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REGENTS AT RANDOM

NY Algebra I Regents Exam Questions
from Spring 2013 to January 2020 Sorted at Random

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Algebra I Regents Exam Questions at Random
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Algebra I Regents at Random

1 Which table represents a function?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>f(x)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) 1
2) 2
3) 3
4) 4

2 If a sequence is defined recursively by \( f(0) = 2 \) and \( f(n + 1) = -2f(n) + 3 \) for \( n \geq 0 \), then \( f(2) \) is equal to
1) 1
2) -11
3) 5
4) 17

3 John has four more nickels than dimes in his pocket, for a total of $1.25. Which equation could be used to determine the number of dimes, \( x \), in his pocket?
1) \( 0.10(x + 4) + 0.05(x) = $1.25 \)
2) \( 0.05(x + 4) + 0.10(x) = $1.25 \)
3) \( 0.10(4x) + 0.05(x) = $1.25 \)
4) \( 0.05(4x) + 0.10(x) = $1.25 \)

4 Which equation has the same solutions as \( x^2 + 6x - 7 = 0 \)?
1) \( (x + 3)^2 = 2 \)
2) \( (x - 3)^2 = 2 \)
3) \( (x - 3)^2 = 16 \)
4) \( (x + 3)^2 = 16 \)

5 Which inequality is represented in the graph below?

1) \( y \geq -3x + 4 \)
2) \( y \leq -3x + 4 \)
3) \( y \geq -4x - 3 \)
4) \( y \leq -4x - 3 \)

6 Write an equation that defines \( m(x) \) as a trinomial where \( m(x) = (3x - 1)(3 - x) + 4x^2 + 19 \). Solve for \( x \) when \( m(x) = 0 \).

7 If the area of a rectangle is expressed as \( x^4 - 9y^2 \), then the product of the length and the width of the rectangle could be expressed as
1) \( (x - 3y)(x + 3y) \)
2) \( (x^2 - 3y)(x^2 + 3y) \)
3) \( (x^2 - 3y)(x^2 - 3y) \)
4) \( (x^4 + y)(x - 9y) \)
8 Maria orders T-shirts for her volleyball camp. Adult-sized T-shirts cost $6.25 each and youth-sized T-shirts cost $4.50 each. Maria has $550 to purchase both adult-sized and youth-sized T-shirts. If she purchases 45 youth-sized T-shirts, determine algebraically the maximum number of adult-sized T-shirts she can purchase.

9 The residual plots from two different sets of bivariate data are graphed below.

Explain, using evidence from graph A and graph B, which graph indicates that the model for the data is a good fit.

10 Ms. Fox asked her class "Is the sum of 4.2 and $\sqrt{2}$ rational or irrational?" Patrick answered that the sum would be irrational. State whether Patrick is correct or incorrect. Justify your reasoning.

11 How many real solutions does the equation $x^2 - 2x + 5 = 0$ have? Justify your answer.

12 A typical cell phone plan has a fixed base fee that includes a certain amount of data and an average charge for data use beyond the plan. A cell phone plan charges a base fee of $62 and an average charge of $30 per gigabyte of data that exceed 2 gigabytes. If $C$ represents the cost and $g$ represents the total number of gigabytes of data, which equation could represent this plan when more than 2 gigabytes are used?

1) $C = 30 + 62(2 - g)$
2) $C = 30 + 62(g - 2)$
3) $C = 62 + 30(2 - g)$
4) $C = 62 + 30(g - 2)$

13 The number of carbon atoms in a fossil is given by the function $y = 5100(0.95)^x$, where $x$ represents the number of years since being discovered. What is the percent of change each year? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

14 If the quadratic formula is used to find the roots of the equation $x^2 - 6x - 19 = 0$, the correct roots are

1) $3 \pm 2\sqrt{7}$
2) $-3 \pm 2\sqrt{7}$
3) $3 \pm 4\sqrt{14}$
4) $-3 \pm 4\sqrt{14}$

15 A formula for determining the finite sum, $S$, of an arithmetic sequence of numbers is $S = \frac{n}{2}(a + b)$, where $n$ is the number of terms, $a$ is the first term, and $b$ is the last term. Express $b$ in terms of $a$, $S$, and $n$. 
16 Isaiah collects data from two different companies, each with four employees. The results of the study, based on each worker’s age and salary, are listed in the tables below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company 1</th>
<th>Worker’s Age in Years</th>
<th>Salary in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>30,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>38,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company 2</th>
<th>Worker’s Age in Years</th>
<th>Salary in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>29,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>35,500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>37,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>65,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement is true about these data?

1) The median salaries in both companies are greater than $37,000.
2) The mean salary in company 1 is greater than the mean salary in company 2.
3) The salary range in company 2 is greater than the salary range in company 1.
4) The mean age of workers at company 1 is greater than the mean age of workers at company 2.

17 Alicia has invented a new app for smart phones that two companies are interested in purchasing for a 2-year contract. Company A is offering her $10,000 for the first month and will increase the amount each month by $5000. Company B is offering $500 for the first month and will double their payment each month from the previous month. Monthly payments are made at the end of each month. For which monthly payment will company B’s payment first exceed company A’s payment?

1) 6
2) 7
3) 8
4) 9

18 Which system of equations has the same solutions as the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
3x - y & = 7 \\
2x + 3y & = 12
\end{align*}
\]

1) \[6x - 2y = 14\] \[-6x + 9y = 36\]
2) \[18x - 6y = 42\] \[4x + 6y = 24\]
3) \[-9x - 3y = -21\] \[2x + 3y = 12\]
4) \[3x - y = 7\] \[x + y = 2\]
19 Which table could represent a function?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20 The function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 144 \) represents the height, \( h(t) \), in feet, of an object from the ground at \( t \) seconds after it is dropped. A realistic domain for this function is

1) \(-3 \leq t \leq 3\)
2) \(0 \leq t \leq 3\)
3) \(0 \leq h(t) \leq 144\)
4) all real numbers

21 The function \( f \) has a domain of \( \{1,3,5,7\} \) and a range of \( \{2,4,6\} \). Could \( f \) be represented by \( \{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6),(7,2)\} \)? Justify your answer.

