = 4.80 \]

3) \( D + Q = 30 \)
   \[ .25D + .10Q = 4.80 \]

4) \( D + Q = 4.80 \)
   \[ .25D + .10Q = 30 \]

547 David correctly factored the expression \( m^2 - 12m - 64 \). Which expression did he write?

1) \( (m - 8)(m - 8) \)
2) \( (m - 8)(m + 8) \)
3) \( (m - 16)(m + 4) \)
4) \( (m + 16)(m - 4) \)

548 Students were asked to write a formula for the length of a rectangle by using the formula for its perimeter, \( p = 2\ell + 2w \). Three of their responses are shown below.

I. \( \ell = \frac{1}{2}p - w \)

II. \( \ell = \frac{1}{2}(p - 2w) \)

III. \( \ell = \frac{p - 2w}{2} \)

Which responses are correct?

1) I and II, only
2) II and III, only
3) I and III, only
4) I, II, and III

549 The population of a city can be modeled by \( P(t) = 3810(1.0005)^t \), where \( P(t) \) is the population after \( t \) years. Which function is approximately equivalent to \( P(t) \)?

1) \( P(t) = 3810(0.1427)^t \)
2) \( P(t) = 3810(1.0035)^t \)
3) \( P(t) = 26,670(0.1427)^t \)
4) \( P(t) = 26,670(1.0035)^t \)

550 Myranda received a movie gift card for $100 to her local theater. Matinee tickets cost $7.50 each and evening tickets cost $12.50 each. If \( x \) represents the number of matinee tickets she could purchase, and \( y \) represents the number of evening tickets she could purchase, write an inequality that represents all the possible ways Myranda could spend her gift card on movies at the theater. On the set of axes below, graph this inequality.

What is the maximum number of matinee tickets Myranda could purchase with her gift card? Explain your answer.
551 David wanted to go on an amusement park ride. A sign posted at the entrance read "You must be greater than 42 inches tall and no more than 57 inches tall for this ride." Which inequality would model the height, $x$, required for this amusement park ride?

1) $42 < x \leq 57$
2) $42 > x \geq 57$
3) $42 < x \text{ or } x \leq 57$
4) $42 > x \text{ or } x \geq 57$

552 Using the substitution method, Vito is solving the following system of equations algebraically:

\[
y + 3x = -4
\]
\[
2x - 3y = -21
\]
Which equivalent equation could Vito use?

1) $2(-3x - 4) + 3x = -21$
2) $2(3x - 4) + 3x = -21$
3) $2x - 3(-3x - 4) = -21$
4) $2x - 3(3x - 4) = -21$

553 When visiting friends in a state that has no sales tax, two families went to a fast-food restaurant for lunch. The Browns bought 4 cheeseburgers and 3 medium fries for $16.53. The Greens bought 5 cheeseburgers and 4 medium fries for $21.11. Using $c$ for the cost of a cheeseburger and $f$ for the cost of medium fries, write a system of equations that models this situation. The Greens said that since their bill was $21.11, each cheeseburger must cost $2.49 and each order of medium fries must cost $2.87 each. Are they correct? Justify your answer. Using your equations, algebraically determine both the cost of one cheeseburger and the cost of one order of medium fries.

554 Solve the equation below algebraically for the exact value of $x$.

\[6 - \frac{2}{3}(x + 5) = 4x\]

555 On the set of axes below, graph the line whose equation is $2y = -3x - 2$.

This linear equation contains the point $(2,k)$. State the value of $k$.

556 The area of a rectangle is represented by \[3x^2 - 10x - 8.\] Which expression can also be used to represent the area of the same rectangle?

1) $(3x + 2)(x - 4)$
2) $(3x + 2)(x + 4)$
3) $(3x + 4)(x - 2)$
4) $(3x - 4)(x + 2)$
557 A blizzard occurred on the East Coast during January, 2016. Snowfall totals from the storm were recorded for Washington, D.C. and are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Washington, D.C.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Time</td>
<td>Snow (inches)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 a.m.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 a.m.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 a.m.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 noon</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 p.m.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which interval, 1 a.m. to 12 noon or 6 a.m. to 3 p.m., has the greater rate of snowfall, in inches per hour? Justify your answer.

558 The scatter plot below shows the relationship between the number of members in a family and the amount of the family's weekly grocery bill.

The most appropriate prediction of the grocery bill for a family that consists of six members is
1) $100
2) $300
3) $400
4) $500

559 If \( f(x) = 4x + 5 \), what is the value of \( f(-3) \)?
1) –2
2) –7
3) 17
4) 4

560 Students were asked to write \( 6x^5 + 8x - 3x^3 + 7x^7 \) in standard form. Shown below are four student responses.

- Anne: \( 7x^7 + 6x^5 - 3x^3 + 8x \)
- Bob: \( -3x^3 + 6x^5 + 7x^7 + 8x \)
- Carrie: \( 8x + 7x^7 + 6x^5 - 3x^3 \)
- Dylan: \( 8x - 3x^3 + 6x^5 + 7x^7 \)

Which student is correct?
1) Anne
2) Bob
3) Carrie
4) Dylan
561 Gretchen has $50 that she can spend at the fair. Ride tickets cost $1.25 each and game tickets cost $2 each. She wants to go on a minimum of 10 rides and play at least 12 games. Which system of inequalities represents this situation when \( r \) is the number of ride tickets purchased and \( g \) is the number of game tickets purchased?

1) \[1.25r + 2g < 50\]
   \[r \leq 10\]
   \[g > 12\]

2) \[1.25r + 2g \leq 50\]
   \[r \geq 10\]
   \[g \geq 12\]

3) \[1.25r + 2g \leq 50\]
   \[r \geq 10\]
   \[g > 12\]

4) \[1.25r + 2g < 50\]
   \[r \leq 10\]
   \[g \geq 12\]

562 Which expression is equivalent to \( y^4 - 100 \)?

1) \((y^2 - 10)^2\)

2) \((y^2 - 50)^2\)

3) \((y^2 + 10)(y^2 - 10)\)

4) \((y^2 + 50)(y^2 - 50)\)

563 During physical education class, Andrew recorded the exercise times in minutes and heart rates in beats per minute (bpm) of four of his classmates. Which table best represents a linear model of exercise time and heart rate?
564 The box plot below summarizes the data for the average monthly high temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit for Orlando, Florida.

The third quartile is
1) 92
2) 90
3) 83
4) 71

565 Which equation is equivalent to \( y = x^2 + 24x - 18 \)?
1) \( y = (x + 12)^2 - 162 \)
2) \( y = (x + 12)^2 + 126 \)
3) \( y = (x - 12)^2 - 162 \)
4) \( y = (x - 12)^2 + 126 \)

566 What are the solutions to the equation \( 3(x - 4)^2 = 27 \)?
1) 1 and 7
2) -1 and -7
3) \( 4 \pm \sqrt{24} \)
4) \( -4 \pm \sqrt{24} \)

567 Jim is a furniture salesman. His weekly pay is $300 plus 3.5% of his total sales for the week. Jim sells \( x \) dollars' worth of furniture during the week. Write a function, \( p(x) \), which can be used to determine his pay for the week. Use this function to determine Jim's pay to the nearest cent for a week when his sales total is $8250.

568 At the present time, Mrs. Bee's age is six years more than four times her son's age. Three years ago, she was seven times as old as her son was then. If \( b \) represents Mrs. Bee's age now and \( s \) represents her son's age now, write a system of equations that could be used to model this scenario. Use this system of equations to determine, algebraically, the ages of both Mrs. Bee and her son now. Determine how many years from now Mrs. Bee will be three times as old as her son will be then.

569 Allysa spent $35 to purchase 12 chickens. She bought two different types of chickens. Americana chickens cost $3.75 each and Delaware chickens cost $2.50 each. Write a system of equations that can be used to determine the number of Americana chickens, \( A \), and the number of Delaware chickens, \( D \), she purchased. Determine algebraically how many of each type of chicken Allysa purchased. Each Americana chicken lays 2 eggs per day and each Delaware chicken lays 1 egg per day. Allysa only sells eggs by the full dozen for $2.50. Determine how much money she expects to take in at the end of the first week with her 12 chickens.

570 When solving \( p^2 + 5 = 8p - 7 \), Kate wrote \( p^2 + 12 = 8p \). The property she used is
1) the associative property
2) the commutative property
3) the distributive property
4) the addition property of equality

571 Is the product of two irrational numbers always irrational? Justify your answer.
572 On the day Alexander was born, his father invested $5000 in an account with a 1.2% annual growth rate. Write a function, $A(t)$, that represents the value of this investment $t$ years after Alexander’s birth. Determine, to the nearest dollar, how much more the investment will be worth when Alexander turns 32 than when he turns 17.

573 The value of $x$ which makes
\[ \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{4} x - 2 \right) = \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{3} x - 1 \right) \]
true is
1) $-10$
2) $-2$
3) $-9.09$
4) $-11.3$

575 The function $g(x)$ is defined as $g(x) = -2x^2 + 3x$. The value of $g(-3)$ is
1) $-27$
2) $-9$
3) $27$
4) $45$

576 When $(x)(x - 5)(2x + 3)$ is expressed as a polynomial in standard form, which statement about the resulting polynomial is true?
1) The constant term is 2.
2) The leading coefficient is 2.
3) The degree is 2.
4) The number of terms is 2.

577 Solve $x^2 - 8x - 9 = 0$ algebraically. Explain the first step you used to solve the given equation.

578 A system of equations is shown below.

Equation $A$: $5x + 9y = 12$
Equation $B$: $4x - 3y = 8$

Which method eliminates one of the variables?
1) Multiply equation $A$ by $-\frac{1}{3}$ and add the result to equation $B$.
2) Multiply equation $B$ by 3 and add the result to equation $A$.
3) Multiply equation $A$ by 2 and equation $B$ by $-6$ and add the results together.
4) Multiply equation $B$ by 5 and equation $A$ by 4 and add the results together.
579 The population of a small town over four years is recorded in the chart below, where 2013 is represented by \( x = 0 \). [Population is rounded to the nearest person]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>3810</td>
<td>3943</td>
<td>4081</td>
<td>4224</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The population, \( P(x) \), for these years can be modeled by the function \( P(x) = ab^x \), where \( b \) is rounded to the nearest thousandth. Which statements about this function are true?

I. \( a = 3810 \)
II. \( a = 4224 \)
III. \( b = 0.035 \)
IV. \( b = 1.035 \)

1) I and III  
3) II and III  
2) I and IV  
4) II and IV

580 A system of inequalities is graphed on the set of axes below.

State the system of inequalities represented by the graph. State what region \( A \) represents. State what the entire gray region represents.

581 Which expression results in a rational number?
1) \( \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} \)
2) \( 5 \cdot \sqrt{5} \)
3) \( \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} \)
4) \( 3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} \)

582 What is the solution to the equation
\[
\frac{3}{5} \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 1.04?
\]
1) \( 3.06 \)
2) \( 0.4 \)
3) \( -0.48 \)
4) \( -0.7093 \)

583 The formula for the volume of a cone is \( V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \). Solve the equation for \( h \) in terms of \( V \), \( r \), and \( \pi \).
584 Stephen collected data from a travel website. The data included a hotel's distance from Times Square in Manhattan and the cost of a room for one weekend night in August. A table containing these data appears below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance From Times Square (city blocks) (x)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of a Room (dollars) (y)</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this data set. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient for this data set, to the nearest hundredth. Explain what the sign of the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of the problem.

585 When \(3a + 7b > 2a - 8b\) is solved for \(a\), the result is
1) \(a > -b\)
2) \(a < -b\)
3) \(a < -15b\)
4) \(a > -15b\)

586 The following conversion was done correctly:

\[
\frac{3 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hour}}{60 \text{ minutes}} \cdot \frac{5280 \text{ feet}}{1 \text{ mile}} \cdot \frac{12 \text{ inches}}{1 \text{ foot}}
\]

What were the final units for this conversion?
1) minutes per foot
2) minutes per inch
3) feet per minute
4) inches per minute

587 A population of rabbits in a lab, \(p(x)\), can be modeled by the function \(p(x) = 20(1.014)^x\), where \(x\) represents the number of days since the population was first counted. Explain what 20 and 1.014 represent in the context of the problem. Determine, to the nearest tenth, the average rate of change from day 50 to day 100.

588 The formula for converting degrees Fahrenheit \((F)\) to degrees Kelvin \((K)\) is:

\[
K = \frac{5}{9}(F + 459.67)
\]

Solve for \(F\), in terms of \(K\).

589 If \(g(x) = -4x^2 - 3x + 2\), determine \(g(-2)\).

590 Which situation is not a linear function?
1) A gym charges a membership fee of $10.00 down and $10.00 per month.
2) A cab company charges $2.50 initially and $3.00 per mile.
3) A restaurant employee earns $12.50 per hour.
4) A $12,000 car depreciates 15% per year.

591 Explain how to determine the zeros of \(f(x) = (x + 3)(x - 1)(x - 8)\). State the zeros of the function.
592 If $a_n = n(a_{n-1})$ and $a_1 = 1$, what is the value of $a_5$?
1) 5
2) 20
3) 120
4) 720

593 Which table represents a function?

1) 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>y</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>-3</td>
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<td>1</td>
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2) 

<table>
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3) 

<table>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

594 The graph of $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 4$ is shown below. The points $A(-2,0), B(0,-4)$, and $C(4,0)$ lie on this graph.

Which of these points can determine the zeros of the equation $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 4$?
1) $A$, only
2) $B$, only
3) $A$ and $C$, only
4) $A$, $B$, and $C$

595 A student is in the process of solving an equation. The original equation and the first step are shown below.

Original: $3a + 6 = 2 - 5a + 7$

Step one: $3a + 6 = 2 + 7 - 5a$

Which property did the student use for the first step? Explain why this property is correct.

596 Solve algebraically for $x$:

$\frac{-2}{3}(x + 12) + \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{-5}{4}x + 2$
597 The graph of \( f(t) \) models the height, in feet, that a bee is flying above the ground with respect to the time it traveled in \( t \) seconds.

State all time intervals when the bee's rate of change is zero feet per second. Explain your reasoning.

598 The graph of the function \( f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c \) is given below.

Could the factors of \( f(x) \) be \((x + 2)\) and \((x - 3)\)?
Based on the graph, explain why or why not.

599 The graph of the function \( p(x) \) is represented below. On the same set of axes, sketch the function \( p(x + 2) \).
600 On the set of axes below, graph the following system of inequalities:
\[\begin{align*}
2x + y & \geq 8 \\
y - 5 & < 3x
\end{align*}\]

Determine if the point (1,8) is in the solution set. Explain your answer.

601 The height of a ball Doreen tossed into the air can be modeled by the function \(h(x) = -4.9x^2 + 6x + 5\), where \(x\) is the time elapsed in seconds, and \(h(x)\) is the height in meters. The number 5 in the function represents
1) the initial height of the ball
2) the time at which the ball reaches the ground
3) the time at which the ball was at its highest point
4) the maximum height the ball attained when thrown in the air

602 When written in factored form, \(4w^2 - 11w - 3\) is equivalent to
1) \((2w + 1)(2w - 3)\)
2) \((2w - 1)(2w + 3)\)
3) \((4w + 1)(w - 3)\)
4) \((4w - 1)(w + 3)\)

603 Which pair of equations would have \((-1,2)\) as a solution?
1) \(y = x + 3\) and \(y = 2^x\)
2) \(y = x - 1\) and \(y = 2^x\)
3) \(y = x^2 - 3x - 2\) and \(y = 4x + 6\)
4) \(2x + 3y = -4\) and \(y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}\)

604 Given the following three sequences:
I. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, ...
II. 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, ...
III. \(a, a + 2, a + 4, a + 6, a + 8, \ldots\)

Which ones are arithmetic sequences?
1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

605 Bamboo plants can grow 91 centimeters per day. What is the approximate growth of the plant, in inches per hour?
1) 1.49
2) 3.79
3) 9.63
4) 35.83
606 A child is playing outside. The graph below shows the child's distance, \( d(t) \), in yards from home over a period of time, \( t \), in seconds.