22 What is one point that lies in the solution set of the system of inequalities graphed below?

1) \((7,0)\)
2) \((3,0)\)
3) \((0,7)\)
4) \((-3,5)\)

23 The cost of a pack of chewing gum in a vending machine is $0.75. The cost of a bottle of juice in the same machine is $1.25. Julia has $22.00 to spend on chewing gum and bottles of juice for her team and she must buy seven packs of chewing gum. If \( b \) represents the number of bottles of juice, which inequality represents the maximum number of bottles she can buy?

1) \(0.75b + 1.25(7) \geq 22\)
2) \(0.75b + 1.25(7) \leq 22\)
3) \(0.75(7) + 1.25b \geq 22\)
4) \(0.75(7) + 1.25b \leq 22\)

24 Factor the expression \( x^4 + 6x^2 - 7 \) completely.
25 Corinne is planning a beach vacation in July and is analyzing the daily high temperatures for her potential destination. She would like to choose a destination with a high median temperature and a small interquartile range. She constructed box plots shown in the diagram below.

Which destination has a median temperature above 80 degrees and the smallest interquartile range?
1) Ocean Beach
2) Whispering Palms
3) Serene Shores
4) Pelican Beach

26 Given: \( L = \sqrt{2} \)
\[ M = 3\sqrt{3} \]
\[ N = \sqrt{16} \]
\[ P = \sqrt{9} \]
Which expression results in a rational number?
1) \( L + M \)
2) \( M + N \)
3) \( N + P \)
4) \( P + L \)

27 Which expression is not equivalent to \(-4x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 8\)?
1) \( x^2(-4x + 1) - 2(3x - 4) \)
2) \( x(-4x^2 - x + 6) + 8 \)
3) \(-4x^3 + (x - 2)(x - 4) \)
4) \(-4(x^3 - 2) + x(x - 6) \)

28 On the set of axes below, graph the inequality \( 2x + y > 1 \).

29 Use the method of completing the square to determine the exact values of \( x \) for the equation \( x^2 - 8x + 6 = 0 \).

30 Last week, a candle store received $355.60 for selling 20 candles. Small candles sell for $10.98 and large candles sell for $27.98. How many large candles did the store sell?
1) 6
2) 8
3) 10
4) 12

31 If \( f(1) = 3 \) and \( f(n) = -2f(n - 1) + 1 \), then \( f(5) = \)
1) -5
2) 11
3) 21
4) 43
32. The country of Benin in West Africa has a population of 9.05 million people. The population is growing at a rate of 3.1% each year. Which function can be used to find the population 7 years from now?

1) \( f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 - 0.31)^7 \)
2) \( f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 + 0.31)^7 \)
3) \( f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 + 0.031)^7 \)
4) \( f(t) = (9.05 \times 10^6)(1 - 0.031)^7 \)

33. During the 2010 season, football player McGee’s earnings, \( m \), were 0.005 million dollars more than those of his teammate Fitzpatrick’s earnings, \( f \). The two players earned a total of 3.95 million dollars. Which system of equations could be used to determine the amount each player earned, in millions of dollars?

1) \( m + f = 3.95 \)
2) \( m - 3.95 = f \)
3) \( f + 0.005 = m \)
4) \( m + f = 3.95 \)

34. Miriam and Jessica are growing bacteria in a laboratory. Miriam uses the growth function \( f(t) = n^{2t} \) while Jessica uses the function \( g(t) = n^{4t} \), where \( n \) represents the initial number of bacteria and \( t \) is the time, in hours. If Miriam starts with 16 bacteria, how many bacteria should Jessica start with to achieve the same growth over time?

1) 32
2) 16
3) 8
4) 4

35. Two functions, \( y = |x - 3| \) and \( 3x + 3y = 27 \), are graphed on the same set of axes. Which statement is true about the solution to the system of equations?

1) \( (3,0) \) is the solution to the system because it satisfies the equation \( y = |x - 3| \).
2) \( (9,0) \) is the solution to the system because it satisfies the equation \( 3x + 3y = 27 \).
3) \( (6,3) \) is the solution to the system because it satisfies both equations.
4) \( (3,0), (9,0), \) and \( (6,3) \) are the solutions to the system of equations because they all satisfy at least one of the equations.

36. Write an exponential equation for the graph shown below.

![Graph](image)

37. Given \( 2x + ax - 7 > -12 \), determine the largest integer value of \( a \) when \( x = -1 \).
38 Edith babysits for \( x \) hours a week after school at a job that pays $4 an hour. She has accepted a job that pays $8 an hour as a library assistant working \( y \) hours a week. She will work both jobs. She is able to work no more than 15 hours a week, due to school commitments. Edith wants to earn at least $80 a week, working a combination of both jobs. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to represent the situation. Graph these inequalities on the set of axes below.

Determine and state one combination of hours that will allow Edith to earn at least $80 per week while working no more than 15 hours.

39 The value of the \( x \)-intercept for the graph of \( 4x - 5y = 40 \) is

1) 10
2) \( \frac{4}{5} \)
3) \( -\frac{4}{5} \)
4) −8

40 The diagrams below represent the first three terms of a sequence.

Assuming the pattern continues, which formula determines \( a_n \), the number of shaded squares in the \( n \)th term?

1) \( a_n = 4n + 12 \)
2) \( a_n = 4n + 8 \)
3) \( a_n = 4n + 4 \)
4) \( a_n = 4n + 2 \)

41 If \( 4x^2 - 100 = 0 \), the roots of the equation are

1) −25 and 25
2) −25, only
3) −5 and 5
4) −5, only

42 A gardener is planting two types of trees:
Type \( A \) is three feet tall and grows at a rate of 15 inches per year.
Type \( B \) is four feet tall and grows at a rate of 10 inches per year.
Algebraically determine exactly how many years it will take for these trees to be the same height.

43 What are the roots of the equation \( x^2 + 4x - 16 = 0 \)?

1) \( 2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \)
2) \( -2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \)
3) \( 2 \pm 4\sqrt{5} \)
4) \( -2 \pm 4\sqrt{5} \)
44 During a snowstorm, a meteorologist tracks the amount of accumulating snow. For the first three hours of the storm, the snow fell at a constant rate of one inch per hour. The storm then stopped for two hours and then started again at a constant rate of one-half inch per hour for the next four hours.

a) On the grid below, draw and label a graph that models the accumulation of snow over time using the data the meteorologist collected.

b) If the snowstorm started at 6 p.m., how much snow had accumulated by midnight?

45 A high school drama club is putting on their annual theater production. There is a maximum of 800 tickets for the show. The costs of the tickets are $6 before the day of the show and $9 on the day of the show. To meet the expenses of the show, the club must sell at least $5,000 worth of tickets.

a) Write a system of inequalities that represent this situation.

b) The club sells 440 tickets before the day of the show. Is it possible to sell enough additional tickets on the day of the show to at least meet the expenses of the show? Justify your answer.

46 A function is graphed on the set of axes below.

Which function is related to the graph?

1) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ x - 2, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)

2) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} 1/2x + 1/2, & x > 1 \\ x^2, & x < 1 \end{cases} \)

3) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ 2x - 7, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)

4) \( f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x < 1 \\ 3/2x - 9/2, & x > 1 \end{cases} \)

47 Which system of equations has the same solution as the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
2x + 2y &= 16 \\
3x - y &= 4
\end{align*}
\]

1) \( 2x + 2y = 16 \)

2) \( 6x - 2y = 4 \)

3) \( x + y = 16 \)

4) \( 6x + 6y = 48 \)

5) \( 6x + 2y = 8 \)
48 The table below shows the annual salaries for the 24 members of a professional sports team in terms of millions of dollars.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0.5</th>
<th>0.5</th>
<th>0.6</th>
<th>0.7</th>
<th>0.75</th>
<th>0.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The team signs an additional player to a contract worth 10 million dollars per year. Which statement about the median and mean is true?

1) Both will increase.  
2) Only the median will increase.  
3) Only the mean will increase.  
4) Neither will change.

49 The following table represents a sample of sale prices, in thousands of dollars, and number of new homes available at that price in 2017.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sale Price, p (in thousands of dollars)</th>
<th>160</th>
<th>180</th>
<th>200</th>
<th>220</th>
<th>240</th>
<th>260</th>
<th>280</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of New Homes Available f(p)</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression function, \( f(p) \), that estimates the number of new homes available at a specific sale price, \( p \). Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of the data to the nearest hundredth. Explain what this means in the context of the problem.

50 Which recursively defined function has a first term equal to 10 and a common difference of 4?

1) \( f(1) = 10 \)  
   \( f(x) = f(x - 1) + 4 \)

2) \( f(1) = 4 \)  
   \( f(x) = f(x - 1) + 10 \)

3) \( f(1) = 10 \)  
   \( f(x) = 4f(x - 1) \)

4) \( f(1) = 4 \)  
   \( f(x) = 10f(x - 1) \)

51 The cost of airing a commercial on television is modeled by the function \( C(n) = 110n + 900 \), where \( n \) is the number of times the commercial is aired. Based on this model, which statement is true?

1) The commercial costs $0 to produce and $110 per airing up to $900.  
2) The commercial costs $110 to produce and $900 each time it is aired.  
3) The commercial costs $900 to produce and $110 each time it is aired.  
4) The commercial costs $1010 to produce and can air an unlimited number of times.
52 An application developer released a new app to be downloaded. The table below gives the number of downloads for the first four weeks after the launch of the app.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Weeks</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Downloads</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write an exponential equation that models these data. Use this model to predict how many downloads the developer would expect in the 26th week if this trend continues. Round your answer to the nearest download. Would it be reasonable to use this model to predict the number of downloads past one year? Explain your reasoning.

53 Given the following quadratic functions:

\[ g(x) = -x^2 - x + 6 \]

and

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>-3</th>
<th>-2</th>
<th>-1</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n(x)</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement about these functions is true?
1) Over the interval \(-1 \leq x \leq 1\), the average rate of change for \(n(x)\) is less than that for \(g(x)\).
2) The \(y\)-intercept of \(g(x)\) is greater than the \(y\)-intercept for \(n(x)\).
3) The function \(g(x)\) has a greater maximum value than \(n(x)\).
4) The sum of the roots of \(n(x) = 0\) is greater than the sum of the roots of \(g(x) = 0\).

54 A company that manufactures radios first pays a start-up cost, and then spends a certain amount of money to manufacture each radio. If the cost of manufacturing \(r\) radios is given by the function \(c(r) = 5.25r + 125\), then the value 5.25 best represents
1) the start-up cost
2) the profit earned from the sale of one radio
3) the amount spent to manufacture each radio
4) the average number of radios manufactured

55 An astronaut drops a rock off the edge of a cliff on the Moon. The distance, \(d(t)\), in meters, the rock travels after \(t\) seconds can be modeled by the function \(d(t) = 0.8t^2\). What is the average speed, in meters per second, of the rock between 5 and 10 seconds after it was dropped?
1) 12
2) 20
3) 60
4) 80
56 John was given the equation \(4(2a + 3) = -3(a - 1) + 31 - 11a\) to solve. Some of the steps and their reasons have already been completed. State a property of numbers for each missing reason.

\[
\begin{align*}
4(2a + 3) &= -3(a - 1) + 31 - 11a & \text{Given} \\
8a + 12 &= -3a + 3 + 31 - 11a & \text{Combining like terms} \\
8a + 12 &= 34 - 14a \\
22a + 12 &= 34 & \text{Combining like terms}
\end{align*}
\]

57 The table below shows the average yearly balance in a savings account where interest is compounded annually. No money is deposited or withdrawn after the initial amount is deposited.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>562.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>832.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1232.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1824.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>2700.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which type of function best models the given data?