Which interval represents the child constantly moving closer to home?
1) \( 0 \leq t \leq 2 \)
2) \( 2 \leq t \leq 3 \)
3) \( 3 \leq t \leq 4 \)
4) \( 4 \leq t \leq 6 \)

607 Which expression is equivalent to \( 2(x^2 - 1) + 3x(x - 4) \)?
1) \( 5x^2 - 5 \)
2) \( 5x^2 - 6 \)
3) \( 5x^2 - 12x - 1 \)
4) \( 5x^2 - 12x - 2 \)

608 The quadratic equation \( x^2 - 6x = 12 \) is rewritten in the form \( (x + p)^2 = q \), where \( q \) is a constant. What is the value of \( p \)?
1) \( -12 \)
2) \( -9 \)
3) \( -3 \)
4) \( 9 \)

609 Which relation is not a function?

Which relation is not a function?
1) \( y = x^2 \)
2) \( 3x + 2y = 4 \)
3) \( x^2 + y^2 = 9 \)
4) \( x \) and \( y \) are related by a linear function

610 Materials \( A \) and \( B \) decay over time. The function for the amount of material \( A \) is \( A(t) = 1000(0.5)^t \) and for the amount of material \( B \) is \( B(t) = 1000(0.25)^t \), where \( t \) represents time in days. On which day will the amounts of material be equal?
1) initial day, only
2) day 2, only
3) day 5, only
4) every day
611 Santina is considering a vacation and has obtained high-temperature data from the last two weeks for Miami and Los Angeles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miami</th>
<th>76</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>83</th>
<th>73</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>66</th>
<th>76</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Los Angeles</th>
<th>74</th>
<th>63</th>
<th>65</th>
<th>67</th>
<th>65</th>
<th>65</th>
<th>65</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which location has less variability in temperatures? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

612 Jenna took a survey of her senior class to see whether they preferred pizza or burgers. The results are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Pizza</th>
<th>Burgers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the people who preferred burgers, approximately what percentage were female?
1) 21.3  
2) 38.2  
3) 45.6  
4) 61.9

613 The trinomial \( x^2 - 14x + 49 \) can be expressed as
1) \( (x - 7)^2 \)
2) \( (x + 7)^2 \)
3) \( (x - 7)(x + 7) \)
4) \( (x - 7)(x + 2) \)

614 The expression \( w^4 - 36 \) is equivalent to
1) \( (w^2 - 18)(w^2 - 18) \)
2) \( (w^2 + 18)(w^2 - 18) \)
3) \( (w^2 - 6)(w^2 - 6) \)
4) \( (w^2 + 6)(w^2 - 6) \)

615 If \( k(x) = 2x^2 - 3\sqrt{x} \), then \( k(9) \) is
1) 315  
2) 307  
3) 159  
4) 153

616 When solving the equation \( 12x^2 - 7x = 6 - 2(x^2 - 1) \), Evan wrote \( 12x^2 - 7x = 6 - 2x^2 + 2 \) as his first step. Which property justifies this step?
1) subtraction property of equality  
2) multiplication property of equality  
3) associative property of multiplication  
4) distributive property of multiplication over subtraction
617 The quadratic functions $r(x)$ and $q(x)$ are given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$r(x)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$-4$</td>
<td>$-12$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$-3$</td>
<td>$-15$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$-2$</td>
<td>$-16$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$-1$</td>
<td>$-15$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$0$</td>
<td>$-12$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1$</td>
<td>$7$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$q(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8$

The function with the smaller minimum value is

1) $q(x)$, and the value is $-9$
2) $q(x)$, and the value is $-1$
3) $r(x)$, and the value is $-16$
4) $r(x)$, and the value is $-2$

618 Dylan has a bank that sorts coins as they are dropped into it. A panel on the front displays the total number of coins inside as well as the total value of these coins. The panel shows 90 coins with a value of $17.55 inside of the bank. If Dylan only collects dimes and quarters, write a system of equations in two variables or an equation in one variable that could be used to model this situation.

Using your equation or system of equations, algebraically determine the number of quarters Dylan has in his bank. Dylan's mom told him that she would replace each one of his dimes with a quarter. If he uses all of his coins, determine if Dylan would then have enough money to buy a game priced at $20.98 if he must also pay an 8% sales tax. Justify your answer.

619 Determine all the zeros of $m(x) = x^2 - 4x + 3$, algebraically.

620 Marilyn collects old dolls. She purchases a doll for $450. Research shows this doll's value will increase by 2.5% each year. Write an equation that determines the value, $V$, of the doll $t$ years after purchase. Assuming the doll's rate of appreciation remains the same, will the doll's value be doubled in 20 years? Justify your reasoning.

621 An outdoor club conducted a survey of its members. The members were asked to state their preference between skiing and snowboarding. Each member had to pick one. Of the 60 males, 45 stated they preferred to snowboard. Twenty-two of the 60 females preferred to ski. What is the relative frequency that a male prefers to ski?

1) 0.125
2) 0.25
3) 0.333
4) 0.405
622 Jill invests $400 in a savings bond. The value of the bond, \( V(x) \), in hundreds of dollars after \( x \) years is illustrated in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( V(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>9.84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which equation and statement illustrate the approximate value of the bond in hundreds of dollars over time in years?

1) \( V(x) = 4(0.65)^x \) and it grows.  
2) \( V(x) = 4(0.65)^x \) and it decays.  
3) \( V(x) = 4(1.35)^x \) and it grows.  
4) \( V(x) = 4(1.35)^x \) and it decays.

623 Determine if the point \((0,4)\) is a solution to the system of inequalities graphed below. Justify your answer.

624 A school plans to have a fundraiser before basketball games selling shirts with their school logo. The school contacted two companies to find out how much it would cost to have the shirts made. Company A charges a $50 set-up fee and $5 per shirt. Company B charges a $25 set-up fee and $6 per shirt. Write an equation for Company A that could be used to determine the total cost, \( A \), when \( x \) shirts are ordered. Write a second equation for Company B that could be used to determine the total cost, \( B \), when \( x \) shirts are ordered. Determine algebraically and state the minimum number of shirts that must be ordered for it to be cheaper to use Company A.

625 Which expression is not equivalent to \( 2x^2 + 10x + 12 \)?

1) \( (2x + 4)(x + 3) \)  
2) \( (2x + 6)(x + 2) \)  
3) \( (2x + 3)(x + 4) \)  
4) \( 2(x + 3)(x + 2) \)
626 The data given in the table below show some of the results of a study comparing the height of a certain breed of dog, based upon its mass.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mass (kg)</th>
<th>4.5</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>3.5</th>
<th>5.5</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>3.5</th>
<th>5.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (cm)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for these data, where \( x \) is the mass and \( y \) is the height. Round all values to the nearest tenth. State the value of the correlation coefficient to the nearest tenth, and explain what it indicates.

627 A recreation center ordered a total of 15 tricycles and bicycles from a sporting goods store. The number of wheels for all the tricycles and bicycles totaled 38. Write a linear system of equations that models this scenario, where \( t \) represents the number of tricycles and \( b \) represents the number of bicycles ordered. On the set of axes below, graph this system of equations.

Based on your graph of this scenario, could the recreation center have ordered 10 tricycles? Explain your reasoning.

628 Nora inherited a savings account that was started by her grandmother 25 years ago. This scenario is modeled by the function \( A(t) = 5000(1.013)^{t + 25} \), where \( A(t) \) represents the value of the account, in dollars, \( t \) years after the inheritance. Which function below is equivalent to \( A(t) \)?

1) \( A(t) = 5000[(1.013^t)^{25}] \)
2) \( A(t) = 5000[(1.013)^t + (1.013)^{25}] \)
3) \( A(t) = (5000)^t(1.013)^{25} \)
4) \( A(t) = 5000(1.013)^t(1.013)^{25} \)

629 The roots of \( x^2 - 5x - 4 = 0 \) are

1) 1 and 4
2) \( \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \)
3) -1 and -4
4) \( \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \)

630 Is the product of \( \sqrt{16} \) and \( \frac{4}{7} \) rational or irrational? Explain your reasoning.
The 15 members of the French Club sold candy bars to help fund their trip to Quebec. The table below shows the number of candy bars each member sold.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Candy Bars Sold</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When referring to the data, which statement is false?

1) The mode is the best measure of central tendency for the data.
2) The data have two outliers.
3) The median is 53.
4) The range is 120.

Marc bought a new laptop for $1250. He kept track of the value of the laptop over the next three years, as shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years After Purchase</th>
<th>Value in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which function can be used to determine the value of the laptop for \( x \) years after the purchase?

1) \( f(x) = 1000(1.2)^x \)
2) \( f(x) = 1000(0.8)^x \)
3) \( f(x) = 1250(1.2)^x \)
4) \( f(x) = 1250(0.8)^x \)

The table below represents the height of a bird above the ground during flight, with \( P(t) \) representing height in feet and \( t \) representing time in seconds.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( t )</th>
<th>( P(t) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>6.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Calculate the average rate of change from 3 to 9 seconds, in feet per second.
634 A polynomial function is graphed below.

Which function could represent this graph?

1) \( f(x) = (x + 1)(x^2 + 2) \)
2) \( f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 2) \)
3) \( f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 4) \)
4) \( f(x) = (x + 1)(x^2 + 4) \)

635 The expression \(-4.9r^2 + 50t + 2\) represents the height, in meters, of a toy rocket \(t\) seconds after launch. The initial height of the rocket, in meters, is

1) 0
2) 2
3) 4.9
4) 50

637 Which polynomial is twice the sum of \(4x^2 - x + 1\) and \(-6x^2 + x - 4\)?

1) \(-2x^2 - 3\)
2) \(-4x^2 - 3\)
3) \(-4x^2 - 6\)
4) \(-2x^2 + x - 5\)

638 Given the parent function \(f(x) = x^3\), the function \(g(x) = (x - 1)^3 - 2\) is the result of a shift of \(f(x)\)

1) 1 unit left and 2 units down
2) 1 unit left and 2 units up
3) 1 unit right and 2 units down
4) 1 unit right and 2 units up

639 Which equation has the same solution as \(x^2 + 8x - 33 = 0\)?

1) \((x + 4)^2 = 49\)
2) \((x - 4)^2 = 49\)
3) \((x + 4)^2 = 17\)
4) \((x - 4)^2 = 17\)

640 The math department needs to buy new textbooks and laptops for the computer science classroom. The textbooks cost $116.00 each, and the laptops cost $439.00 each. If the math department has $6500 to spend and purchases 30 textbooks, how many laptops can they buy?

1) 6
2) 7
3) 11
4) 12
641 The graphs of \( y = x^2 - 3 \) and \( y = 3x - 4 \) intersect at approximately
1) (0.38, -2.85), only
2) (2.62, 3.85), only
3) (0.38, -2.85) and (2.62, 3.85)
4) (0.38, -2.85) and (3.85, 2.62)

642 Which interval represents the range of the function \( h(x) = 2x^2 - 2x - 4 \)?
1) \((0.5, \infty)\)
2) \((-4.5, \infty)\)
3) \([0.5, \infty)\)
4) \([-4.5, \infty)\)

643 Joy wants to buy strawberries and raspberries to bring to a party. Strawberries cost $1.60 per pound and raspberries cost $1.75 per pound. If she only has $10 to spend on berries, which inequality represents the situation where she buys \( x \) pounds of strawberries and \( y \) pounds of raspberries?
1) \(1.60x + 1.75y \leq 10\)
2) \(1.60x + 1.75y \geq 10\)
3) \(1.75x + 1.60y \leq 10\)
4) \(1.75x + 1.60y \geq 10\)

644 Which function could be used to represent the sequence 8, 20, 50, 125, 312.5, \ldots, given that \( a_1 = 8 \)?
1) \(a_n = a_{n-1} + a_1\)
2) \(a_n = 2.5(a_{n-1})\)
3) \(a_n = a_1 + 1.5(a_{n-1})\)
4) \(a_n = (a_1)(a_{n-1})\)

645 Which system of equations will yield the same solution as the system below?
\[
\begin{align*}
x - y &= 3 \\
2x - 3y &= -1
\end{align*}
\]
1) \(-2x - 2y = -6\)
2) \(-2x + 2y = 3\)
3) \(2x - 2y = 6\)
4) \(3x + 3y = 9\)

646 The data obtained from a random sample of track athletes showed that as the foot size of the athlete decreased, the average running speed decreased. Which statement is best supported by the data?
1) Smaller foot sizes cause track athletes to run slower.
2) The sample of track athletes shows a causal relationship between foot size and running speed.
3) The sample of track athletes shows a correlation between foot size and running speed.
4) There is no correlation between foot size and running speed in track athletes.

647 The number of bacteria grown in a lab can be modeled by \( P(t) = 300 \cdot 2^{4t} \), where \( t \) is the number of hours. Which expression is equivalent to \( P(t) \)?
1) \(300 \cdot 8^t\)
2) \(300 \cdot 16^t\)
3) \(300^t \cdot 2^4\)
4) \(300^{2t} \cdot 2^{2t}\)
648 The length of a rectangular patio is 7 feet more than its width, $w$. The area of a patio, $A(w)$, can be represented by the function

1) $A(w) = w + 7$
2) $A(w) = w^2 + 7w$
3) $A(w) = 4w + 14$
4) $A(w) = 4w^2 + 28w$

649 If $y = 3x^3 + x^2 - 5$ and $z = x^2 - 12$, which polynomial is equivalent to $2(y + z)$?

1) $6x^3 + 4x^2 - 34$
2) $6x^3 + 3x^2 - 17$
3) $6x^3 + 3x^2 - 22$
4) $6x^3 + 2x^2 - 17$

650 Given: $f(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 4$
$g(x) = (x - 5)^2 + 4$

When compared to the graph of $f(x)$, the graph of $g(x)$ is

1) shifted 3 units to the left
2) shifted 3 units to the right
3) shifted 5 units to the left
4) shifted 5 units to the right

651 Josh graphed the function $f(x) = -3(x - 1)^2 + 2$. He then graphed the function $g(x) = -3(x - 1)^2 - 5$ on the same coordinate plane. The vertex of $g(x)$ is

1) 7 units below the vertex of $f(x)$
2) 7 units above the vertex of $f(x)$
3) 7 units to the right of the vertex of $f(x)$
4) 7 units to the left of the vertex of $f(x)$

652 A dolphin jumps out of the water and then back into the water. His jump could be graphed on a set of axes where $x$ represents time and $y$ represents distance above or below sea level. The domain for this graph is best represented using a set of

1) integers
2) positive integers
3) real numbers
4) positive real numbers

653 Paul plans to have a rectangular garden adjacent to his garage. He will use 36 feet of fence to enclose three sides of the garden. The area of the garden, in square feet, can be modeled by

$f(w) = w(36 - 2w)$, where $w$ is the width in feet.

On the set of axes below, sketch the graph of $f(w)$.

Explain the meaning of the vertex in the context of the problem.

654 If $C = G - 3F$, find the trinomial that represents $C$ when $F = 2x^2 + 6x - 5$ and $G = 3x^2 + 4$. 
655 Four relations are shown below.

I \{(1,2),(2,5),(3,8),(2,-5),(1,-2)\}

II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>y</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III

\[ y = x^2 \]

IV

State which relation(s) are functions. Explain why the other relation(s) are not functions.

656 The following table shows the heights, in inches, of the players on the opening-night roster of the 2015-2016 New York Knicks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>84</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>87</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>79</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>74</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>82</th>
<th>82</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The population standard deviation of these data is approximately

1) 3.5 3) 79.7
2) 13 4) 80
657 Three functions are shown below.
A: \( g(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x + 4 \)
B: \( f(x) = (x + 2)(x + 6) \)

C: Which statement is true?
1) \( B \) and \( C \) have the same zeros.
2) \( A \) and \( B \) have the same \( y \)-intercept.
3) \( B \) has a minimum and \( C \) has a maximum.
4) \( C \) has a maximum and \( A \) has a minimum.

658 Ian is saving up to buy a new baseball glove. Every month he puts $10 into a jar. Which type of function best models the total amount of money in the jar after a given number of months?
1) linear
2) exponential
3) quadratic
4) square root

659 Which of the three situations given below is best modeled by an exponential function?
I. A bacteria culture doubles in size every day.
II. A plant grows by 1 inch every 4 days.
III. The population of a town declines by 5% every 3 years.
1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and II
4) I and III

660 Graph the following systems of inequalities on the set of axes below:
\[
\begin{align*}
2y & \geq 3x - 16 \\
y + 2x & > -5
\end{align*}
\]

Based upon your graph, explain why \((6, 1)\) is a solution to this system and why \((-6, 7)\) is not a solution to this system.

661 If the pattern below continues, which equation(s) is a recursive formula that represents the number of squares in this sequence?

Design 1  Design 2  Design 3  Design 4

1) \( y = 2x + 1 \)
2) \( y = 2x + 3 \)
3) \( a_1 = 3 \)
   \[ a_n = a_{n-1} + 2 \]
4) \( a_1 = 1 \)
   \[ a_n = a_{n-1} + 2 \]
662 The function \( f \) is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( f(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which type of function best models the given data?

1) exponential growth function
2) exponential decay function
3) linear function with positive rate of change
4) linear function with negative rate of change

663 If \( f(x) = x^2 + 2 \), which interval describes the range of this function?

1) \((-\infty, \infty)\)
2) \([0, \infty)\)
3) \([2, \infty)\)
4) \((-\infty, 2]\)

664 Mrs. Allard asked her students to identify which of the polynomials below are in standard form and explain why.

I. \( 15x^4 - 6x + 3x^2 - 1 \)
II. \( 12x^3 + 8x + 4 \)
III. \( 2x^5 + 8x^2 + 10x \)

Which student's response is correct?

1) Tyler said I and II because the coefficients are decreasing.
2) Susan said only II because all the numbers are decreasing.
3) Fred said II and III because the exponents are decreasing.
4) Alyssa said II and III because they each have three terms.

665 The function \( f(x) \) is graphed below.

The domain of this function is

1) all positive real numbers
2) all positive integers
3) \( x \geq 0 \)
4) \( x \geq -1 \)

666 Determine and state the vertex of \( f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 8 \) using the method of completing the square.
The table below shows the weights of Liam's pumpkin, \( l(w) \), and Patricia's pumpkin, \( p(w) \), over a four-week period where \( w \) represents the number of weeks. Liam's pumpkin grows at a constant rate. Patricia's pumpkin grows at a weekly rate of approximately 52%.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weeks ( w )</th>
<th>Weight in Pounds ( l(w) )</th>
<th>Weight in Pounds ( p(w) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assume the pumpkins continue to grow at these rates through week 13. When comparing the weights of both Liam's and Patricia's pumpkins in week 10 and week 13, which statement is true?

1) Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10 and week 13.
2) Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10 and week 13.
3) Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10, and Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 13.
4) Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10, and Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 13.

Given the recursive formula:

\[
\begin{align*}
    a_1 &= 3 \\
    a_n &= 2(a_{n-1} + 1)
\end{align*}
\]

State the values of \( a_2, a_3, \) and \( a_4 \) for the given recursive formula.

If \( C = 2a^2 - 5 \) and \( D = 3 - a \), then \( C - 2D \) equals

1) \( 2a^2 + a - 8 \)
2) \( 2a^2 - a - 8 \)
3) \( 2a^2 + 2a - 11 \)
4) \( 2a^2 - a - 11 \)

A function is defined as \{ (0,1), (2,3), (5,8), (7,2) \}. Isaac is asked to create one more ordered pair for the function. Which ordered pair can he add to the set to keep it a function?