1) linear function with a negative rate of change
2) linear function with a positive rate of change
3) exponential decay function
4) exponential growth function

58 Mo's farm stand sold a total of 165 pounds of apples and peaches. She sold apples for $1.75 per pound and peaches for $2.50 per pound. If she made $337.50, how many pounds of peaches did she sell?

1) 11
2) 18
3) 65
4) 100

59 Rowan has $50 in a savings jar and is putting in $5 every week. Jonah has $10 in his own jar and is putting in $15 every week. Each of them plots his progress on a graph with time on the horizontal axis and amount in the jar on the vertical axis. Which statement about their graphs is true?

1) Rowan’s graph has a steeper slope than Jonah’s.
2) Rowan’s graph always lies above Jonah’s.
3) Jonah’s graph has a steeper slope than Rowan’s.
4) Jonah’s graph always lies above Rowan’s.
60  The length of the shortest side of a right triangle is 8 inches. The lengths of the other two sides are represented by consecutive odd integers. Which equation could be used to find the lengths of the other sides of the triangle?
1)  $8^2 + (x + 1) = x^2$
2)  $x^2 + 8^2 = (x + 1)^2$
3)  $8^2 + (x + 2) = x^2$
4)  $x^2 + 8^2 = (x + 2)^2$

61  The graph of $f(x)$ is shown below.

![Graph of f(x)](image)

Which function could represent the graph of $f(x)$?
1)  $f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 + 3x - 4)$
2)  $f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 + 3x - 4)$
3)  $f(x) = (x + 2)(x^2 + 3x + 4)$
4)  $f(x) = (x - 2)(x^2 + 3x + 4)$

62  A toy rocket is launched from the ground straight upward. The height of the rocket above the ground, in feet, is given by the equation $h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t$, where $t$ is the time in seconds. Determine the domain for this function in the given context. Explain your reasoning.

63  When directed to solve a quadratic equation by completing the square, Sam arrived at the equation

$$\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{13}{4}.$$  Which equation could have been the original equation given to Sam?
1)  $x^2 + 5x + 7 = 0$
2)  $x^2 + 5x + 3 = 0$
3)  $x^2 - 5x + 7 = 0$
4)  $x^2 - 5x + 3 = 0$

64  Given:  $y + x > 2$

$y \leq 3x - 2$

Which graph shows the solution of the given set of inequalities?

[Graphs A, B, C, D]
65 About a year ago, Joey watched an online video of a band and noticed that it had been viewed only 843 times. One month later, Joey noticed that the band’s video had 1708 views. Joey made the table below to keep track of the cumulative number of views the video was getting online.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Months Since First Viewing</th>
<th>Total Views</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>forgot to record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14,684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>29,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>62,381</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Write a regression equation that best models these data. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. Justify your choice of regression equation. b) As shown in the table, Joey forgot to record the number of views after the second month. Use the equation from part a to estimate the number of full views of the online video that Joey forgot to record.

66 A laboratory technician studied the population growth of a colony of bacteria. He recorded the number of bacteria every other day, as shown in the partial table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>t (time, in days)</th>
<th>f(t) (bacteria)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>15,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>9,765,625</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which function would accurately model the technician's data?
1) \(f(t) = 25^t\)  
2) \(f(t) = 25^{t+1}\)  
3) \(f(t) = 25t\)  
4) \(f(t) = 25(t + 1)\)

67 A function is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>−4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>−1</td>
<td>−4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>−2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If included in the table, which ordered pair, \((-4,1)\) or \((1,−4)\), would result in a relation that is no longer a function? Explain your answer.
68 The functions \( f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 9 \) and \( g(x) = f(x) + k \)
are graphed below.

Which value of \( k \) would result in the graph of \( g(x) \)?
1) 0  
2) 2  
3) −3  
4) −2

69 Which equation has the same solution as
\( x^2 - 6x - 12 = 0 \)?
1) \((x + 3)^2 = 21\)
2) \((x - 3)^2 = 21\)
3) \((x + 3)^2 = 3\)
4) \((x - 3)^2 = 3\)

70 Which equation has the same solutions as
\( 2x^2 + x - 3 = 0 \)
1) \((2x - 1)(x + 3) = 0\)
2) \((2x + 1)(x - 3) = 0\)
3) \((2x - 3)(x + 1) = 0\)
4) \((2x + 3)(x - 1) = 0\)

71 The graph of \( y = f(x) \) is shown below.

Which point could be used to find \( f(2) \)?
1) \(A\)  
2) \(B\)  
3) \(C\)  
4) \(D\)

72 Which ordered pair is not in the solution set of
\( y > \frac{1}{2}x + 5 \) and \( y \leq 3x - 2 \)?
1) \((5,3)\)
2) \((4,3)\)
3) \((3,4)\)
4) \((4,4)\)

73 State whether the product of \( \sqrt{3} \) and \( \sqrt{9} \) is rational or irrational. Explain your answer.

74 Which polynomial has a leading coefficient of 4
and a degree of 3?
1) \(3x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x - 7\)
2) \(4 + x - 4x^2 + 5x^3\)
3) \(4x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x^2\)
4) \(2x + x^2 + 4x^3\)
75 Solve $8m^2 + 20m = 12$ for $m$ by factoring.

76 Graph $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = 2^x$ for $x \geq 0$ on the set of axes below.

State which function, $f(x)$ or $g(x)$, has a greater value when $x = 20$. Justify your reasoning.

77 Connor wants to attend the town carnival. The price of admission to the carnival is $4.50, and each ride costs an additional 79 cents. If he can spend at most $16.00 at the carnival, which inequality can be used to solve for $r$, the number of rides Connor can go on, and what is the maximum number of rides he can go on?