1) (0,2)
2) (5,3)
3) (7,0)
4) (1,3)

The Utica Boilermaker is a 15-kilometer road race. Sara is signed up to run this race and has done the following training runs:

I. 10 miles
II. 44,880 feet
III. 15,560 yards

Which run(s) are at least 15 kilometers?

1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and III
4) II and III
672 On the set of axes below, graph the piecewise function:

\[ f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x, & x < 2 \\ x, & x \geq 2 \end{cases} \]

673 Britney is solving a quadratic equation. Her first step is shown below.

Problem: \( 3x^2 - 8 - 10x = 3(2x + 3) \)

Step 1: \( 3x^2 - 10x - 8 = 6x + 9 \)

Which two properties did Britney use to get to step 1?

I. addition property of equality  
II. commutative property of addition  
III. multiplication property of equality  
IV. distributive property of multiplication over addition

1) I and III  
2) I and IV  
3) II and III  
4) II and IV

674 Which graph does not represent a function that is always increasing over the entire interval \(-2 < x < 2\)?

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  

675 Solve \( \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{1}{3} < \frac{4}{5}x - \frac{1}{3} \) for \( x \).
676 If the function \( f(x) = x^2 \) has the domain \( \{0, 1, 4, 9\} \), what is its range?
   1) \( \{0, 1, 2, 3\} \)
   2) \( \{0, 1, 16, 81\} \)
   3) \( \{0, -1, 1, -2, 2, -3, 3\} \)
   4) \( \{0, -1, 1, -16, 16, -81, 81\} \)

677 Graph \( f(x) = \sqrt{x + 2} \) over the domain \(-2 \leq x \leq 7\).

678 What is the range of the box plot shown below?

1) 7
2) 4
3) 3
4) 2

679 Which of the quadratic functions below has the smallest minimum value?
   1) \( h(x) = x^2 + 2x - 6 \)

680 How many real-number solutions does \( 4x^2 + 2x + 5 = 0 \) have?
   1) one
   2) two
   3) zero
   4) infinitely many

681 The solution to \(-2(1 - 4x) = 3x + 8\) is
   1) \( \frac{6}{11} \)
   2) 2
   3) \( \frac{10}{7} \)
   4) -2
682 One spring day, Elroy noted the time of day and the temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. His findings are stated below. At 6 a.m., the temperature was 50°F. For the next 4 hours, the temperature rose 3° per hour. The next 6 hours, it rose 2° per hour. The temperature then stayed steady until 6 p.m. For the next 2 hours, the temperature dropped 1° per hour. The temperature then dropped steadily until the temperature was 56°F at midnight. On the set of axes below, graph Elroy's data.

State the entire time interval for which the temperature was increasing. Determine the average rate of change, in degrees per hour, from 6:00 p.m. to midnight.

684 The distance traveled is equal to the rate of speed multiplied by the time traveled. If the distance is measured in feet and the time is measured in minutes, then the rate of speed is expressed in which units? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

685 The function $f(x) = 2x^2 + 6x - 12$ has a domain consisting of the integers from -2 to 1, inclusive. Which set represents the corresponding range values for $f(x)$?

1) \{-32,-20,-12,-4\}
2) \{-16,-12,-4\}
3) \{-32,-4\}
4) \{-16,-4\}

686 The functions $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ are graphed on the set of axes below.

For which value of $x$ is $f(x) \neq g(x)$?

1) $-1$
2) $2$
3) $3$
4) $-2$
687 At Mountain Lakes High School, the mathematics and physics scores of nine students were compared as shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics</th>
<th>55</th>
<th>93</th>
<th>89</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>90</th>
<th>45</th>
<th>64</th>
<th>76</th>
<th>89</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the correlation coefficient, to the nearest hundredth, for the line of best fit for these data. Explain what the correlation coefficient means with regard to the context of this situation.

688 Sarah wants to buy a snowboard that has a total cost of $580, including tax. She has already saved $135 for it. At the end of each week, she is paid $96 for babysitting and is going to save three-quarters of that for the snowboard. Write an inequality that can be used to determine the minimum number of weeks Sarah needs to babysit to have enough money to purchase the snowboard. Determine and state the minimum number of full weeks Sarah needs to babysit to have enough money to purchase this snowboard.

689 When the function \( g(x) = \begin{cases} 5x, & x \leq 3 \\ x^2 + 4, & x > 3 \end{cases} \) is graphed correctly, how should the points be drawn on the graph for an \( x \)-value of 3?
1) open circles at (3,15) and (3,13)
2) closed circles at (3,15) and (3,13)
3) an open circle at (3,15) and a closed circle at (3,13)
4) a closed circle at (3,15) and an open circle at (3,13)
Algebra I Regents at Random Worksheets
Answer Section

1. ANS: 3
   For a residual plot, there should be no observable pattern and a similar distribution of residuals above and below the x-axis.
   PTS: 2 REF: 011624ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Residuals

2. ANS: 2
   \[
   7 < \frac{7.2 + 7.6 + p_L}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{7.2 + 7.6 + p_H}{3} < 7.8
   \]
   \[
   6.2 < p_L < 8.6
   \]
   PTS: 2 REF: 061607ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

3. ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061701ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events


5. ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 061707ai NAT: F.LE.A.2 TOP: Families of Functions

6. ANS:
   \[
   C = 1.29 + .99(s - 1) \quad \text{No, because} \quad C = 1.29 + .99(52 - 1) = 51.78
   \]
   PTS: 2 REF: 011730ai NAT: A.CED.A.2 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

7. ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 081712ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

8. ANS: 2
   \[
   \frac{14}{16 + 20 + 14} = 28\%
   \]
   PTS: 2 REF: 011705ai NAT: S.ID.B.5 TOP: Frequency Tables KEY: two-way

9. ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081614ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

10. ANS:
    \[7 - \sqrt{2} \quad \text{is irrational because it can not be written as the ratio of two integers.}
    \]

12 ANS: 4

\[ 36x^2 = 25 \]
\[ x^2 = \frac{25}{36} \]
\[ x = \pm\frac{5}{6} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011715ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

13 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011720ai NAT: S.ID.A.2
TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

14 ANS: 1

\[ 3x^2 + 10x - 8 = 0 \]
\[ (3x - 2)(x + 4) = 0 \]
\[ x = \frac{2}{3}, -4 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081619ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

15 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011605ai NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

16 ANS:

17 ANS:

\[ H(1) - H(2) = -16(1)^2 + 144 - (-16(2)^2 + 144) = 128 - 80 = 48 \]
\[ -16t^2 = -144 \]
\[ t^2 = 9 \]
\[ t = 3 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 061633ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

18 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061709ai NAT: F.IF.A.1
TOP: Defining Functions KEY: ordered pairs
19 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081709ai NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

20 ANS:

1.25x + 2.5y = 25
x + 2y = 20

There are 11 combinations, as each dot represents a possible combination.

PTS: 6 REF: 081737ai NAT: A.CED.A.2 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

21 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011713ai NAT: S.ID.C.9
TOP: Analysis of Data

22 ANS: 4

(1) \( \frac{6 - 1}{1971 - 1898} = \frac{5}{73} \approx .07 \)  
(2) \( \frac{14 - 6}{1985 - 1971} = \frac{8}{14} \approx .57 \)  
(3) \( \frac{24 - 14}{2006 - 1985} = \frac{10}{21} \approx .48 \)  
(4) \( \frac{35 - 24}{2012 - 2006} = \frac{11}{6} \approx 1.83 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 011613ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

23 ANS:

Plan A: \( C = 2G + 25 \), Plan B: \( C = 2.5G + 15 \).  
50 = 2.5G + 15  50 = 2G + 25  
With Plan B, Dylan can rent 14 games, but with Plan A, Dylan can rent only 12.  
65 = 2(20) + 25 = 2.5(20) + 15  
Bobby can choose either plan, as he could rent 20 games for $65 with both plans.

PTS: 2 REF: 081728ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

24 ANS:

7\sqrt{2} \text{ is irrational because it can not be written as the ratio of two integers.}

PTS: 2 REF: 081629ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals

25 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061720ai NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions KEY: dimensional analysis

26 ANS: 3

\( a_n = 3n + 1 \)  
\( a_5 = 3(5) + 1 = 16 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 061613ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences

27 ANS:

\( f(t) = -58t + 6182 \)  \( r = -.94 \)  
This indicates a strong linear relationship because \( r \) is close to -1.

PTS: 4 REF: 011635ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression
KEY: linear with correlation coefficient
28 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011723ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions
30 ANS: 1  
\[ f(3) = -2(3)^2 + 32 = -18 + 32 = 14 \]
PTS: 2  REF: 061705ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Functional Notation
31 ANS: 4  
Vertex (15,25), point (10,12.5)  
12.5 = a(10 - 15)^2 + 25  
\[-12.5 = 25a\]  
\[ \frac{1}{2} = a \]
PTS: 2  REF: 061716ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions  KEY: no context
32 ANS: 2  
\[ V = 15,000(0.81)^t = 15,000((0.9)^2)^t = 15,000(0.9)^{2t} \]
PTS: 2  REF: 081716ai  NAT: A.SSE.B.3  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
33 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061623ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5  TOP: Domain and Range
34 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011622ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions
35 ANS:  
\[ 2x^2 + 5x - 42 = 0 \]  
Agree, as shown by solving the equation by factoring.  
\[ (x + 6)(2x - 7) = 0 \]  
\[ x = -6, \frac{7}{2} \]
PTS: 2  REF: 061628ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics  KEY: factoring
36 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011608ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
37 ANS:  
\[ \text{Graph:} \]
PTS: 2  REF: 011729ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities
38 ANS:
No. There are infinite solutions.

PTS: 2 REF: 011725ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems
KEY: substitution

39 ANS: 3
2(x + 2)^2 = 32
(x + 2)^2 = 16
x + 2 = ±4
x = -6, 2

PTS: 2 REF: 061619ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

40 ANS:

The ball reaches a maximum height of 55 units at 2.5 seconds.

PTS: 4 REF: 011736ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context

41 ANS:
\[
\frac{S}{180} = n - 2
\]
\[
\frac{S}{180} + 2 = n
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061631ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

42 ANS:

PTS: 4 REF: 081734ai NAT: S.ID.A.1 TOP: Frequency Histograms
KEY: frequency histograms
43 ANS: 
\[a + b\] is irrational because it cannot be written as the ratio of two integers. \[b + c\] is rational because it can be written as the ratio of two integers, \(\frac{35}{2}\).

PTS: 2 REF: 081725ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

44 ANS:
\[b(x - 3) \geq ax + 7b\]
\[bx - 3b \geq ax + 7b\]
\[bx - ax \geq 10b\]
\[x(b - a) \geq 10b\]
\[x \leq \frac{10b}{b - a}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011631ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

45 ANS:
\[
\frac{480 - 140}{7 - 2} = 68 \text{ mph}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011731ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

46 ANS: 3
\[x = 3\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061717ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

47 ANS:
\[p + 2s = 15.95 \; \; \; 5p + 10s = 79.75\]
\[3p + 5s = 45.90 \; \; \; 6p + 10s = 91.80\]
\[p = 12.05\]

PTS: 4 REF: 011734ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

48 ANS: 3
\[5x^2 - (4x^2 - 12x + 9) = x^2 + 12x - 9\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011610ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

49 ANS:
There is 2 inches of snow every 4 hours.

PTS: 2 REF: 061630ai NAT: S.ID.C.7 TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

50 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011612ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: higher power

51 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011620ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Transformations with Functions KEY: bimodalgraph
52 ANS:
No, because the relation does not pass the vertical line test.

PTS: 2   REF: 011626ai   NAT: F.IF.A.1   TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: graphs

53 ANS: 2   PTS: 2   REF: 011717ai   NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

54 ANS: 2   PTS: 2   REF: 061702ai   NAT: A.SSE.A.1
TOP: Dependent and Independent Variables

55 ANS:
\[
\frac{m}{351} = \frac{70}{70 + 35}
\]

\[105m = 24570\]

\[m = 234\]

PTS: 2   REF: 011630ai   NAT: S.ID.B.5   TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

56 ANS: 3
\[
m = \frac{3 - (-7)}{2 - 4} = -5 \quad 3 = (-5)(2) + b \quad y = -5x + 13\]

represents the line passing through the points (2,3) and (4,−7). The

\[b = 13\]

fourth equation may be rewritten as \(y = 5x - 13\), so is a different line.

PTS: 2   REF: 081720ai   NAT: A.REI.D.10   TOP: Writing Linear Equations
KEY: other forms

57 ANS: 2
\[
3(x^2 - 1) - (x^2 - 7x + 10)
\]

\[3x^2 - 3 - x^2 + 7x - 10\]

\[2x^2 + 7x - 13\]

PTS: 2   REF: 061610ai   NAT: A.APR.A.1   TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

58 ANS:
Yes, because the sequence has a common ratio, 3.

PTS: 2   REF: 081726ai   NAT: F.IF.A.3   TOP: Sequences
KEY: difference or ratio
59 ANS:

No, (3, 7) is on the boundary line, and not included in the solution set, because this is a strict inequality.

PTS: 4 REF: 081735ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

60 ANS:

\[ x^2 = x \]
\[ x^2 - x = 0 \]
\[ x(x - 1) = 0 \]
\[ x = 0, 1 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061731ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems

61 ANS: 1

PTS: 2 REF: 081706ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

62 ANS:

(6, 2) is not a solution as it falls on the edge of each inequality.

PTS: 4 REF: 061634ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

63 ANS:

D-E, because his speed was slower. Craig may have stayed at a rest stop during B-C. \( \frac{230 - 0}{7 - 0} \approx 32.9 \)

PTS: 4 REF: 061734ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events
ANS:

\[ f(5) = (8) \cdot 2^5 = 256 \quad f(t) = g(t) \]

\[ g(5) = 2^{5+3} = 256 \quad (8) \cdot 2^t = 2^{t+3} \]

\[ 2^3 \cdot 2^t = 2^{t+3} \]

\[ 2^{t+3} = 2^{t+3} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011632ai  NAT: A.SSE.B.3  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

ANS:

\[ \begin{array}{c}
\text{Graph of a linear function.}
\end{array} \]

PTS: 4  REF: 081634ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

ANS: 1

\[ 2x^2 - 4x - 6 = 0 \]

\[ 2(x^2 - 2x - 3) = 0 \]

\[ 2(x - 3)(x + 1) = 0 \]

\[ x = 3, -1 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011609ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

ANS:

Two of the following: quadratic formula, complete the square, factor by grouping or graphically.

\[ x = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{16^2 - 4(4)(9)}}{2(4)} = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{112}}{8} \approx -0.7, -3.3 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 011634ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: quadratic formula

ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061723ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

ANS: 3

1, 3, 6, 10, 15, 21, 28, ...

PTS: 2  REF: 081715ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive
70 ANS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Like Pop</th>
<th>Don't Watch Sports</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>18</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>22</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>54</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2  REF: 061729ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables

KEY: two-way

71 ANS: 2

PTS: 2  REF: 061624ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1

TOP: Families of Functions

72 ANS:

\[ x = \frac{-128}{2(-16)} = 4 \quad h(4) = -16(4)^2 + 128(4) + 9000 = -256 + 512 + 9000 = 9256 \quad (4, 9256). \]

The \( y \) coordinate represents the pilot’s height above the ground after ejection. \( 9256 - 9000 = 256 \)

PTS: 4  REF: 081736ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

KEY: context

73 ANS: 2

\[ |x + 2| = 3x - 2 \]

\[ x + 2 = 3x - 2 \]

\[ 4 = 2x \]

\[ x = 2 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081702ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems

74 ANS: 4

1) \( y = 3x + 2 \); 2) \( \frac{-5 - 2}{3 - 2} = -7 \); 3) \( y = -2x + 3 \); 4) \( y = -3x + 5 \)

PTS: 2  REF: 081615ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

75 ANS:

No. The sum of a rational and irrational is irrational.

PTS: 2  REF: 011728ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals

KEY: classify

76 ANS:

\( g(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 - 4 \), because \( g(x) \) is a translation down 4 units.

PTS: 2  REF: 061632ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

77 ANS: 4

\[ 36x + 30y = 96 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081724ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems
78 ANS:
\[(x - 3)^2 - 49 = 0\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 49\]
\[x - 3 = \pm 7\]
\[x = -4, 10\]

PTS: 2                   REF: 081631ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

79 ANS:
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = 15 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 24\]
\[x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{24}\]
\[x = 3 \pm 2\sqrt{6}\]

PTS: 2                   REF: 081732ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

80 ANS: 3                   PTS: 2          REF: 061706ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

81 ANS: 3
\[119.67(0.61)^5 - 119.67(0.61)^3 \approx 17.06\]

PTS: 2                   REF: 011603ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Evaluating Functions

82 ANS: 3                   PTS: 2          REF: 061721ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

83 ANS: 2                   PTS: 2          REF: 081624ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

84 ANS: 4                   PTS: 2          REF: 081622ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6
TOP: Solving Linear Systems

85 ANS:
\[f(x) = 10 + 100x, \ g(x) = 10(2)^x; \text{ both, since } f(7) = 10 + 100(7) = 710 \text{ and } g(7) = 10(2)^7 = 1280\]

PTS: 4                   REF: 061736ai  NAT: F.LE.A.3  TOP: Families of Functions

86 ANS:
Yes, because the graph of \(f(x)\) intersects the graph of \(g(x)\) at \(x = -2\).

PTS: 4                   REF: 011733ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems

87 ANS: 3                   PTS: 2          REF: 081602ai  NAT: A.REI.D.10
TOP: Identifying Solutions
88 ANS: 2   PTS: 2   REF: 011601ai   NAT: F.IF.C.8
TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

89 ANS: 1   PTS: 2   REF: 011712ai   NAT: F.IF.C.7
TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions

90 ANS: 1   PTS: 2   REF: 081618ai   NAT: F.LE.A.3
TOP: Families of Functions

91 ANS:
\[18j + 32w = 19.92 \quad 14(0.52) + 26(0.33) = 15.86 \neq 15.76 \quad 7(18j + 32w = 19.92) \quad 18j + 32(0.24) = 19.92\]
\[14j + 26w = 15.76 \quad 9(14j + 26w = 15.76) \quad 18j + 7.68 = 19.92\]
\[126j + 224w = 139.44 \quad 18j = 12.24\]
\[126j + 234w = 141.84 \quad j = 0.68\]
\[10w = 2.4\]
\[w = 0.24\]

PTS: 6   REF: 081637ai   NAT: A.CED.A.3   TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

92 ANS:
No, \(-2\) is the coefficient of the term with the highest power.

PTS: 2   REF: 081628ai   NAT: A.SSE.A.1   TOP: Modeling Expressions

93 ANS: 4   PTS: 2   REF: 081604ai   NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

94 ANS: 4   PTS: 2   REF: 081603ai   NAT: S.ID.A.1
TOP: Box Plots   KEY: interpret

95 ANS: 2

PTS: 2   REF: 081718ai   NAT: F.IF.C.9   TOP: Comparing Functions

96 ANS: 4   PTS: 2   REF: 081723ai   NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Modeling Quadratics

97 ANS: 1
\[2h + 8 > 3h - 6\]
\[14 > h\]
\[h < 14\]

PTS: 2   REF: 081607ai   NAT: A.REI.B.3   TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities
98 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{1}{2} x + 3 = |x| - \frac{1}{2} x - 3 = x
\]
\[
\frac{1}{2} x + 3 = x - x - 6 = 2x
\]
\[
x + 6 = 2x - 6 = 3x
\]
\[
x + 6 = 2x - 2 = x
\]
\[
6 = x
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011617ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

99 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011615ai NAT: F.IF.B.5
TOP: Domain and Range

100 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011611ai NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

101 ANS:
\[
y^2 - 6y + 9 = 4y - 12
\]
\[
y^2 - 10y + 21 = 0
\]
\[
(y - 7)(y - 3) = 0
\]
\[
y = 7, 3
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011627ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

102 ANS: 4
\[
y - 34 = x^2 - 12x
\]
\[
y = x^2 - 12x + 34
\]
\[
y = x^2 - 12x + 36 - 2
\]
\[
y = (x - 6)^2 - 2
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011607ai NAT: F.IF.C.8 TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

103 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 061730ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities
104 ANS: 3

\[ 3(x^2 + 4x + 4) - 12 + 11 \]

\[ 3(x+2)^2 - 1 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081621ai  NAT: F.IF.C.8  TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

105 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081623ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3

TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

106 ANS:

2 units right and 3 units down.

PTS: 2  REF: 081625ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Transformations with Functions

107 ANS: 3

The rocket was in the air more than 7 seconds before hitting the ground.

PTS: 2  REF: 081613ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

KEY: context

108 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081617ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2

TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

109 ANS: 2

\[ x^2 - 8x = 7 \]

\[ x^2 - 8x + 16 = 7 + 16 \]

\[ (x - 4)^2 = 23 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011614ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square

110 ANS: 1

\[ 4(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11 \]

\[ 4x - 28 = 0.3x + 0.6 + 2.11 \]

\[ 3.7x - 28 = 2.71 \]

\[ 3.7x = 30.71 \]

\[ x = 8.3 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061719ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations

KEY: decimals

111 ANS: 3

median = 3, IQR = 4 - 2 = 2, \( x = 2.75 \). An outlier is outside the interval \([Q_1 - 1.5(IQR), Q_3 + 1.5(IQR)]\).

\([-2 - 1.5(2), 4 + 1.5(2)]\)

\([-1,7]\)

PTS: 2  REF: 061620ai  NAT: S.ID.A.1  TOP: Dot Plots

112 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 011721ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6

TOP: Rate of Change
113 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081710ai NAT: F.IF.A.2
TOP: Domain and Range KEY: limited domain

114 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011621ai NAT: A.REI.C.6
TOP: Solving Linear Systems

115 ANS:
\[ x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-(4)}{2(1)} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061726ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: no context

116 ANS:
\[ 2(3g - 4) - (8g + 3) = 6g - 8 - 8g - 3 = -2g - 11 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061627ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: no context

117 ANS: 4

PTS: 2 REF: 011707ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

118 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 061622ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

119 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011706ai NAT: A.APR.B.3
TOP: Zeros of Polynomials
120 ANS:
\[
610 - 55(4) = 390 \quad \frac{390}{65} = 6 \quad 4 + 6 = 10 \quad 610 - 55(2) = 500 \quad \frac{500}{65} \approx 7.7 \quad 10 - (2 + 7.7) = 0.3
\]

PTS: 4  REF: 081733ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2  TOP: Speed

121 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061703ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  
TOP: Graphing Root Functions  KEY: bimodalgraph

122 ANS: 4

\[
3x + 2 \leq 5x - 20
\]

\[
22 \leq 2x
\]

\[
11 \leq x
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061609ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

123 ANS:
During 1960-1965 the graph has the steepest slope.

PTS: 2  REF: 011628ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

124 ANS:
\[
1000 - 60x = 600 - 20x. \quad 1000 - 60(10) = 400. \quad \text{Ian is incorrect because } I = 1000 - 6(16) = 40 \neq 0
\]

\[
40x = 400
\]

\[
x = 10
\]

PTS: 6  REF: 011737ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

125 ANS:
\[
f(x) = 0.75x + 4.50. \quad \text{Each card costs } 75\text{¢ and start-up costs were } 4.50.
\]

PTS: 4  REF: 011735ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

126 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011606ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  
TOP: Transforming Formulas

127 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081620ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5  
TOP: Domain and Range

128 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 061704ai  NAT: S.ID.C.7  
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

129 ANS: 4

\[
\frac{30}{30 + 12 + 8} = 0.6
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061615ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables  KEY: two-way

130 ANS:
Exponential, because the function does not have a constant rate of change.

PTS: 2  REF: 081627ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions
131 ANS:
\[ \frac{762 - 192}{92 - 32} = \frac{570}{60} = 9.5 \quad y = 9.5x \quad T = 192 + 9.5(120 - 32) = 1028 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 061635ai NAT: A.CED.A.2 TOP: Speed

132 ANS: 4

(1) The box plot indicates the data is not evenly spread. (2) The median is 62.5. (3) The data is skewed because the mean does not equal the median. (4) an outlier is greater than \( Q3 + 1.5 \cdot IRQ \) = 66 + 1.5(66 – 60.5) = 74.25.

PTS: 2 REF: 061715ai NAT: S.ID.A.3 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

133 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011623ai NAT: F.LE.A.1 TOP: Families of Functions

134 ANS: 1

\[ 0 = -16t^2 + 24t \]
\[ 0 = -8t(2t - 3) \]
\[ t = 0, \frac{3}{2} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061724ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

KEY: context

135 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011724ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

136 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061712ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

137 ANS:
The data is continuous, i.e. a fraction of a cookie may be eaten.

PTS: 2 REF: 081729ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

138 ANS: 2

\[ f(1) = 2; \quad f(2) = -5(2) + 2 = -8; \quad f(3) = -5(-8) + 2 = 42; \quad f(4) = -5(42) + 2 = -208 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061718ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive
139 ANS: 1
12.5 sec \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} = 0.2083 \text{ min}

PTS: 2  REF: 061608ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1  TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

140 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061603ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6
TOP: Rate of Change

141 ANS: 1
The graph is steepest between hour 0 and hour 1.

PTS: 2  REF: 081601ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

142 ANS:
\[ x^2 + 3x - 18 = 0 \]
The zeros are the \( x \)-intercepts of \( r(x) \).
\[ (x + 6)(x - 3) = 0 \]
\[ x = -6, 3 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061733ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials
TOP: Analysis of Data

143 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081708ai  NAT: S.ID.C.9

144 ANS:
\[ m = \frac{4 - 1}{-3 - 6} = \frac{3}{-9} = -\frac{1}{3} \quad y - y_1 = m(x - x_1) \]
\[ 4 = \frac{1}{3}(-3) + b \quad y - 4 = -\frac{1}{3}(x + 3) \]
\[ 4 = 1 + b \]
\[ 3 = b \]
\[ y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 3 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061629ai  NAT: A.REI.D.10  TOP: Writing Linear Equations
KEY: other forms

145 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011711ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

146 ANS:
\[ y = 17.159x - 2.476 \]
\[ y = 17.159(0.65) - 2.476 \approx 8.7 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 081633ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: linear

147 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061606ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

148 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081722ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8
TOP: Correlation Coefficient
149 ANS: 1
\[ C(68) = \frac{5}{9} (68 - 32) = 20 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011710ai NAT: N.Q.A.1 TOP: Conversions
KEY: formula

150 ANS:
\[ 5x + 4x^2 (2x + 7) - 6x^2 - 9x = -4x + 8x^3 + 28x^2 - 6x^2 = 8x^3 + 22x^2 - 4x \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081731ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

151 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011619ai NAT: F.I.F.A.2
TOP: Domain and Range 
KEY: real domain, exponential

The slope of a line connecting (5,19) and (10,20) is lowest.

PTS: 2 REF: 081705ai NAT: F.I.F.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

153 ANS:
\[ V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \]
\[ 3V = \pi r^2 h \]
\[ \frac{3V}{\pi h} = r^2 \]
\[ \sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} = r \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081727ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

154 ANS: 3
\[ (2x + 3)(4x^2 - 5x + 6) = 8x^3 - 10x^2 + 12x + 12x^2 - 15x + 18 = 8x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 18 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081612ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

155 ANS:

1, because the graphs only intersect once.

PTS: 4 REF: 061636ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems
\[ m = \frac{5 - 4.6}{4 - 2} = \frac{0.4}{2} = 0.2 \quad 4(0.2x + 4.2) + 2x = 33.6 \quad y = 0.2(6) + 4.2 = 5.4 \]

\[ 5 = 2(4) + b \quad 0.8x + 16.8 + 2x = 33.6 \]

\[ 4.2 = b \quad 2.8x = 16.8 \]

\[ y = 0.2x + 4.2 \quad x = 6 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061618ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems

KEY: substitution

157  ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081714ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2  TOP: Families of Functions

158  ANS: 1

\[ 2 + \frac{4}{9}x \geq 4 + x \]

\[ -2 \geq \frac{5}{9}x \]

\[ x \leq \frac{18}{5} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081711ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

159  ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081610ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2  TOP: Sequences

KEY: explicit

160  ANS:

\[ 108 = x(24 - x) \quad 18 \times 6 \]

\[ 108 = 24x - x^2 \]

\[ x^2 - 24x + 108 = 0 \]

\[ (x - 18)(x - 6) = 0 \]

\[ x = 18, 6 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 011636ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

161  ANS:

\[ 1 - 0.85 = 0.15 = 15\% \quad \text{To find the rate of change of an equation in the form } y = ab^x, \text{ subtract } b \text{ from 1.} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061728ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

162  ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011703ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8  TOP: Correlation Coefficient
163 ANS: 3
\[ C(t) = 10(1.029)^{2t} = 10(1.029^{24})t \approx 10(1.986)^t \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061614ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

164 ANS: 1
TOP: Sequences KEY: recursive

165 ANS: 2
\[ 16x^2 - 36 = 4(2x + 3)(2x - 3) \]


166 ANS: 4
\[ 47 - 4x < 7 \]
\[ -4x < -40 \]
\[ x > 10 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061713ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Interpreting Solutions

167 ANS:
\[ 2x^2 + 3x + 10 = 4x + 32 \quad x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(2)(-22)}}{2(2)} \approx -3.1, 3.6. \]
Quadratic formula, because the answer must be to the nearest tenth.


168 ANS: 4
TOP: Modeling Expressions

169 ANS: 1
I. \[ \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{1}{40} \]; III. \[ \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{5} = 5 \]; IV. \[ 3 \cdot \sqrt{49} = \frac{21}{1} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011604ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals

170 ANS:
\[ 0 = (B + 3)(B - 1) \quad \text{Janice substituted } B \text{ for } 8x, \text{ resulting in a simpler quadratic. Once factored, Janice substituted} \]
\[ 0 = (8x + 3)(8x - 1) \]
\[ x = -\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{8} \]
\[ 8x \text{ for } B. \]

PTS: 4 REF: 081636ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: classifying
\[ x^2 - 8x + 16 = 10 + 16 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 26 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm \sqrt{26} \]
\[ x = 4 \pm \sqrt{26} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061722ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square

\[ \frac{2}{40} = \frac{5.75}{x} \]
\[ \frac{5280}{115} \approx 46 \]
\[ x = 115 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081730ai  NAT: N.Q.A.2  TOP: Using Rate

ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061711ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011718ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.1  TOP: Modeling Expressions

ANS: 3

PTS: 2  REF: 061621ai  NAT: F.LE.A.3  TOP: Families of Functions
176 ANS: 
\[ x + y \leq 200 \quad \text{Marta is incorrect because } 12.5(30) + 6.25(80) < 1500 \]
\[ 12.5x + 6.25y \geq 1500 \quad \begin{array}{l}
375 + 500 < 1500 \\
875 < 1500
\end{array} \]

177 ANS:
\[ 5x^2 - 10 \]

178 ANS: 
\[ 3\sqrt{2} \cdot 8\sqrt{18} = 24\sqrt{36} = 144 \] is rational, as it can be written as the ratio of two integers.

179 ANS:
\[ 3x + 2y = 19 \]
\[ 2x + 4y = 24 \]
180 ANS: 3

\[ 2x^3 + 12x - 10x^2 = 0 \]
\[ 2x(x^2 - 5x + 6) = 0 \]
\[ 2x(x - 3)(x - 2) = 0 \]
\[ x = 0, 2, 3 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 081719ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: A.APR.B.3 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

181 ANS:
The slope represents the amount paid each month and the \( y \)-intercept represents the initial cost of membership.

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 011629ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: F.LE.B.5 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

182 ANS: 4
1) \( b = 0 \); 2) \( b = 4 \); 3) \( b = -6 \); 4) \( b = 5 \)

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 081611ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: F.IF.C.9 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Comparing Functions

183 ANS: 3

\[ E(10) = 1(1.11)^{10} \approx 3 \quad S(10) = 30(1.04)^{10} \approx 44 \]
\[ E(53) = 1(1.11)^{53} \approx 252 \quad S(53) = 30(1.04)^{53} \approx 239 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 081721ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: A.CED.A.1 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

184 ANS: 2
TOP: Correlation Coefficient

185 ANS: 3

\[ f(8) = \frac{1}{2} (8)^2 - \left( \frac{1}{4} (8) + 3 \right) = 32 - 5 = 27 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 081704ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: F.IF.A.2 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Functional Notation

186 ANS:

\[ 1.8 - 0.4y \geq 2.2 - 2y \]
\[ 1.6y \geq 0.4 \]
\[ y \geq 0.25 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 011727ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: A.REI.B.3 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

187 ANS: 1
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

188 ANS: 2

\[ f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8 = x^2 + 2x + 1 - 9 = (x + 1)^2 - 9 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{1cm} REF: 061611ai \hspace{1cm} NAT: F.IF.A.2 \hspace{1cm} TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, quadratic
\[ 3(-2x + 2x + 8) = 12 \]
\[ 24 \neq 12 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061708ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems

KEY: substitution

190  ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011602ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2
TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

191  ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061714ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8
TOP: Correlation Coefficient

192  ANS: 
\[-3, 1\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081630ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems

193  ANS:
\[ x + y \leq 200 \]
\[ 12x + 8.50(50) \geq 1000 \]
\[ 12x + 8.50y \geq 1000 \]
\[ 12x + 425 \geq 1000 \]
\[ 12x \geq 575 \]
\[ x \geq \frac{575}{12} \]

48

PTS: 4  REF: 081635ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

194  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011618ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Sequences  KEY: recursive

195  ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011709ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

196  ANS:
\[ y = 10x + 5 \]
\[ y = 5x + 35 \]

In 2016, the swim team and chorus will each have 65 members.

PTS: 6  REF: 061737ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Graphing Linear Systems

197  ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081717ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

198  ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011719ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5
TOP: Domain and Range

199  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081616ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Modeling Linear Equations
j(x) = x^2 - 12x + 36 + 7 - 36
= (x - 6)^2 - 29

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 061616ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.C.8} \quad \text{TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic} \\
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
r &= 0.92 \\
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 081606ai} \quad \text{NAT: S.ID.C.8} \quad \text{TOP: Correlation Coefficient} \\
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
12 \text{ km} \left( \frac{0.62 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) &= \frac{7.44 \text{ m}}{26.2 \text{ m}} \approx 3.5 \text{ hours} \\
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 011726ai} \quad \text{NAT: N.Q.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Conversions} \quad \text{KEY: dimensional analysis} \\
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
204 \quad \text{ANS: 3} \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 011704ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.CED.A.4} \quad \text{TOP: Transforming Formulas} \\
205 \quad \text{ANS: 3} \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 061710ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.APR.B.3} \quad \text{TOP: Zeros of Polynomials} \\
206 \quad \text{ANS: 3} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061617ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.BF.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions} \\
\end{align*}
\]

Linear, because the function has a constant rate of change.

\[
\begin{align*}
207 \quad \text{ANS: 2} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061625ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.LE.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Families of Functions} \\
36x^2 - 100 &= 4(9x^2 - 25) = 4(3x + 5)(3x - 5) \\
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 081608ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.SSE.A.2} \quad \text{TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares} \quad \text{KEY: quadratic} \\
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
t &= \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-64}{2(-16)} = \frac{-64}{-32} = 2 \text{ seconds.} \quad \text{The height decreases after reaching its maximum at } t = 2 \text{ until it lands at} \\
t &= 5 - 16t^2 + 64t + 80 = 0 \\
t &= t^2 - 4t - 5 = 0 \\
(t - 5)(t + 1) &= 0 \\
t &= 5 \\
\text{PTS: 4} & \quad \text{REF: 011633ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.B.4} \quad \text{TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions} \quad \text{KEY: context} \\
\end{align*}
\]

209 \quad \text{ANS: 2} \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061617ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.BF.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions}
210 ANS:  
g(x) is \( f(x) \) shifted right by \( a \), \( h(x) \) is \( f(x) \) shifted down by \( a \).