1) $0.79 + 4.50r \leq 16.00; 3$ rides
2) $0.79 + 4.50r \leq 16.00; 4$ rides
3) $4.50 + 0.79r \leq 16.00; 14$ rides
4) $4.50 + 0.79r \leq 16.00; 15$ rides

78 Given the graph of the line represented by the equation $f(x) = -2x + b$, if $b$ is increased by 4 units, the graph of the new line would be shifted 4 units
1) right
2) up
3) left
4) down

79 The value in dollars, $v(x)$, of a certain car after $x$ years is represented by the equation $v(x) = 25,000(0.86)^x$. To the nearest dollar, how much more is the car worth after 2 years than after 3 years?

1) 2589
2) 6510
3) 15,901
4) 18,490

80 A high school sponsored a badminton tournament. After each round, one-half of the players were eliminated. If there were 64 players at the start of the tournament, which equation models the number of players left after 3 rounds?

1) $y = 64(1 - 0.5)^3$
2) $y = 64(1 + 0.5)^3$
3) $y = 64(1 - 0.3)^{0.5}$
4) $y = 64(1 + 0.3)^{0.5}$

81 The volume of a large can of tuna fish can be calculated using the formula $V = \pi r^2 h$. Write an equation to find the radius, $r$, in terms of $V$ and $h$. Determine the diameter, to the nearest inch, of a large can of tuna fish that has a volume of 66 cubic inches and a height of 3.3 inches.
82 The table below represents the residuals for a line of best fit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residual</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plot these residuals on the set of axes below.

Using the plot, assess the fit of the line for these residuals and justify your answer.

83 Emma recently purchased a new car. She decided to keep track of how many gallons of gas she used on five of her business trips. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miles Driven</th>
<th>Number of Gallons Used</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for these data where miles driven is the independent variable. (Round all values to the nearest hundredth.)
84 The function \( V(t) = 1350(1.017)^t \) represents the value \( V(t) \), in dollars, of a comic book \( t \) years after its purchase. The yearly rate of appreciation of the comic book is
1) 17%
2) 1.7%
3) 1.017%
4) 0.017%

85 The Jamison family kept a log of the distance they traveled during a trip, as represented by the graph below.

During which interval was their average speed the greatest?
1) the first hour to the second hour
2) the second hour to the fourth hour
3) the sixth hour to the eighth hour
4) the eighth hour to the tenth hour

86 Which statement is not always true?
1) The product of two irrational numbers is irrational.
2) The product of two rational numbers is rational.
3) The sum of two rational numbers is rational.
4) The sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

87 A satellite television company charges a one-time installation fee and a monthly service charge. The total cost is modeled by the function \( y = 40 + 90x \). Which statement represents the meaning of each part of the function?
1) \( y \) is the total cost, \( x \) is the number of months of service, $90 is the installation fee, and $40 is the service charge per month.
2) \( y \) is the total cost, \( x \) is the number of months of service, $40 is the installation fee, and $90 is the service charge per month.
3) \( x \) is the total cost, \( y \) is the number of months of service, $40 is the installation fee, and $90 is the service charge per month.
4) \( x \) is the total cost, \( y \) is the number of months of service, $90 is the installation fee, and $40 is the service charge per month.

88 The graph of an inequality is shown below.

a) Write the inequality represented by the graph.
b) On the same set of axes, graph the inequality \( x + 2y < 4 \).
c) The two inequalities graphed on the set of axes form a system. Oscar thinks that the point (2,1) is in the solution set for this system of inequalities. Determine and state whether you agree with Oscar. Explain your reasoning.
89 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = (x + 2)^2 - 25 \) are
1) \(-2\) and 5
2) \(-3\) and 7
3) \(-5\) and 2
4) \(-7\) and 3

90 A company is considering building a manufacturing plant. They determine the weekly production cost at site \( A \) to be \( A(x) = 3x^2 \) while the production cost at site \( B \) is \( B(x) = 8x + 3 \), where \( x \) represents the number of products, in hundreds, and \( A(x) \) and \( B(x) \) are the production costs, in hundreds of dollars. Graph the production cost functions on the set of axes below and label them site \( A \) and site \( B \).

State the positive value(s) of \( x \) for which the production costs at the two sites are equal. Explain how you determined your answer. If the company plans on manufacturing 200 products per week, which site should they use? Justify your answer.

91 An on-line electronics store must sell at least $2500 worth of printers and computers per day. Each printer costs $50 and each computer costs $500. The store can ship a maximum of 15 items per day. On the set of axes below, graph a system of inequalities that models these constraints.

Determine a combination of printers and computers that would allow the electronics store to meet all of the constraints. Explain how you obtained your answer.

92 A population of paramecia, \( P \), can be modeled using the exponential function \( P(t) = 3(2)^t \), where \( t \) is the number of days since the population was first observed. Which domain is most appropriate to use to determine the population over the course of the first two weeks?
1) \( t \geq 0 \)
2) \( t \leq 2 \)
3) \( 0 \leq t \leq 2 \)
4) \( 0 \leq t \leq 14 \)
93 Which statement is true about the functions $f(x)$ and $g(x)$, given below?

$$f(x) = -x^2 - 4x - 4$$

1) The minimum value of $g(x)$ is greater than the maximum value of $f(x)$.
2) $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ have the same $y$-intercept.
3) $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ have the same roots.
4) $f(x) = g(x)$ when $x = -4$.

94 To watch a varsity basketball game, spectators must buy a ticket at the door. The cost of an adult ticket is $3.00 and the cost of a student ticket is $1.50. If the number of adult tickets sold is represented by $a$ and student tickets sold by $s$, which expression represents the amount of money collected at the door from the ticket sales?

1) $4.50as$
2) $4.50(a + s)$
3) $(3.00a)(1.50s)$
4) $3.00a + 1.50s$

95 When factored completely, the expression $p^4 - 81$ is equivalent to

1) $(p^2 + 9)(p^2 - 9)$
2) $(p^2 - 9)(p^2 + 9)$
3) $(p^2 + 9)(p + 3)(p - 3)$
4) $(p + 3)(p - 3)(p + 3)(p - 3)$

96 Let $f$ be the function represented by the graph below.

Let $g$ be a function such that $g(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x + 3$. Determine which function has the larger maximum value. Justify your answer.

97 The solution of the equation $(x + 3)^2 = 7$ is

1) $3 \pm \sqrt{7}$
2) $7 \pm \sqrt{3}$
3) $-3 \pm \sqrt{7}$
4) $-7 \pm \sqrt{3}$
98 At an office supply store, if a customer purchases fewer than 10 pencils, the cost of each pencil is $1.75. If a customer purchases 10 or more pencils, the cost of each pencil is $1.25. Let \( c \) be a function for which \( c(x) \) is the cost of purchasing \( x \) pencils, where \( x \) is a whole number.

\[ c(x) = \begin{cases} 
1.75x, & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 9 \\
1.25x, & \text{if } x \geq 10 
\end{cases} \]

Create a graph of \( c \) on the axes below.

A customer brings 8 pencils to the cashier. The cashier suggests that the total cost to purchase 10 pencils would be less expensive. State whether the cashier is correct or incorrect. Justify your answer.

99 The solutions to \((x + 4)^2 - 2 = 7\) are

1) \(-4 \pm \sqrt{5}\)
2) \(4 \pm \sqrt{5}\)
3) \(-1 \text{ and } -7\)
4) 1 and 7

100 A sunflower is 3 inches tall at week 0 and grows 2 inches each week. Which function(s) shown below can be used to determine the height, \( f(n) \), of the sunflower in \( n \) weeks?

I. \( f(n) = 2n + 3 \)
II. \( f(n) = 2n + 3(n - 1) \)
III. \( f(n) = f(n - 1) + 2 \) where \( f(0) = 3 \)

1) I and II
2) II, only
3) III, only
4) I and III

101 The two sets of data below represent the number of runs scored by two different youth baseball teams over the course of a season.

Team A: 4, 8, 5, 12, 3, 9, 5, 2
Team B: 5, 9, 11, 4, 6, 11, 2, 7

Which set of statements about the mean and standard deviation is true?

1) mean \( A < \) mean \( B \)
   standard deviation \( A > \) standard deviation \( B \)
2) mean \( A > \) mean \( B \)
   standard deviation \( A < \) standard deviation \( B \)
3) mean \( A < \) mean \( B \)
   standard deviation \( A < \) standard deviation \( B \)
4) mean \( A > \) mean \( B \)
   standard deviation \( A > \) standard deviation \( B \)

102 The equation to determine the weekly earnings of an employee at The Hamburger Shack is given by \( w(x) \), where \( x \) is the number of hours worked.

\[ w(x) = \begin{cases} 
10x, & 0 \leq x \leq 40 \\
15(x - 40) + 400, & x > 40 
\end{cases} \]

Determine the difference in salary, in dollars, for an employee who works 52 hours versus one who works 38 hours. Determine the number of hours an employee must work in order to earn $445. Explain how you arrived at this answer.
103 Use the data below to write the regression equation \((y = ax + b)\) for the raw test score based on the hours tutored. Round all values to the nearest hundredth.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tutor Hours, (x)</th>
<th>Raw Test Score</th>
<th>Residual (Actual-Predicted)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Equation: ___________________________

Create a residual plot on the axes below, using the residual scores in the table above.

Based on the residual plot, state whether the equation is a good fit for the data. Justify your answer.

104 Determine the smallest integer that makes 
\(-3x + 7 - 5x < 15\) true.

105 Subtract \(5x^2 + 2x - 11\) from \(3x^2 + 8x - 7\). Express the result as a trinomial.
106 The breakdown of a sample of a chemical compound is represented by the function 
\[ p(t) = 300(0.5)^t \], where \( p(t) \) represents the number of milligrams of the substance and \( t \) represents the time, in years. In the function \( p(t) \), explain what 0.5 and 300 represent.

107 Which domain would be the most appropriate set to use for a function that predicts the number of household online-devices in terms of the number of people in the household? 
1) integers  
2) whole numbers  
3) irrational numbers  
4) rational numbers

108 Caitlin has a movie rental card worth $175. After she rents the first movie, the card’s value is $172.25. After she rents the second movie, its value is $169.50. After she rents the third movie, the card is worth $166.75. Assuming the pattern continues, write an equation to define \( A(n) \), the amount of money on the rental card after \( n \) rentals. Caitlin rents a movie every Friday night. How many weeks in a row can she afford to rent a movie, using her rental card only? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

109 For which value of \( P \) and \( W \) is \( P + W \) a rational number? 
1) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \) 
2) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} \) 
3) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \) 
4) \( P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{25}} \) and \( W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \)

110 If Lylah completes the square for 
\[ f(x) = x^2 - 12x + 7 \] in order to find the minimum, she must write \( f(x) \) in the general form 
\[ f(x) = (x - a)^2 + b \]. What is the value of \( a \) for \( f(x) \)? 
1) 6  
2) -6  
3) 12  
4) -12

111 Two families went to Rollercoaster World. The Brown family paid $170 for 3 children and 2 adults. The Peckham family paid $360 for 4 children and 6 adults. If \( x \) is the price of a child's ticket in dollars and \( y \) is the price of an adult's ticket in dollars, write a system of equations that models this situation. Graph your system of equations on the set of axes below.

State the coordinates of the point of intersection. Explain what each coordinate of the point of intersection means in the context of the problem.
112 Draw the graph of \( y = \sqrt{x} - 1 \) on the set of axes below.

113 Which value of \( x \) satisfies the equation
\[
\frac{7}{3} \left( x + \frac{9}{28} \right) = 20
\]
1) 8.25  
2) 8.89  
3) 19.25  
4) 44.92

114 Four expressions are shown below.
I \( 2(2x^2 - 2x - 60) \)
II \( 4(x^2 - x - 30) \)
III \( 4(x + 6)(x - 5) \)
IV \( 4x(x - 1) - 120 \)
The expression \( 4x^2 - 4x - 120 \) is equivalent to
1) I and II, only  
2) II and IV, only  
3) I, II, and IV  
4) II, III, and IV

115 A ball is thrown into the air from the edge of a 48-foot-high cliff so that it eventually lands on the ground. The graph below shows the height, \( y \), of the ball from the ground after \( x \) seconds.