PTS: 2     REF: 061732ai     NAT: F.BF.B.3     TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions

211 ANS:  
\[
\begin{align*}
6 \left( \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) \right) &= 16 \\
8 \left( \frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) \right) &= 96 \\
15 - 40x &= 768 \\
-40x &= 753 \\
x &= -18.825
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2     REF: 081713ai     NAT: A.REI.B.3     TOP: Solving Linear Equations     KEY: fractional expressions

212 ANS:  
\[
4ax + 12 - 3ax = 25 + 3a
\]

\[
ax = 13 + 3a
\]

\[
x = \frac{13 + 3a}{a}
\]

PTS: 2     REF: 081632ai     NAT: A.CED.A.4     TOP: Transforming Formulas

213 ANS: 3     PTS: 2     REF: 061601ai     NAT: A.SSE.A.2     TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares     KEY: higher power

214 ANS:  
Neither is correct. Nora’s reason is wrong since a circle is not a function because it fails the vertical line test. Mia is wrong since a circle is not a function because multiple values of \( y \) map to the same \( x \)-value.

PTS: 2     REF: 011732ai     NAT: F.IF.A.1     TOP: Defining Functions     KEY: graphs

215 ANS: 2     PTS: 2     REF: 011714ai     NAT: A.SSE.B.3     TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

216 ANS:  
\[
f(-2) = (-2 - 1)^2 + 3(-2) = 9 - 6 = 3
\]

PTS: 2     REF: 081605ai     NAT: F.IF.A.2     TOP: Functional Notation
217 ANS: 1
\[2(x^2 - 6x + 3) = 0\]
\[x^2 - 6x = -3\]
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = -3 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 6\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011722ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

218 ANS:
\[g(x) = 2(2x + 1)^2 - 1 = 2(4x^2 + 4x + 1) - 1 = 8x^2 + 8x + 2 - 1 = 8x^2 + 8x + 1\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061625ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Operations with Functions

219 ANS: 1
\[f(x) = x^2 - 5x - 6 = (x + 1)(x - 6) = 0\]
\[x = -1, 6\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061612ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

220 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081609ai NAT: N.Q.A.2 TOP: Using Rate

221 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011702ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics KEY: factoring

222 ANS: 4
\[2(2) < -12(-3) + 4\]
\[4 < -6(-3) + 4\]
\[4 < 40\]
\[4 < 22\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011716ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: solution set
Since according to the graph, 8 pencils cost $14 and 10 pencils cost $12.50, the cashier is correct.

\[15x + 36 = 10x + 48\]

\[5x = 12\]

\[x = 2.4\]

\[\sqrt{2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + 3} - 5 = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{-2} = \frac{2}{-2} = -1\]

\[\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081512ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.LE.A.2} \quad \text{TOP: Families of Functions}\]
\[ V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \]
\[ 3V = \pi r^2 h \]
\[ \frac{3V}{\pi h} = r^2 \]
\[ \sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} = r \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061423ai  **NAT:** A.CED.A.4  **TOP:** Transforming Formulas

**TOP:** Modeling Exponential Functions  **PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061517ai  **NAT:** F.LE.B.5

**ANS:**
\[ 2(-1) + a(-1) - 7 > -12 \quad a = 2 \]
\[ -a - 9 > -12 \]
\[ -a > -3 \]
\[ a < 3 \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061427ai  **NAT:** A.REI.B.3  **TOP:** Interpreting Solutions

**TOP:** Defining Functions  **PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061504ai  **NAT:** F.IF.A.1  **KEY:** ordered pairs

**ANS:** 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th>Semester 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>86.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q1</td>
<td>80.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>92.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IQR</td>
<td>12</td>
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</table>

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061419ai  **NAT:** S.ID.A.2  **TOP:** Central Tendency and Dispersion

**ANS:**

The line is a poor fit because the residuals form a pattern.

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081431ai  **NAT:** S.ID.B.6  **TOP:** Residuals

**TOP:** Sequences  **PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081514ai  **NAT:** F.LE.A.2  **KEY:** recursive

**ANS:** 4

**TOP:** Modeling Linear Inequalities
237 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 012004ai NAT: F.IF.A.1
TOP: Defining Functions KEY: ordered pairs

238 ANS: 3
\[ \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{9} = \frac{7}{1} \] may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.

239 ANS:

Correct, as \( 0 + 2(0) - 4 < 0 \)
\[ 3(0) + 4(0) + 4 \geq 0 \]

240 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081509ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: quadratic

241 ANS: 4
\[ \frac{4.7 - 2.3}{20 - 80} = \frac{2.4}{-60} = -0.04. \]

242 ANS:
Graph A is a good fit because it does not have a clear pattern, whereas Graph B does.

243 ANS: 1
\[ \frac{110 - 40}{2 - 1} > \frac{350 - 230}{8 - 6} \]
\[ 70 > 60 \]

244 ANS: 2 REF: 061418ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change
244 ANS:

![Graph showing linear inequality]

PTS: 2  REF: 081526ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

245 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081507ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

246 ANS: 4

\[ f(1) = 3; f(2) = -5; f(3) = 11; f(4) = -21; f(5) = 43 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081424ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

247 ANS:

\[
185 + 0.03x = 275 + 0.025x \\
0.005x = 90 \\
x = 18000
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081427ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems
KEY: substitution

248 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011502ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions  KEY: dimensional analysis

249 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081403ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4
TOP: Solving Quadratics  KEY: taking square roots

250 ANS:

\[(2w)(w) = 34 \]

\[ w^2 = 17 \]

\[ w \approx 4.1 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061532ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

251 ANS: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Company 1</th>
<th>Company 2</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>median salary</td>
<td>33,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>mean salary</td>
<td>33,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>salary range</td>
<td>8,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>mean age</td>
<td>28.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2  REF: 081404ai  NAT: S.ID.A.2  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion
252 ANS: 
\[ A(n) = 175 - 2.75n \]
\[ 0 = 175 - 2.75n \]
After 63 weeks, Caitlin will not have enough money to rent another movie.
\[ 2.75n = 175 \]
\[ n = 63.6 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 061435ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

253 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 061521ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics KEY: taking square roots

254 ANS: 2
\[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} \]


255 ANS: 0.5 represents the rate of decay and 300 represents the initial amount of the compound.

PTS: 2 REF: 061426ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

256 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061416ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

257 ANS: 3
\[ a + p = 165 \]
\[ 1.75(165 - p) + 2.5p = 337.5 \]
\[ 1.75a + 2.5p = 337.5 \]
\[ 288.75 - 1.75p + 2.5p = 337.5 \]
\[ 0.75p = 48.75 \]
\[ p = 65 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061506ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

258 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061409ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions KEY: context


260 ANS:
\[ 3x^2 + 21x - 4x - 28 - \frac{1}{4}x^2 = 2.75x^2 + 17x - 28 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012028ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials KEY: multiplication

261 ANS:
\((-4, 1), \) because then every element of the domain is not assigned one unique element in the range.

PTS: 2 REF: 011527ai NAT: F.IF.A.1 TOP: Defining Functions KEY: ordered pairs
### Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>(A = 5000(x - 1) + 10000)</th>
<th>(B = 500(2)^{x-1})</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>32,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>45,000</td>
<td>64,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>128,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 264 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081417ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

### 265 ANS:

The product is irrational because \(\sqrt{27}\) can not be written as the ratio of two integers.

### 266 ANS:

The graph has shifted three units to the right.

### 267 ANS: 2

\[
\begin{align*}
6(3x - y &= 7) \\
2(2x + 3y &= 12)
\end{align*}
\]
268 ANS: 2
\[ d = \frac{1}{2} at^2 \]
\[ 2d = at^2 \]
\[ \frac{2d}{a} = t^2 \]
\[ \sqrt{\frac{2d}{a}} = t \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061519ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

269 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 011530ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

270 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011505ai NAT: F.LE.A.1 TOP: Families of Functions

271 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 012014ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions


273 ANS: 2
\[ y = (x - 3)(x + 2)(x - 1) \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061512ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

274 ANS:
\[ 4x^2 - 12x - 7 = 0 \]
\[ (4x^2 - 14x) + (2x - 7) = 0 \]
\[ 2x(2x - 7) + (2x - 7) = 0 \]
\[ (2x + 1)(2x - 7) = 0 \]
\[ x = \frac{-1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011529ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics KEY: factoring
275 ANS: 3
\[ f(0 + 1) = -2f(0) + 3 = -2(2) + 3 = -1 \]
\[ f(1 + 1) = -2f(1) + 3 = -2(-1) + 3 = 5 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011520ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

276 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081401ai NAT: N.RN.B.3
TOP: Operations with Radicals KEY: classify

277 ANS:
\begin{align*}
\text{Range: } y &\geq 0. \text{ The function is increasing for } x > -1.
\end{align*}

PTS: 4 REF: fall1310ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions

278 ANS: 2
\[ 0 = -16t^2 + 144 \]
\[ 16t^2 = 144 \]
\[ t^2 = 9 \]
\[ t = 3 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081423ai NAT: F.IF.B.5 TOP: Domain and Range

279 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011512ai NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

280 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061407ai NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

281 ANS:
\[ x + y \leq 15 \quad \text{One hour at school and eleven hours at the library.} \]
\[ 4x + 8y \geq 80 \]

PTS: 6 REF: 081437ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities
282 ANS: 2
\[ f(2) = 2(3^2) + 1 = 19 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012001ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

283 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011516ai NAT: A.CED.A.4
TOP: Transforming Formulas

284 ANS:
A combination of 2 printers and 10 computers meets all the constraints because (2,10) is in the solution set of the graph.

PTS: 4 REF: 061535ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

285 ANS:
\[ y = 6.32x + 22.43 \]
Based on the residual plot, the equation is a good fit for the data because the residual values are scattered without a pattern and are fairly evenly distributed above and below the x-axis.

PTS: 4 REF: fall1314ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Residuals

286 ANS:
\[(2x^2 + 7x - 10)(x + 5)\]
\[2x^3 + 7x^2 - 10x + 10x^2 + 35x - 50\]
\[2x^3 + 17x^2 + 25x - 50\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081428ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication
287 ANS:

\[ x^4 + 6x^2 - 7 \]
\[ (x^2 + 7)(x^2 - 1) \]
\[ (x^2 + 7)(x + 1)(x - 1) \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061431ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

288 ANS:

The cost for each additional hour increases after the first 2 hours.

PTS: 4 REF: fall1311ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Step Functions

289 ANS: 4

\[ (x + 2)^2 - 25 = 0 \]
\[ ((x + 2) + 5)((x + 2) - 5) = 0 \]
\[ x = -7, 3 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081418ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

290 ANS:

\[ 2S = n(a + b) \]
\[ \frac{2S}{n} = a + b \]
\[ \frac{2S}{n} - a = b \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012032ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

291 ANS: 3

\[ \frac{138}{192} \approx 72\% \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012010ai NAT: S.ID.B.5 TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way
292 ANS:

No, because (3,2) is not on the graph.

PTS: 2 REF: 061429ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

293 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 081528ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

294 ANS: 4

\[ y + 3 = 6(0) \]

\[ y = -3 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011509ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

295 ANS: 1

PTS: 2 REF: 012002ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions KEY: AI

296 ANS:

\[ w \left( \frac{1}{2}w + 6 \right) = 432 \]

\[ \frac{1}{2}w^2 + 6w = 432 \]

\[ l = \frac{1}{2}(24) + 6 = 18 \]

\[ w^2 + 12w - 864 = 0 \]

\[ (w - 24)(w + 36) = 0 \]

\[ w = 24 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 012036ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics
\[ L + S = 20 \]
\[ 27.98L + 10.98(20 - L) = 355.60 \]
\[ 27.98L + 219.60 - 10.98L = 355.60 \]
\[ 17L = 136 \]
\[ L = 8 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081510ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

\( x^2 + 46 = 60 + 5x \)  John and Sarah will have the same amount of money saved at 7 weeks. I set the
\[ x^2 - 5x - 14 = 0 \]
\( (x - 7)(x + 2) = 0 \]
\[ x = 7 \]

expressions representing their savings equal to each other and solved for the positive value of \( x \) by factoring.

PTS: 2  REF: 061527ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems

\[ (2x + 16)(2x + 12) = 396. \]  The length, \( 2x + 16 \), and the width, \( 2x + 12 \), are multiplied and set equal to the area.
\[ (2x + 16)(2x + 12) = 396 \]
\[ 4x^2 + 24x + 32x + 192 = 396 \]
\[ 4x^2 + 56x - 204 = 0 \]
\[ x^2 + 14x - 51 = 0 \]
\[ (x + 17)(x - 3) = 0 \]
\[ x = 3 = \text{width} \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061434ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics
304 ANS:

\[ y = 80(1.5)^x \quad 80(1.5)^{26} \approx 3,030,140. \] No, because the prediction at \( x = 52 \) is already too large.

PTS: 4  REF: 061536ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: exponential

305 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081506ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities  KEY: bimodalgraph | graph

306 ANS:

\[ C(x) = \frac{10}{3} x \quad 180 = \frac{10}{3} x \]

\[ 540 = 10x \quad 54 = x \]

PTS: 4  REF: fall1308ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2  TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

307 ANS: 4

\[ 3x^2 - 3x - 6 = 0 \]
\[ 3(x^2 - x - 2) = 0 \]
\[ 3(x - 2)(x + 1) = 0 \]
\[ x = 2, -1 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081513ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

308 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061415ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Families of Functions

309 ANS: 3

Median remains at 1.4.

PTS: 2  REF: 061520ai  NAT: S.ID.A.3  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

310 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011518ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11
TOP: Other Systems

311 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061501ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions
The price of a child’s ticket is $30 and the price of an adult’s ticket is $40.

\[3x + 2y = 170\]
\[4x + 6y = 360\]

(30, 40)

---

**312 ANS:**

\[3x + 2y = 170\]
\[4x + 6y = 360\]

---

**313 ANS:**

\[-2x^2 + 6x + 4\]

---

**314 ANS:**

\[18x^2 - 50 = 2(9x^2 - 25) = 2(3x - 5)(3x + 5)\]

---

**315 ANS:**

\[\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 4 = 0\]
\[x^2 - 8 = 0\]
\[x^2 = 8\]
\[x = \pm 2\sqrt{2}\]

---

**316 ANS:**

Exponential, because the function does not grow at a constant rate.

---

**317 ANS:**

\[\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 4 = 0\]
\[x^2 - 8 = 0\]
\[x^2 = 8\]
\[x = \pm 2\sqrt{2}\]

---

**318 ANS:**

\[\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 4 = 0\]
\[x^2 - 8 = 0\]
\[x^2 = 8\]
\[x = \pm 2\sqrt{2}\]
319 ANS:
6.25a + 4.5(45) \leq 550 \quad \text{55 shirts}
6.25a + 202.5 \leq 550
6.25a \leq 347.50 \quad a \leq 55.6

PTS: 2 \quad \text{REF: 012026ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.CED.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities}

320 ANS: 4 \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061422ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.CED.A.2} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Linear Equations}

321 ANS:
\begin{align*}
    w(w + 40) &= 6000 \\
    w^2 + 40w - 6000 &= 0 \\
    (w + 100)(w - 60) &= 0 \\
    w &= 60, \quad l = 100
\end{align*}

PTS: 4 \quad \text{REF: 081436ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.CED.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics}

322 ANS:
a) A(x) = 1.50x + 6 \quad b) 1.50x + 6 = 2x + 2.50 \quad c) A(x) = 1.50(5) + 6 = 13.50 \quad \text{Carnival B has a lower cost.}

\begin{align*}
    B(x) &= 2x + 2.50 \\
    .50x &= 3.50 \\
    B(x) &= 2(5) + 2.50 = 12.50 \\
    x &= 7
\end{align*}

PTS: 6 \quad \text{REF: spr1308ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.C.6} \quad \text{TOP: Graphing Linear Systems}

323 ANS:
\begin{align*}
    x^2 - 8x &= -6 \\
    x^2 - 8x + 16 &= -6 + 16 \\
    (x - 4)^2 &= 10 \\
    x - 4 &= \pm \sqrt{10} \\
    x &= 4 \pm \sqrt{10}
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 \quad \text{REF: 012031ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.B.4} \quad \text{TOP: Solving Quadratics} \quad \text{KEY: completing the square}

324 ANS: 2
\begin{align*}
    (x + 4)(x + 6) &= 0 \\
    x^2 + 10x + 24 &= 0
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 \quad \text{REF: spr1303ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.APR.B.3} \quad \text{TOP: Zeros of Polynomials}

325 ANS: 1 \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061507ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.C.7} \quad \text{TOP: Graphing Step Functions} \quad \text{KEY: bimodalgraph}

326 ANS: 2 \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081516ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.C.7} \quad \text{TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions} \quad \text{KEY: bimodalgraph}
327 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011522ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

328 ANS: 1

\[ 7 - \frac{2}{3}x < x - 8 \]

\[ 15 < \frac{5}{3}x \]

\[ 9 < x \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011507ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

329 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061411ai NAT: S.ID.C.8
TOP: Correlation Coefficient

330 ANS:

\[ B = 3000(1.042)^t \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012025ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Root Functions

331 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081412ai NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

332 ANS: 

\[ B = 3000(1.042)^t \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081426ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

333 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 012021ai NAT: F.IF.B.5
TOP: Domain and Range

334 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 081422ai NAT: F.IF.C.7
TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

335 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061522ai NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Sequences KEY: recursive

336 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 061505ai NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities
337 ANS:
\[
\frac{V}{\pi h} = \frac{\pi r^2 h}{\pi h} = 2 \sqrt{\frac{66}{3.3 \pi}} \approx 5
\]

\[
\frac{V}{\pi h} = r^2
\]

\[
\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} = r
\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081535ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

338 ANS: 1
\[a_2 = 2(5) - 7 = 3 \quad a_3 = 2(3) - 7 = -1 \quad a_4 = 2(-1) - 7 = -9\]

PTS: 2 REF: 012023ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive

339 ANS: 2
\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} + \frac{8}{12} = \frac{17}{12}
\]

\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} = \frac{9}{12}
\]

\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}
\]

\[x - 3 = 3 \quad x = 6\]

PTS: 2 REF: 012005ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations

KEY: fractional expressions

340 ANS: 1
\[f(2) = 0 \quad f(6) = 8\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081411ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range

KEY: limited domain

341 ANS:
\[12x + 9(2x) + 5(3x) = 15 \quad \frac{1}{3} = 2 \text{ pounds}\]

\[45x = 15 \quad x = \frac{1}{3}\]

PTS: 2 REF: spr1305ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations
342 ANS: 4
\[ x^2 + 6x = 7 \]
\[ x^2 + 6x + 9 = 7 + 9 \]
\[ (x + 3)^2 = 16 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011517ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

343 ANS: 2
(4,3) is on the boundary of \( y > -\frac{1}{2}x + 5 \), so (4,3) is not a solution of the system.

PTS: 2 REF: fall1301ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: solution set

344 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 061425ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Root Functions

345 ANS: 1
PTS: 2 REF: 081415ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring Polynomials
KEY: higher power

346 ANS:
Distributive and Addition Property of Equality

PTS: 2 REF: 012029ai NAT: A.REI.A.1 TOP: Identifying Properties

347 ANS: 2
PTS: 2 REF: 061404ai NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: bimodalgraph | graph

348 ANS: 1
\[ x^2 - 12x + 7 \]
\[ x^2 - 12x + 36 - 29 \]
\[ (x - 6)^2 - 29 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081520ai NAT: F.IF.C.8 TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic
\[ x^2 - 2x - 8 = \frac{1}{4}x - 1 \]
\[
4x^2 - 8x - 32 = x - 4 \\
4x^2 - 9x - 28 = 0 \\
(4x + 7)(x - 4) = 0 \\
x = \frac{7}{4}, 4
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 081517ai} & \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.D.11} & \quad \text{TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems} \\
\text{ANS: 4} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 011503ai} & \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.B.4} \\
\text{TOP: Solving Quadratics} & \quad \text{KEY: factoring}
\end{align*}
\]

Over the interval \(0 \leq x \leq 3\), the average rate of change for \(h(x) = \frac{9-2}{3-0} = \frac{7}{3}\), \(f(x) = \frac{7-1}{3-0} = \frac{6}{3} = 2\), and \(g(x) = \frac{3-0}{3-0} = \frac{3}{3} = 1\).

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: spr1301ai} & \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.C.9} & \quad \text{TOP: Comparing Functions} \\
\text{ANS: 3} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 061511ai} & \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.B.6} & \quad \text{TOP: Rate of Change} \\
\text{ANS: 3} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 061414ai} & \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.C.6} & \quad \text{TOP: Solving Linear Systems} \\
\text{ANS: 3} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 012015ai} & \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.B.4} & \quad \text{TOP: Solving Quadratics} \\
\text{KEY: taking square roots}
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{ANS: 2} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 081511ai} & \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Defining Functions} \\
\text{KEY: mixed}
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{ANS: 4} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 012022ai} & \quad \text{NAT: S.ID.A.1} & \quad \text{TOP: Dot Plots} \\
\text{ANS: 4} & \quad \text{PTS: 2} & \quad \text{REF: 061417ai} & \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.A.2} & \quad \text{TOP: Domain and Range} \\
\text{KEY: real domain, linear}
\end{align*}
\]
358 ANS:  
\[ m = 1, \ a_1 = 2, \ \text{median} = 3, \ a_3, y, \ \text{max} = 5 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061432ai  
NAT: S.ID.A.1  
TOP: Box Plots

KEY: represent

359 ANS: 1  
PTS: 2  
REF: 081515ai  
NAT: F.IF.B.6  
TOP: Rate of Change

360 ANS: 
\[-3x + 7 - 5x < 15 \quad 0 \text{ is the smallest integer.} \]
\[-8x < 8 \]
\[ x > -1 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061530ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Interpreting Solutions

361 ANS: 1  
\[ x^2 - 8x + 16 = 24 + 16 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 40 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm\sqrt{40} \]
\[ x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{10} \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061523ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.4  
TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square

362 ANS: 2  
\[ f(x) = x^3 - 9x^2 = x^2(x - 9) = 0 \]
\[ x = 0, 9 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 012009ai  
NAT: A.APR.B.3  
TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

363 ANS:  
\[ f(p) = -0.79p + 249.86 \quad r = -0.95 \]  
There is a strong negative correlation as the higher the sales price, the fewer number of new homes available.

PTS: 4  
REF: 012035ai  
NAT: S.ID.B.6  
TOP: Regression

KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

364 ANS:  
\[ \frac{33 + 12}{180} = 25\% \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 011526ai  
NAT: S.ID.B.5  
TOP: Frequency Tables

KEY: two-way
365 ANS: 
\[ y = 0.05x - 0.92 \]

PTS: 2  REF: fall1307ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: linear

366 ANS: 
\[ y = 836.47(2.05)^x \] The data appear to grow at an exponential rate. \[ y = 836.47(2.05)^2 \approx 3515. \]

PTS: 4  REF: fall1313ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: choose model

367 ANS:

\[ y = 836.47(2.05)^2 \approx 3515. \]

PTS: 2  REF: fall1304ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Root Functions

368 ANS: 
\[ f(x) = 6.50x + 4(12) \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061526ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

369 ANS: 4
\[ 16^2 = n^4 \]
\[ (16^2)^4 = (n^4)^4 \]
\[ ((4^2)^2)^4 = ((n^2)^4)^4 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011519ai  NAT: A.SSE.B.3  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

370 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: spr1302ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

371 ANS:
\[ m(x) = (3x - 1)(3 - x) + 4x^2 + 19 \quad x^2 + 10x + 16 = 0 \]
\[ m(x) = 9x - 3x^2 - 3 + x + 4x^2 + 19 \quad (x + 8)(x + 2) = 0 \]
\[ m(x) = x^2 + 10x + 16 \quad x = -8, -2 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061433ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

372 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 012017ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions
373 ANS: 4
\[ x^2 - 5x = -3 \]
\[ x^2 - 5x + \frac{25}{4} = \frac{-12}{4} + \frac{25}{4} \]
\[ \left( x - \frac{5}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{13}{4} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061518ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

374 ANS:
a) \[ p + d \leq 800 \]
b) \[ 6(440) + 9d \geq 5000 \]
Since \[ 440 + 263 \leq 800 \], it is possible.
\[ 6p + 9d \geq 5000 \]
\[ 2640 + 9d \geq 5000 \]
\[ 9d \geq 2360 \]
\[ d \geq 262.2 \]

PTS: 2  REF: spr1306ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

375 ANS: 1
\[ \frac{7}{3} \left( x + \frac{9}{28} \right) = 20 \]
\[ \frac{7}{3} x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{80}{4} \]
\[ \frac{7}{3} x = \frac{77}{4} \]
\[ x = \frac{33}{4} = 8.25 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061405ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions

376 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081523ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

377 ANS: 1
\[ f(x) = (x + 2)(x + 4)(x - 1) \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081504ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

378 ANS:
\[ b^2 - 4ac = (-2)^2 - 4(1)(5) = 4 - 20 = -16 \]
None

PTS: 2  REF: 081529ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Using the Discriminant

380 ANS: 4
$4x^3 + x^2 + 2x$

PTS: 2 REF: 012024ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

381 ANS: 3
$t(m) = 2(3)^{2m+1} = 2(3)^2(3)^1 = 6(3)^2 = 6(9)^m$

PTS: 2 REF: 012019ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

382 ANS: 3
A correlation coefficient close to –1 or 1 indicates a good fit. For a residual plot, there should be no observable pattern and a similar distribution of residuals above and below the x-axis.

PTS: 2 REF: fall1303ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Residuals

383 ANS: 1
$7x + 2 \geq 58$
$7x \geq 56$
$x \geq 8$

PTS: 2 REF: 012003ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Interpreting Solutions

384 ANS: 4
$m = \frac{11-1}{3-(-2)} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$
$y = mx + b$
$y = 2x + 5$
$11 = 2(3) + b$
$9 = 2(2) + b$
$5 = b$

PTS: 2 REF: 011511ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Writing Linear Equations
KEY: other forms

385 ANS:
$7x - 3(4x - 8) \leq 6x + 12 - 9x$
$6, 7, 8$ are the numbers greater than or equal to 6 in the interval.
$7x - 12x + 24 \leq -3x + 12$
$-5x + 24 \leq -3x + 12$
$12 \leq 2x$
$6 \leq x$

PTS: 4 REF: 081534ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Interpreting Solutions

386 ANS:
g. The maximum of $f$ is 6. For $g$, the maximum is 11.
$x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2(\frac{1}{2})} = -\frac{4}{1} = 4$

$y = \frac{1}{2}(4)^2 + 4(4) + 3 = -8 + 16 + 3 = 11$

PTS: 2 REF: 081429ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions
387 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{x - 2}{3} = \frac{4}{6}
\]
\[6x - 12 = 12
\]
\[6x = 24
\]
\[x = 4
\]
PTS: 2 REF: 081420ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions

388 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{0.8(10^2) - 0.8(5^2)}{10 - 5} = \frac{80 - 20}{5} = 12
\]
PTS: 2 REF: 011521ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

389 ANS:
\[1 - 0.95 = 0.05 = 5\%\] To find the rate of change of an equation in the form \(y = ab^x\), subtract \(b\) from 1.

PTS: 2 REF: 081530ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

390 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 061420ai NAT: F.IF.A.2
TOP: Functional Notation

391 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081407ai NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: solution set

392 ANS:
\[A = 600(1.016)^2 \approx 619.35
\]
PTS: 2 REF: 061529ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

393 ANS:
\[A = \frac{1}{2} h(b_1 + b_2) \quad b_1 = \frac{2(60)}{6} - 12 = 20 - 12 = 8
\]
\[\frac{2A}{h} = b_1 + b_2
\]
\[\frac{2A}{h} - b_2 = b_1
\]
PTS: 4 REF: 081434ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas
The graphs of the production costs intersect at $x = 3$. The company should use Site $A$, because the cost of Site $A$ is lower at $x = 2$.

**ANS:**

The graphs of the production costs intersect at $x = 3$. The company should use Site $A$, because the cost of Site $A$ is lower at $x = 2$.

**PTS:** 6  
**REF:** 061437ai  
**NAT:** A.REI.D.11  
**TOP:** Quadratic-Linear Systems

**ANS:**

$x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + 4)(x + 6) = (x + 6)(x + 4)$. 6 and 4

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 081425ai  
**NAT:** A.REI.B.4  
**TOP:** Solving Quadratics

**KEY:** factoring

**ANS:** 3

15 > 5

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 081502ai  
**NAT:** A.REI.C.6  
**TOP:** Graphing Linear Systems

**ANS:** 2

$x(-4x^2 - x + 6) + 8 = -4x^3 - x^2 + 6x + 8$

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 012016ai  
**NAT:** A.APR.A.1  
**TOP:** Operations with Polynomials

**KEY:** multiplication

**ANS:** 2  
**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 081402ai  
**NAT:** F.LE.B.5  
**TOP:** Modeling Linear Functions

**ANS:**

$h(n) = 1.5(n - 1) + 3$

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 081525ai  
**NAT:** F.LE.A.2  
**TOP:** Modeling Linear Functions
400 ANS:

g(x) has a greater value: \(2^0 > 2^2\)

401 ANS: 4
PTS: 4
REF: 081533ai
NAT: F.LE.A.3
TOP: Families of Functions

402 ANS: 1
PTS: 2
REF: 012018ai
NAT: F.IF.A.2
TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, absolute value

403 ANS: 4
PTS: 2
REF: 081419ai
NAT: A.CED.A.3
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

404 ANS: 2
PTS: 2
REF: 011501ai
NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

405 ANS:
r \approx 0.94. The correlation coefficient suggests that as calories increase, so does sodium.

406 ANS:

\[8m^2 + 20m - 12 = 0\]
\[4(2m^2 + 5m - 3) = 0\]
\[(2m - 1)(m + 3) = 0\]
\[m = \frac{1}{2}, -3\]

407 ANS:

6. \(3x + 9 \leq 5x - 3\)
\[12 \leq 2x\]
\[6 \leq x\]

ANS:

PTS: 2
REF: 081430ai
NAT: A.REI.B.3
TOP: Interpreting Solutions
Oscar is wrong. \((2) + 2(1) < 4\) is not true.

\[ y \geq 2x - 3. \]

\[ f(-1) < g(-1) \]

\[ 3^{-1} < 2(-1) + 5 \]

\[ \frac{1}{3} < 3 \]

\[ \frac{750 + 2.25p}{p} > 2.75 \quad \frac{750 + 2.25p}{p} < 3.25 \]

\[ 750 + 2.25p > 2.75p \quad 750 + 2.25p < 3.25p \]

\[ 750 > .50p \quad 750 < p \]

\[ 1500 > p \]

\[ T(d) = 2d + 28 \quad T(6) = 2(6) + 28 = 40 \]

\[ \frac{750 + 2.25p}{p} > 2.75 \]

\[ 750 + 2.25p > 2.75p \]

\[ 750 > .50p \]

\[ 1500 > p \]

\[ T(d) = 2d + 28 \quad T(6) = 2(6) + 28 = 40 \]
ANS: 
\[2.35c + 5.50d = 89.50\] Pat’s numbers are not possible: 
\[2.35(8) + 5.50(14) \neq 89.50\] 
\[c + d = 22\]
\[18.80 + 77.00 \neq 89.50\] 
\[2.35c + 5.50(22 - c) = 89.50\]
\[95.80 \neq 89.50\] 
\[2.35c + 121 - 5.50c = 89.50\]
\[c = 10\]

PTS: 4 REF: 061436ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

ANS:

![Graph of Accumulated Snow inches vs Time (hours)]

At 6 hours, \(3\frac{1}{2}\) inches of snow have fallen.

PTS: 4 REF: spr1307ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

ANS: 1

\[25,000(0.86)^2 - 25,000(0.86)^3 = 18490 - 15901.40 = 2588.60\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011508ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

ANS:

![Graph of Height (in feet) vs Time (in seconds)]

\[\frac{h(2) - h(0)}{2 - 0} = 32\]

PTS: 4 REF: 012033ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

KEY: context
421 ANS: 1

\[ 4x - 5(0) = 40 \]

\[ 4x = 40 \]

\[ x = 10 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081408ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

422 ANS: 2

The \( y \)-intercept of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) is \(-4\).

PTS: 2 REF: 012013ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

423 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011504ai NAT: F.BF.A.1

TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

424 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081410ai NAT: F.LE.A.1

TOP: Families of Functions KEY: bimodalgraph

425 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081405ai NAT: A.REI.D.10

TOP: Identifying Solutions

426 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011515ai NAT: F.LE.B.5

TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

427 ANS:

\[ w(52) - w(38) \quad 15(x - 40) + 400 = 445 \quad \text{Since } w(x) > 400, \quad x > 40. \quad \text{I substituted 445 for } w(x) \text{ and solved} \]

\[ 15(52 - 40) + 400 - 10(38) = 15(x - 40) = 45 \]

\[ 180 + 400 - 380 = x - 40 = 3 \]

\[ 200 = x = 43 \]

for \( x \).

PTS: 4 REF: 061534ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

428 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061502ai NAT: F.IF.B.4

TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

429 ANS:

The vertex represents a maximum since \( a < 0 \).  \( f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9 \)

\[ = -(x^2 - 8x - 9) \]

\[ = -(x^2 - 8x + 16) + 9 + 16 \]

\[ = -(x - 4)^2 + 25 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 011536ai NAT: F.IF.C.8 TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic
(2x + 8)(2x + 6) = 100  The frame has two parts added to each side, so 2x must be added to the length and width.

\[4x^2 + 28x + 48 = 100\]

\[x^2 + 7x - 13 = 0\]

Multiply length and width to find area and set equal to 100. \(x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4(1)(-13)}}{2(1)} = \frac{-7 + \sqrt{101}}{2} \approx 1.5\)

\[P(x) = -0.5x^2 + 800x - 100 - (300x + 250) = -0.5x^2 + 500x - 350\]

\[(3x^2 - 2x + 5) - (x^2 + 3x - 2) = 2x^2 - 5x + 7\]

\[\frac{1}{2} x^2 (2x^2 - 5x + 7) = x^4 - \frac{5}{2} x^3 + \frac{7}{2} x^2\]

\[x = -2, 1\]

$4p + 3d = 18.25$  
$4p + 6d = 36.50$  
$4p + 2(2.25) = 27.50$

$4p + 2d = 27.50$  
$4p + 2d = 27.50$  
$4p = 23$

$4d = 9$  
$p = 5.75$

$d = 2.25$

$\text{PTS: 4 REF: 011533ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems}$

$4p + 2(2.25) = 27.50$

$4p = 23$

$p = 5.75$

$\text{PTS: 6 REF: 061537ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions}$

$x = \frac{-2}{3} \cdot \frac{225}{2} = 75$  
$y = \frac{1}{225}(75)^2 + \frac{2}{3}(75) = -25 + 50 = 25$

$(75,25)$ represents the horizontal distance (75) where the football is at its greatest height (25). No, because the ball is less than 10 feet high  

$y = \frac{-1}{225}(135)^2 + \frac{2}{3}(135) = -81 + 90 = 9$

$\text{PTS: 6 REF: 061537ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions}$

$A: x = 6; \sigma_x = 3.16$  
$B: x = 6.875; \sigma_x = 3.06$

$\text{PTS: 2 REF: 081519ai NAT: S.ID.A.2 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion}$

$24x + 27y = 144$  
$-8.5y = -51$  
Agree, as both systems have the same solution.