For which interval is the ball's height always decreasing?
1) \( 0 \leq x \leq 2.5 \)  
2) \( 0 < x < 5.5 \)  
3) \( 2.5 < x < 5.5 \)  
4) \( x \geq 2 \)

116 Officials in a town use a function, \( C \), to analyze traffic patterns. \( C(n) \) represents the rate of traffic through an intersection where \( n \) is the number of observed vehicles in a specified time interval. What would be the most appropriate domain for the function?
1) \( \{ \ldots -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, \ldots \} \)  
2) \( \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\} \)  
3) \( \{0, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 2, 2 \frac{1}{2}\} \)  
4) \( \{0, 1, 2, 3, \ldots \} \)
117 A landscaper is creating a rectangular flower bed such that the width is half of the length. The area of the flower bed is 34 square feet. Write and solve an equation to determine the width of the flower bed, to the nearest tenth of a foot.

118 Fred is given a rectangular piece of paper. If the length of Fred's piece of paper is represented by \(2x - 6\) and the width is represented by \(3x - 5\), then the paper has a total area represented by

1) \(5x - 11\)
2) \(6x^2 - 28x + 30\)
3) \(10x - 22\)
4) \(6x^2 - 6x - 11\)

119 a) Given the function \(f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9\), state whether the vertex represents a maximum or minimum point for the function. Explain your answer.
b) Rewrite \(f(x)\) in vertex form by completing the square.

120 In 2013, the United States Postal Service charged $0.46 to mail a letter weighing up to 1 oz. and $0.20 per ounce for each additional ounce. Which function would determine the cost, in dollars, \(c(z)\), of mailing a letter weighing \(z\) ounces where \(z\) is an integer greater than 1?

1) \(c(z) = 0.46z + 0.20\)
2) \(c(z) = 0.20z + 0.46\)
3) \(c(z) = 0.46(z - 1) + 0.20\)
4) \(c(z) = 0.20(z - 1) + 0.46\)

121 The distance a free falling object has traveled can be modeled by the equation \(d = \frac{1}{2}at^2\), where \(a\) is acceleration due to gravity and \(t\) is the amount of time the object has fallen. What is \(t\) in terms of \(a\) and \(d\)?

1) \(t = \sqrt{\frac{da}{2}}\)
2) \(t = \sqrt{\frac{2d}{a}}\)
3) \(t = \left(\frac{da}{d}\right)^2\)
4) \(t = \left(\frac{2d}{a}\right)^2\)

122 On the axes below, graph \(f(x) = |3x|\). If \(g(x) = f(x) - 2\), how is the graph of \(f(x)\) translated to form the graph of \(g(x)\)? If \(h(x) = f(x - 4)\), how is the graph of \(f(x)\) translated to form the graph of \(h(x)\)?
123 Which graph shows a line where each value of \( y \) is three more than half of \( x \)?

1)  

2)  

3)  

4)  

124 If \( f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{2x^3 + 3}}{6x - 5} \), then \( f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \)

1) 1  

2) -2  

3) -1  

4) \(-\frac{13}{3}\)  

125 A polynomial function contains the factors \( x \), \( x - 2 \), and \( x + 5 \). Which graph(s) below could represent the graph of this function?

1) I, only  

2) II, only  

3) I and III  

4) I, II, and III  

126 Which situation could be modeled by using a linear function?

1) a bank account balance that grows at a rate of 5% per year, compounded annually  

2) a population of bacteria that doubles every 4.5 hours  

3) the cost of cell phone service that charges a base amount plus 20 cents per minute  

4) the concentration of medicine in a person’s body that decays by a factor of one-third every hour  

127 Keith determines the zeros of the function \( f(x) \) to be -6 and 5. What could be Keith's function?

1) \( f(x) = (x + 5)(x + 6) \)  

2) \( f(x) = (x + 5)(x - 6) \)  

3) \( f(x) = (x - 5)(x + 6) \)  

4) \( f(x) = (x - 5)(x - 6) \)  

128 A news report suggested that an adult should drink a minimum of 4 pints of water per day. Based on this report, determine the minimum amount of water an adult should drink, in fluid ounces, per week.
129 A population that initially has 20 birds approximately doubles every 10 years. Which graph represents this population growth?

1) 

![Graph 1](image1)

2) 

![Graph 2](image2)

3) 

![Graph 3](image3)

4) 

![Graph 4](image4)

130 The graph of the function \( f(x) = \sqrt{x + 4} \) is shown below.

The domain of the function is

1) \( \{x \mid x > 0\} \)
2) \( \{x \mid x \geq 0\} \)
3) \( \{x \mid x > -4\} \)
4) \( \{x \mid x \geq -4\} \)

131 A rectangular garden measuring 12 meters by 16 meters is to have a walkway installed around it with a width of \( x \) meters, as shown in the diagram below. Together, the walkway and the garden have an area of 396 square meters.

![Diagram](image5)

Write an equation that can be used to find \( x \), the width of the walkway. Describe how your equation models the situation. Determine and state the width of the walkway, in meters.
132 The school newspaper surveyed the student body for an article about club membership. The table below shows the number of students in each grade level who belong to one or more clubs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1 Club</th>
<th>2 Clubs</th>
<th>3 or More Clubs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9th</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If there are 180 students in ninth grade, what percentage of the ninth grade students belong to more than one club?

133 On the set of axes below, graph the function $y = |x + 1|$.

State the range of the function. State the domain over which the function is increasing.

134 Solve the inequality below to determine and state the smallest possible value for $x$ in the solution set.

$3(x + 3) \leq 5x - 3$

135 When solving the equation $4(3x^2 + 2) - 9 = 8x^2 + 7$, Emily wrote $4(3x^2 + 2) = 8x^2 + 16$ as her first step. Which property justifies Emily’s first step?