$24x + 10y = 42$  
$y = 6$

$17y = 102$  
$8x + 9(6) = 48$

$y = 6$  
$8x = -6$

$8x + 9(6) = 48$  
$x = -\frac{3}{4}$

$8x = -6$  
$x = -\frac{3}{4}$

$\text{PTS: 4 REF: 061533ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems}$

$\text{ANS: 1}$  
$\text{PTS: 2}$  
$\text{REF: 011524ai NAT: A.APR.B.3}$

$\text{TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions}$
441 ANS:
\[8x + 11y \geq 200 \quad 8x + 11(15) \geq 200\]
\[8x + 165 \geq 200\]
\[8x \geq 35\]
\[x \geq 4.375\]
5 hours

PTS: 4 REF: fall1309ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

442 ANS:
Yes, because every element of the domain is assigned one unique element in the range.

PTS: 2 REF: 061430ai NAT: F.IF.A.1 TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: ordered pairs

443 ANS:

\[\text{2 down. 4 right.}\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081433ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions

444 ANS:
\[\frac{4 \text{ pints}}{\text{day}} \times \frac{2 \text{ cups}}{1 \text{ pint}} \times \frac{8 \text{ ounces}}{1 \text{ cup}} \times \frac{7 \text{ days}}{\text{week}} = 448 \text{ ounces/week}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 012027ai NAT: N.Q.A.1 TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

445 ANS:
\[x^2 - 6x = 12\]
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = 12 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 21\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061408ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

446 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061424ai NAT: F.LE.A.2 TOP: Sequences KEY: explicit
\[ y = 120x \text{ and } y = 70x + 1600 \]

\[ 120x = 70x + 1600 \]

\[ 50x = 1600 \]

\[ x = 32 \]

\[ y = 120(35) = 4200 \]

\[ y = 70(35) + 1600 = 4050 \]

Green Thumb is less expensive.

\[ y = 120x \text{ and } y = 70x + 1600 \]

\[ 120x = 70x + 1600 \]

\[ 50x = 1600 \]

\[ x = 32 \]

\[ y = 120(35) = 4200 \]

\[ y = 70(35) + 1600 = 4050 \]

\[ x = 15, -2 \]

\[ y = 0.16x + 8.27 \]

\[ r = 0.97, \text{ which suggests a strong association.} \]

\[ y = 0.16x + 8.27 \]

\[ r = 0.97, \text{ which suggests a strong association.} \]
\( h(x) = -x^2 + x + 6 \)  
Maximum of \( f(x) = 9 \)  
\( k(x) = -5x^2 - 12x + 4 \)  
Maximum of \( g(x) < 5 \)

\[
x = \frac{-1}{2(-1)} = \frac{1}{2}
\]

\[
y = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} + 6
\]

\[
= 6 \frac{1}{4}
\]

\[
x = \frac{12}{2(-5)} = -\frac{6}{5}
\]

\[
y = -5 \left( -\frac{6}{5} \right)^2 - 12 \left( -\frac{6}{5} \right) + 4
\]

\[
= \frac{56}{5}
\]

\[
= 11 \frac{1}{5}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061514ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

Correct. The sum of a rational and irrational is irrational.

PTS: 2  REF: 011525ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals

KEY: classify

452 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081501ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

\((x - 3)(2x) = 1.25x^2\)  
Because the original garden is a square, \(x^2\) represents the original area, \(x - 3\) represents the side decreased by 3 meters, \(2x\) represents the doubled side, and \(1.25x^2\) represents the new garden with an area 25% larger.  
\[(x - 3)(2x) = 1.25x^2 \]  \[1.25(8)^2 = 80\]

\[
2x^2 - 6x = 1.25x^2
\]

\[
.75x^2 - 6x = 0
\]

\[
x^2 - 8x = 0
\]

\[
x(x - 8) = 0
\]

\[
x = 8
\]

PTS: 6  REF: 011537ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics
454 ANS: 2
\[ x^2 + 4x = 16 \]
\[ x^2 + 4x + 4 = 16 + 4 \]
\[ (x + 2)^2 = 20 \]
\[ x + 2 = \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 5} \]
\[ x = -2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061410ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

455 ANS: 4
1) \[ \frac{g(1) - g(-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{4 - 6}{2} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1 \]
2) \[ g(0) = 6 \]
3) \[ x = \frac{-(-1)}{2(-1)} = \frac{-1}{2}; \] \[ g\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} + 6 = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + 6 = \frac{13}{4} \]
4) \[ g\colon S = \frac{-(-1)}{-1} = 1 \]
\[ n\colon S = -2 + 4 = 2 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081521ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

456 ANS: 2
\[ a_n = 4n + 8 \]
\[ a_{35} = 4(35) + 8 = 148 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012008ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
KEY: explicit

457 ANS: 4
\[ 3(x^2 - 4x + 4) - 2x + 2 = 3x^2 - 12x + 12 - 2x + 2 = 3x^2 - 14x + 14 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081524ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

458 ANS: 4
There are no negative or fractional cars.

PTS: 2 REF: 061402ai NAT: F.IF.B.5 TOP: Domain and Range

459 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081503ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

460 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 012011ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Identifying Solutions
The rocket launches at \( t = 0 \) and lands at \( t = 4 \).

\[-16t^2 + 64t = 0 \quad 0 \leq t \leq 4\]

\[-16(t-4) = 0\]

\[t = 0, 4\]

\[y = 0.25(2)^t.\] I inputted the four integral values from the graph into my graphing calculator and determined the exponential regression equation.

\((4, -1). f(x - 2)\) is a horizontal shift two units to the right.

\[x = 1 \quad \frac{-3 + 5}{2} = 1\]

\[x^2 - 6x = 19\]

\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = 19 + 9\]

\[(x - 3)^2 = 28\]

\[x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 7}\]

\[x = 3 \pm 2\sqrt{7}\]
\[ \sqrt{576} = 24 \quad \sqrt{684} = 6\sqrt{19} \]

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 011808ai  
**NAT:** N.RN.B.3  
**TOP:** Operations with Radicals

**KEY:** classify

**ANS:** 3  
**PTS:** 2  
**TOP:** Modeling Quadratics

**REF:** 081409ai  
**NAT:** A.CED.A.1

**ANS:** 1  
**PTS:** 2  
**TOP:** Identifying Properties

**REF:** 061401ai  
**NAT:** A.REI.A.1

**ANS:** 1  
**PTS:** 2  
**TOP:** Modeling Linear Systems

**REF:** 011803ai  
**NAT:** A.CED.A.3
Algebra I Regents at Random Worksheets
Answer Section

472 ANS:  
y = \text{-}8.5x + 99.2  The \( y \)-intercept represents the length of the rope without knots. The slope represents the decrease in the length of the rope for each knot.

   PTS: 4     REF: 011834ai   NAT: S.ID.B.6   TOP: Regression
   KEY: linear

473 ANS: 2     PTS: 2     REF: 011819ai   NAT: F.BF.B.3
   TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

474 ANS: 2     PTS: 2     REF: 061821ai   NAT: F.IF.B.5
   TOP: Domain and Range

475 ANS:  
\begin{align*}
3x^3 + 21x^2 + 36x &= 0 \\
3x(x^2 + 7x + 12) &= 0 \\
3x(x + 4)(x + 3) &= 0 \\
\end{align*}

\begin{align*}
x &= 0, -4, -3
\end{align*}

   PTS: 2     REF: 011930ai   NAT: A.APR.B.3   TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

476 ANS:  
Irrational, as 89 is not a perfect square.  \( 3^2 - 4(2)(-10) = 89 \)

   PTS: 2     REF: 081828ai   NAT: A.REI.B.4   TOP: Using the Discriminant

477 ANS: 1
h(t) = 0

\begin{align*}
-16t^2 + 64t + 80 &= 0 \\
t^2 - 4t - 5 &= 0 \\
(t - 5)(t + 1) &= 0 \\
t &= 5, -1
\end{align*}

   PTS: 2     REF: 081910ai   NAT: F.IF.B.4   TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
   KEY: context

478 ANS: 2
\begin{align*}
P &= IR \\
I^2 &= \frac{P}{R} \\
I &= \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}
\end{align*}

   PTS: 2     REF: 011920ai   NAT: A.CED.A.4   TOP: Transforming Formulas
-2(x - 5) < 10
   \[ x - 5 > -5 \]
   \[ x > 0 \]

1) \[ x = \frac{-2}{2(-1)} = 1 \]
2) \[ h = \frac{3}{2} \]
   Using (0,3), \[ 3 = a \left( 0 - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + k \];
   Using (1,5), \[ 5 = a \left( 1 - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + k \]
   \[ y = -1^2 + 2(1) + 4 = 5 \]
   vertex (1,5)
   \[ 3 = \frac{9}{4}a + k \]
   \[ 5 = \frac{1}{4}a + k \]
   \[ k = 3 - \frac{9}{4}a \]

\[ 5 - \frac{1}{4}a = 3 - \frac{9}{4}a \]
\[ k = 5 - \frac{1}{4}a \]
\[ = 21 \]
\[ \text{vertex} (5,5) \]

3) Using \( c = 1 \)
\[ -9 = (-2)^2a + (-2)b + 1 \]
\[ 20 - a = 12 - 9a \]
\[ 8a = -8 \]
\[ \text{vertex} \left( \frac{3}{2}, \frac{21}{4} \right) \]
\[ -10 = 4a - 2b \]
\[ b = 2a + 5 \]
\[ a = -1 \]
\[ -3 = (-1)^2a + (-1)b + 1 \]
\[ 2a + 5 = a + 4 \]
\[ x = \frac{-3}{2(-1)} = \frac{3}{2} \]
\[ \text{vertex} \left( \frac{3}{2}, \frac{13}{4} \right) \]

\[ b = a + 4 \]
\[ b = -1 + 4 = 3 \]
\[ y = -\left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + 3 \left( \frac{3}{2} \right) + 1 = -\frac{9}{4} + \frac{18}{4} + \frac{4}{4} = \frac{13}{4} \]

\[ p(x) = x^2 - 2x - 24 = (x - 6)(x + 4) = 0 \]
\[ x = 6, -4 \]
486 ANS:
\[ at = v_f - v_i \]
\[ at + v_i = v_f \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081928ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

487 ANS:
\[ x^2 + 4x + 4 = 2 + 4 \]
\[ (x + 2)^2 = 6 \]
\[ x + 2 = \pm \sqrt{6} \]
\[ x = -2 \pm \sqrt{6} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081830ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

488 ANS: 4
\[ P(c) = (.50 + .25)c - 9.96 = .75c - 9.96 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011807ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

489 ANS:
\[ 6x^2 = 42 \]
\[ x^2 = 7 \]
\[ x = \pm \sqrt{7} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081931ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

490 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081901ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

491 ANS:

PTS: 4 REF: 061835ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: graph
Yes, because \( f(x) \) does not have a constant rate of change.

\[
\begin{align*}
493 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad 1 \\
& \quad x - 4y = -10 \quad x + 3 = 5 \quad (1) \quad 5x = 10 \quad 2 + y = 5 \\
& \quad x + y = 5 \quad x = 2 \quad x = 2 \quad y = 3 \\
& \quad -5y = -15 \\
& \quad y = 3
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
494 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad A(x) = 7 + 3(x - 2) \quad 7 + 3(x - 2) = 6.50 + 3.25(x - 2) \\
& \quad B(x) = 3.25x \quad 7 + 3x - 6 = 3.25x \\
& \quad 1 = 0.25x \\
& \quad 4 = x
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
495 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad 3600 + 1.02x < 2000 + 1.04x \\
& \quad 1600 < 0.02x \\
& \quad 80000 < x
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
496 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad 3 \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061817ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.LE.B.5} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Linear Functions}
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
497 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad V(t) = 25000(0.815)^t \quad V(3) - V(4) \approx 2503.71
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
498 \quad \text{ANS:} & \quad 2 \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081906ai} \quad \text{NAT: S.ID.B.5} \quad \text{TOP: Frequency Tables}
\end{align*}
\]
\[
F_g = \frac{GM_1M_2}{r^2}
\]
\[
r^2 = \frac{GM_1M_2}{F_g}
\]
\[
r = \sqrt{\frac{GM_1M_2}{F_g}}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011830ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

500 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081907ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

501 ANS: 3
\[
\sqrt{36} \div \sqrt{225} = \frac{6}{15}
\] may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.


502 ANS:
\[
d = 2c - 5; \ 20 \neq 2(15) - 5 \ 20 \text{ dogs is not five less than twice 15 cats}; \quad \frac{c + 3}{2c - 5 + 3} = \frac{3}{4}, \quad d = 2(9) - 5 = 13
\]
\[
c + 3 = \frac{3}{4} \quad 20 \neq 25
\]
\[
d + 3 = 4 \quad 4c + 12 = 6c - 6
\]
\[
18 = 2c
\]
\[
c = 9
\]

PTS: 6  REF: 011837ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

503 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081808ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

504 ANS:
\[
y = 7.79x + 34.27 \ r = 0.98 \ \text{high, positive correlation between hours spent studying and test scores}
\]

PTS: 4  REF: 061935ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression  KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

505 ANS:
\[
4\text{th because IQR and } \sigma_x \text{ are greater for 4th Period.}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081831ai  NAT: S.ID.A.2  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

506 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081817ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

507 ANS: 4
\[
f(-1) = (-1)^2 - 3(-1) + 4 = 8
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061808ai  NAT: A.REID.10  TOP: Identifying Solutions
4p + 2 < 2p + 10
2p < 8
p < 4

\[y = 0.96x + 23.95, \text{ high, positive correlation between scores 85 or better on the math and English exams.}\]

\[(6x^2 + 2x)(5x - 6) = 30x^3 - 36x^2 + 10x - 12x = 30x^3 - 26x^2 - 12x\]

\[-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4(1)(-5)} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{21}}{2} \approx -2.8, 1.8\]

Yes, \(f(4) > g(4)\) because \(2^4 - 7 > 1.5(4) - 3\).
515 ANS:
\[4x^2 = 80\]
\[x^2 = 20\]
\[x = \pm\sqrt{20}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011932ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

516 ANS:
Linear, because the function grows at a constant rate.
\[
\frac{435 - 348}{14 - 13} = \frac{522 - 435}{15 - 14} = \frac{696 - 609}{16 - 15} = \frac{783 - 696}{17 - 16} = \frac{87}{1}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011926ai NAT: F.LE.A.1 TOP: Families of Functions

517 ANS: 2

\[3(x^2 + 2x - 3) - 4(4x^2 - 7x + 5) = 3x^2 + 6x - 9 - 16x^2 + 28x - 20 = -13x^2 + 34x - 29\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061803ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

518 ANS: 2

\[a_2 = 3 + 2(6)^2 = 75\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081919ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

519 ANS: 1

From 1996-2012, the average rate of change was positive for three age groups.

PTS: 2 REF: 011824ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

520 ANS: 2

\[f(4) = g(4) = p(4) = 3\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011921ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

521 ANS: 4

\[\frac{58 + 41}{42 + 58 + 20 + 84 + 41 + 5} = \frac{99}{250} = 0.396\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061809ai NAT: S.ID.B.5 TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

522 ANS: 1

The set of integers includes negative numbers, so is not an appropriate domain for time; for (0,6), the hourly rate is increasing, or for (0,14), the total numbers of shoes is increasing; \(\frac{120 - 0}{6 - 14} = -15\), 15 fewer shoes were sold each hour between the sixth and fourteenth hours.

PTS: 4 REF: 011836ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change
\[ d = \frac{37 - 31}{6 - 3} = 2 \quad a_n = 2n + 25 \]

\[ a_{20} = 2(20) + 25 = 65 \]

524  ANS:  1  

\[
\begin{align*}
5r &= a_2 \quad a_2r = 245 \\
5r &= \frac{245}{r} \\
a_2 &= \frac{245}{r} \\
r^2 &= 49 \\
r &= \pm 7
\end{align*}
\]

525  ANS:  1  

\[
\begin{align*}
5r &= a_2 \quad a_2r = 245 \\
5r &= \frac{245}{r} \\
a_2 &= \frac{245}{r} \\
r^2 &= 49 \\
r &= \pm 7
\end{align*}
\]
532 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
5x^2 &= 180 \\
x^2 &= 36 \\
x &= \pm 6
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061927ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

533 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081812ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions  KEY: dimensional analysis

534 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
f(-2) &= 0, \\
f(3) &= 10, \\
f(5) &= 42
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081932ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

535 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
0, -1, 1, 1, 1
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081928ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

536 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
0, -1, 1, 1, 1
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081832ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

537 ANS: 3

\[
\begin{align*}
f(-2) &= 0, \\
f(3) &= 10, \\
f(5) &= 42
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011812ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: limited domain
\[ \frac{4}{3} = \frac{x + 10}{15} \]

\[ 3x + 30 = 60 \]

\[ x = 10 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 081904ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Solving Linear Equations  
KEY: fractional expressions

\[ -16t^2 + 256 = 0 \]

\[ 16t^2 = 256 \]

\[ t^2 = 16 \]

\[ t = 4 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061829ai  
NAT: F.IF.B.4  
TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions  
KEY: context

\[ 2L + 1.5W \geq 500 \quad 2(144) + 1.5W = 500 \]

\[ L + W \leq 360 \quad 1.5W = 212 \]

\[ W = 141.3 \]

142 bottles of water must be sold to cover the cost of renting costumes.