1) addition property of equality
2) commutative property of addition
3) multiplication property of equality
4) distributive property of multiplication over addition

136 What is the correlation coefficient of the linear fit of the data shown below, to the nearest hundredth?
137 Beverly did a study this past spring using data she collected from a cafeteria. She recorded data weekly for ice cream sales and soda sales. Beverly found the line of best fit and the correlation coefficient, as shown in the diagram below.

Given this information, which statement(s) can correctly be concluded?

I. Eating more ice cream causes a person to become thirsty.
II. Drinking more soda causes a person to become hungry.
III. There is a strong correlation between ice cream sales and soda sales.

1) I, only  
2) III, only  
3) I and III  
4) II and III

138 Given $7x + 2 \geq 58$, which number is not in the solution set?

1) 6  
2) 8  
3) 10  
4) 12

139 Which equation(s) represent the graph below?

I. $y = (x + 2)(x^2 - 4x - 12)$
II. $y = (x - 3)(x^2 + x - 2)$
III. $y = (x - 1)(x^2 - 5x - 6)$

1) I, only  
2) II, only  
3) I and II  
4) II and III

140 Some banks charge a fee on savings accounts that are left inactive for an extended period of time. The equation $y = 5000(0.98)^x$ represents the value, $y$, of one account that was left inactive for a period of $x$ years. What is the $y$-intercept of this equation and what does it represent?

1) 0.98, the percent of money in the account initially
2) 0.98, the percent of money in the account after $x$ years
3) 5000, the amount of money in the account initially
4) 5000, the amount of money in the account after $x$ years
141 Firing a piece of pottery in a kiln takes place at different temperatures for different amounts of time. The graph below shows the temperatures in a kiln while firing a piece of pottery after the kiln is preheated to 200ºF.

During which time interval did the temperature in the kiln show the greatest average rate of change?
1) 0 to 1 hour
2) 1 hour to 1.5 hours
3) 2.5 hours to 5 hours
4) 5 hours to 8 hours

142 The formula for the volume of a cone is \( V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \). The radius, \( r \), of the cone may be expressed as
1) \( \sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} \)
2) \( \sqrt{\frac{V}{3\pi h}} \)
3) \( 3 \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} \)
4) \( \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} \)

143 The graph of the equation \( y = ax^2 \) is shown below.

If \( a \) is multiplied by \( \frac{1}{2} \), the graph of the new equation is
1) wider and opens downward
2) wider and opens upward
3) narrower and opens downward
4) narrower and opens upward

144 The shaded boxes in the figures below represent a sequence.

If figure 1 represents the first term and this pattern continues, how many shaded blocks will be in figure 35?
1) 55
2) 148
3) 420
4) 805
145 Given the following data set:

\[ 65, 70, 70, 70, 80, 80, 85, 90, 90, 95, 95, 95, 100 \]

Which representations are correct for this data set?

1) I and II
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

146 The inequality \( 7 - \frac{2}{3}x < x - 8 \) is equivalent to

1) \( x > 9 \)
2) \( x > -\frac{3}{5} \)
3) \( x < 9 \)
4) \( x < -\frac{3}{5} \)

147 Donna wants to make trail mix made up of almonds, walnuts and raisins. She wants to mix one part almonds, two parts walnuts, and three parts raisins. Almonds cost $12 per pound, walnuts cost $9 per pound, and raisins cost $5 per pound. Donna has $15 to spend on the trail mix. Determine how many pounds of trail mix she can make. [Only an algebraic solution can receive full credit.]

148 Let \( f(x) = -2x^2 \) and \( g(x) = 2x - 4 \). On the set of axes below, draw the graphs of \( y = f(x) \) and \( y = g(x) \).

Using this graph, determine and state all values of \( x \) for which \( f(x) = g(x) \).

149 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = 3x^2 - 3x - 6 \) are

1) \( -1 \) and \( -2 \)
2) \( 1 \) and \( -2 \)
3) \( 1 \) and \( 2 \)
4) \( -1 \) and \( 2 \)
Next weekend Marnie wants to attend either carnival A or carnival B. Carnival A charges $6 for admission and an additional $1.50 per ride. Carnival B charges $2.50 for admission and an additional $2 per ride.

a) In function notation, write \( A(x) \) to represent the total cost of attending carnival A and going on \( x \) rides. In function notation, write \( B(x) \) to represent the total cost of attending carnival B and going on \( x \) rides.

b) Determine the number of rides Marnie can go on such that the total cost of attending each carnival is the same. [Use of the set of axes below is optional.]

c) Marnie wants to go on five rides. Determine which carnival would have the lower total cost. Justify your answer.

If \( f(x) = 3^x \) and \( g(x) = 2x + 5 \), at which value of \( x \) is \( f(x) < g(x) \)?

1) \(-1\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(-3\)
4) \(4\)

Peyton is a sprinter who can run the 40-yard dash in 4.5 seconds. He converts his speed into miles per hour, as shown below.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{40 yd} & \quad 3 \text{ ft} & \quad \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} & \quad 60 \text{ sec} & \quad 60 \text{ min} \\
\text{4.5 sec} & \quad 1 \text{ yd} & \quad 1 \text{ min} & \quad 1 \text{ hr}
\end{align*}
\]

Which ratio is incorrectly written to convert his speed?

1) \(\frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}}\)
2) \(\frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}}\)
3) \(\frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}}\)
4) \(\frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}}\)

If the difference \( (3x^2 - 2x + 5) - (x^2 + 3x - 2) \) is multiplied by \(\frac{1}{2}x^2\), what is the result, written in standard form?

Which expression is equivalent to \( x^4 - 12x^2 + 36 \)?

1) \((x^2 - 6)(x^2 - 6)\)
2) \((x^2 + 6)(x^2 - 6)\)
3) \((6 - x^2)(6 + x^2)\)
4) \((x^2 + 6)(x^2 - 6)\)
156 A pattern of blocks is shown below.

If the pattern of blocks continues, which formula(s) could be used to determine the number of blocks in the \(n\)th term?

\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c}