PTS: 4  
REF: 011835ai  
NAT: A.CED.A.3  
TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

\[ \text{ANS:} \]

\[ \text{PTS: 2} \]  
REF: 011825ai  
NAT: F.IF.C.7  
TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions
543 ANS: 
\[
\frac{10.0 - 0}{17.0 - 0} \approx 0.59
\]
PT: 4 REF: 081936ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

544 ANS: 4
\[-2 \neq (-1)^3 - (-1)\]
\[-2 \neq 0\]
PT: 2 REF: 011806ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Identifying Solutions

545 ANS: 3 PT: 2 REF: 081908ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares KEY: quadratic

546 ANS: 2 PT: 2 REF: 081809ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

547 ANS: 3 PT: 2 REF: 081803ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: quadratic

548 ANS: 4 PT: 2 REF: 061823ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

549 ANS: 2
\[(1.0005)^7 \approx 1.0035\]
PT: 2 REF: 081913ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

550 ANS:
\[
7.5x + 12.5y \leq 100\]
13, because 7.5(13) \leq 100 and 7.5(14) > 100.
PT: 4 REF: 011935ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

551 ANS: 1 PT: 2 REF: 061910ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities
552 ANS: 3
\[ y = -3x - 4 \]
\[ 2x - 3(-3x - 4) = -21 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011922ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems
KEY: substitution

553 ANS:
\[ 4c + 3f = 16.53 \]
No, because \( 5(2.49) + 4(2.87) \neq 21.11 \). \( 16c + 12f = 66.12 \)
\[ 4(2.79) + 3f = 16.53 \]
\[ 5c + 4f = 21.11 \]
\[ 15c + 12f = 63.33 \]
\[ 3f = 5.37 \]
\[ c = 2.79 \]
\[ f = 1.79 \]

PTS: 6 REF: 061937ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

554 ANS:
\[ 18 - 2(x + 5) = 12x \]
\[ 18 - 2x - 10 = 12x \]
\[ 8 = 14x \]
\[ x = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{4}{7} \]

PTS: 3 REF: 061830ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions

555 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 081927ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions


557 ANS:
\[ \frac{33 - 1}{12 - 1} \approx 2.9 \]
\[ \frac{36 - 11}{15 - 6} \approx 2.8 \] The interval 1 a.m. to 12 noon has the greater rate.

PTS: 2 REF: 061929ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

558 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011901ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Scatter Plots KEY: line of best fit

559 ANS: 2
\[ f(-3) = -12 + 5 = -7 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061902ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation
560 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061905ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.1  TOP: Modeling Expressions

561 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081810ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

562 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011809ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2  TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares  KEY: higher power

563 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081802ai  NAT: S.ID.C.7  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions  KEY: interpret

564 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 061805ai  NAT: S.ID.A.1  TOP: Box Plots

565 ANS: 1
\[ y = x^2 + 24x + 144 - 18 - 144 \]
\[ y = (x + 12)^2 - 162 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081911ai  NAT: F.IF.C.8  TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

566 ANS: 1
\[ 3(x - 4)^2 = 27 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 9 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm 3 \]
\[ x = 1, 7 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011814ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics  KEY: taking square roots

567 ANS:  

\[ p(x) = 0.035x + 300 \quad p(8250) = 0.035(8250) + 300 = 588.75 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 011833ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

568 ANS:  

\[ b = 4s + 6 \quad 4s + 6 - 3 = 7s - 21 \quad b = 4(8) + 6 = 38 \quad 38 + x = 3(8 + x) \]
\[ b - 3 = 7(s - 3) \quad 3s = 24 \quad x + 38 = 24 + 3x \]
\[ s = 8 \quad 2x = 14 \]
\[ x = 7 \]

PTS: 6  REF: 081837ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

569 ANS:  

\[ 3.75A + 2.5D = 35 \quad 3.75(12 - D) + 2.5D = 35 \quad A + 8 = 12 \quad \frac{7((4)(2) + (8)(1))}{12} = 9 \frac{1}{3} \quad 9 \cdot 2.5 = 22.50 \]
\[ A + D = 12 \quad 45 - 3.75D + 2.5D = 35 \quad A = 4 \]
\[ -1.25D = -10 \quad 9 \cdot 2.5 = 22.50 \]
\[ D = 8 \]

PTS: 6  REF: 081937ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems
570 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061909ai NAT: A.REI.A.1
TOP: Identifying Properties

571 ANS:
No. The product of $\sqrt{8}$ and $\sqrt{2}$, which are both irrational numbers, is $\sqrt{16}$, which is rational.

PTS: 2 REF: 081930ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals

KEY: classify

572 ANS:
\[ A(t) = 5000(1.012)^t \]
\[ A(32) - A(17) \approx 1200 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081934ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

573 ANS: 4
\[
\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{4}x - 2 \right) = \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{3}x - 1 \right)
\]
\[
10(3x - 24) = 3(16x - 12)
\]
\[
30x - 240 = 48x - 36
\]
\[
-204 = 18x
\]
\[
x = -11.3
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011822ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations

KEY: fractional expressions

574 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061818ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

575 ANS: 1
\[
g(-3) = -2(-3)^2 + 3(-3) = -18 - 9 = -27
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011902ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

576 ANS: 2
\[(x^2 - 5x)(2x + 3) = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 10x^2 - 15x = 2x^3 - 7x^2 - 15x\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081912ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

577 ANS:
\[x^2 - 8x - 9 = 0\] I factored the quadratic.
\[(x - 9)(x + 1) = 0\]
\[x = 9, -1\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011927ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: factoring

578 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011815ai NAT: A.REL.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems

579 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061916ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression KEY: exponential
Region A represents the solution set of the system. The gray region represents the solution set of
\[ y < -3x + 3 \]
\[ y \leq 2x - 2 \]
\[ y \leq 2x - 2. \]

\[ \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{36} = \frac{6}{1} \] may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.

\[ \frac{3}{5} \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 1.04 \]
\[ 3 \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 5.2 \]
\[ 3x + 4 = 5.2 \]
\[ 3x = 1.2 \]
\[ x = 0.4 \]

\[ V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \]
\[ 3V = \pi r^2 h \]
\[ \frac{3V}{\pi r^2} = h \]

\[ y = -7.76x + 246.34, \quad -0.88 \] As the distance from Times Square increases, the cost of a room decreases.

\[ a + 7b > -8b \]
\[ a > -15b \]
There are 20 rabbits at \( x = 0 \) and they are growing 1.4\% per day. \( \frac{p(100) - p(50)}{100 - 50} \approx 0.8 \)

\[ F = \frac{9K - 2298.35}{5} \]

\[ g(-2) = -4(-2)^2 - 3(-2) + 2 = -16 + 6 + 2 = -8 \]

\[ a_2 = n\left( a_{2-1} \right) = 2 \cdot 1 = 2, \quad a_3 = n\left( a_{3-1} \right) = 3 \cdot 2 = 6, \quad a_4 = n\left( a_{4-1} \right) = 4 \cdot 6 = 24, \quad a_5 = n\left( a_{5-1} \right) = 5 \cdot 24 = 120 \]

\[ \left( \frac{2}{3}(x + 12) + \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{5}{4}x + 2 \right) \]

\[ 8(x + 12) - 8x = 15x - 24 \]
\[ 8x + 96 - 8x = 15x - 24 \]
\[ 120 = 15x \]
\[ 8 = x \]
597 ANS:
2 < t < 6 and 14 < t < 15 because horizontal lines have zero slope.

PTS: 2 REF: 011928ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

598 ANS:
Yes, because from the graph the zeroes of \( f(x) \) are \(-2\) and \(3\).

PTS: 2 REF: 011832ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

599 ANS:

![Graph of a quadratic function](image)

No, \((1,8)\) falls on the boundary line of \( y - 5 < 3x \), which is a strict inequality.

PTS: 4 REF: 081933ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

600 ANS:

No, \((1,8)\) falls on the boundary line of \( y - 5 < 3x \), which is a strict inequality.

PTS: 2 REF: 061828ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Transformations with Functions

601 ANS: 1
\[ h(0) = -4.9(0)^2 + 6(0) + 5 = 5 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011913ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

602 ANS: 3
\[ y = (-1)^2 - 3(-1) - 2 = 2, \ y = 4(-1) + 6 = 2 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011917ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials

603 ANS: 3
\[ y = (-1)^2 - 3(-1) - 2 = 2, \ y = 4(-1) + 6 = 2 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011918ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

604 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 061919ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences

KEY: difference or ratio
\[
\frac{91 \text{ cm}}{\text{day}} \times \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hrs}} \times \frac{1 \text{ inch}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} \approx 1.49 \text{ in/h}\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061924ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1  TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

607  ANS: 4
\[2(x^2 - 1) + 3(x - 4) = 2x^2 - 2 + 3x^2 - 12x = 5x^2 - 12x - 2\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081903ai  NAT: A.APR.A.1  TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: addition

608  ANS: 3
\[x^2 - 6x = 12\]
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = 12 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 21\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061812ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

609  ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061903ai  NAT: F.IF.A.1  TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: mixed

610  ANS: 4
\[1000(0.5)^{2t} = 1000(0.5^2)^t = 1000(0.25)^t\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011923ai  NAT: A.SSE.B.3  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

611  ANS:
Los Angeles because range, IQR and \(\sigma_x\) are less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(\sigma_x)</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Q1</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IQR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Miami</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LA</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2  REF: 011931ai  NAT: S.ID.A.2  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

612  ANS: 2
\[\frac{26}{42 + 26} = 0.382\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061912ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

613  ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061810ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2  TOP: Factoring Polynomials
KEY: quadratic

KEY: higher power AI
615 ANS: 4
\[ k(9) = 2(9)^2 - 3\sqrt{9} = 162 - 9 = 153 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061802ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

616 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011801ai NAT: A.REI.A.1
TOP: Identifying Properties

617 ANS: 3
The minimum of \( r(x) \) is \(-16\). The minimum of \( q(x) \) is \(-9\) \( \left( x = \frac{-2}{2(1)} = -1; q(-1) = -9 \right) \).

PTS: 2 REF: 081917ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

618 ANS:
\[ 10d + 25q = 1755, \ 10(90 - q) + 25q = 1755; \ \text{no, because} \ 20.98 \cdot 1.08 > 90 \cdot 0.25 \]
\[ d + q = 90 \]
\[ 900 - 10q + 25q = 1755 \]
\[ 15q = 855 \]
\[ q = 57 \]

PTS: 6 REF: 061837ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

619 ANS:
\[ x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0 \]
\[ (x - 3)(x - 1) = 0 \]
\[ x = 1,3 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011826ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

620 ANS:
\[ V = 450(1.025)^t; \ \text{No,} \ 450(1.025)^{20} < 2 \cdot 450 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 011933ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

621 ANS: 2
\[ \frac{60 - 45}{60} = \frac{15}{60} = \frac{1}{4} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081814ai NAT: S.ID.B.5 TOP: Frequency Tables

622 ANS: 3
\[ \frac{5.4 - 4}{4} = 0.35 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011802ai NAT: F.LE.A.2 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
No, because the point \((0,4)\) does not satisfy the inequality \(y < \frac{1}{2}x + 4\). \(4 < \frac{1}{2}(0) + 4\) is not a true statement.

\[ A(x) = 5x + 50 \quad 5x + 50 < 6x + 25 \quad 26 \text{ shirts} \]
\[ B(x) = 6x + 25 \quad 25 < x \]

\[ (2x + 3)(x + 4) = 2x^2 + 11x + 12 \]

\[ y = 1.9x + 29.8 \quad r = 0.3 \] This indicates a weak relationship between a dog’s height and mass.

\[ t + b = 15 \quad \text{No, because according to the graph, 8 tricycles were ordered.} \]
\[ 3t + 2b = 38 \]

\[ \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4(1)(-4)}}{2(1)} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \]
Rational, as $\sqrt{16 \cdot \frac{4}{7}} = \frac{16}{7}$, which is the ratio of two integers.

The mode is a bit high. 1.5 times the IQR of 27 is 40.5. $Q_1 - 1.5IQR = 41 - 40.5 = 0.5$, $Q_3 + 1.5IQR = 68 + 40.5 = 108.5$, so the data have two outliers.

$f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 4) = (x - 1)(x - 2)(x + 2)$

$(x + 4)^2 = 49$

$x^2 + 8x = 33$

$x^2 + 8x + 16 = 33 + 16$

$10.25 \neq 3(1.25)^2 - 1.25 + 7$
640 ANS: 1
116(30) + 439L ≤ 6500
439L ≤ 3020
L ≤ 6.879

PTS: 2 REF: 011904ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

641 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 011810ai NAT: A.REI.C.7 TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems

642 ANS: 4
\[ x = \frac{-(-2)}{2(2)} = \frac{1}{2} h\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{9}{2} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011810ai NAT: A.REI.C.7 TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems

643 ANS: 1

KEY: algebraically

PTS: 2 REF: 081923ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range

644 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 081923ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

645 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 081922ai NAT: A.REL.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems

646 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 081821ai NAT: S.ID.C.9 TOP: Analysis of Data

647 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 081801ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

648 ANS: 2

\[ w(w + 7) = w^2 + 7w \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081920ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics
\[2(3x^3 + 2x^2 - 17)\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 081813ai  
NAT: A.APR.A.1  
TOP: Operations with Polynomials  
KEY: addition

\[\begin{align*}
23x + 2 & - 17 \\
\end{align*}\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061904ai  
NAT: F.BF.B.3  
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

\[-5 - 2 = -7\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 081905ai  
NAT: F.BF.B.3  
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

\[\text{Time is continuous and positive.}\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 081921ai  
NAT: F.IF.B.5  
TOP: Domain and Range

If the garden’s width is 9 ft, its area is 162 ft².

PTS: 4  
REF: 081836ai  
NAT: F.IF.B.4  
TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions  
KEY: context

\[C = 3x^2 + 4 - 3\left(2x^2 + 6x - 5\right) = 3x^2 + 4 - 6x^2 - 18x + 15 = -3x^2 - 18x + 19\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061926ai  
NAT: A.APR.A.1  
TOP: Operations with Polynomials  
KEY: subtraction

III and IV are functions. I, for \(x = 6\), has two \(y\)-values. II, for \(x = 1,2\), has two \(y\)-values.

PTS: 2  
REF: 081826ai  
NAT: F.IF.A.1  
TOP: Defining Functions  
KEY: graphs

\[1) B \text{'s zeros are } -2 \text{ and } -6 \text{ and } C \text{'s zeros are } -4 \text{ and } -2; 2) A \text{'s } y\text{-intercept is } 4 \text{ and } B \text{'s } y\text{-intercept is } 12; 3) B \text{ in standard form, } a > 0 \text{ and } C \text{ in standard form, } a < 0; d) A \text{ has no minimum}\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061914ai  
NAT: F.IF.C.9  
TOP: Comparing Functions

\[\text{ANS: 1}\]

\[\text{TOP: Families of Functions}\]
II is linear.

\[(6,1)\] is on a solid line. \((-6,7)\) is on a dashed line.

\[f(x) = \left( x^2 - 2x + 1 \right) - 8 - 1 = (x - 1)^2 - 9 \quad (1,-9)\]
669 ANS: 3
\[2a^2 - 5 - 2(3 - a) = 2a^2 - 5 - 6 + 2a = 2a^2 + 2a - 11\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011911ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

670 ANS: 4

TOP: Defining Functions KEY: ordered pairs

671 ANS: 1

I. 10 mi \(\left(\frac{1.609 \text{ km}}{1 \text{ mi}}\right)\) = 16.09 km; II. 44880 ft \(\left(\frac{1 \text{ mi}}{5280 \text{ ft}}\right)\) \(\left(\frac{1.609 \text{ km}}{1 \text{ mi}}\right)\) \(\approx\) 13.6765 km; III.

15560 yd \(\left(\frac{1 \text{ mi}}{5280 \text{ ft}}\right)\) \(\left(\frac{1 \text{ mi}}{5280 \text{ ft}}\right)\) \(\left(\frac{1.609 \text{ km}}{1 \text{ mi}}\right)\) \(\approx\) 14.225 km

PTS: 2 REF: 061815ai NAT: N.Q.A.1 TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

672 ANS:

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Graph of a line.}
\end{array}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061832ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

673 ANS: 4

TOP: Identifying Properties

674 ANS: 3

TOP: Comparing Functions

675 ANS:

\[
\frac{2}{3} < \frac{x}{5} < \frac{10}{3}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081929ai NAT: A.REL.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

676 ANS: 2

TOP: Domain and Range KEY: limited domain
8 – 1 = 7

ans: 1

key: interpret

1) \( x = \frac{-2}{2(1)} = -1, \ h(-1) = (-1)^2 + 2(-1) - 6 = -7; \) 2) \( y = -10; \) 3) \( k \left( \frac{-5-2}{2} \right) = (-3.5 + 5)(-3.5 + 2) = -2.25; \) 4) \( y = -6 \)

pts: 2
ref: 081915ai
nat: S.ID.A.1
top: Box Plots

ans: 2

key: integral expressions
682 ANS:

\[ \frac{74 - 56}{6 - 12} = -3 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 011936ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

683 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081909ai  NAT: N.Q.A.2

TOP: Using Rate

685 ANS:

The rate of speed is expressed in \( \frac{\text{feet}}{\text{minute}} \) because speed = \( \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{time}} \).

PTS: 2  REF: 011827ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2  TOP: Speed

686 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081914ai  NAT: A.REL.D.11

TOP: Other Systems

687 ANS:

\( r \approx 0.92 \). The correlation coefficient suggests a strong positive correlation between a student’s mathematics and physics scores.

PTS: 2  REF: 011831ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8  TOP: Correlation Coefficient

688 ANS:

\[ 135 + 72x \geq 580 \]

\[ 72x \geq 445 \]

\[ x \geq 6.2 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 081833ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

689 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081815ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7

TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions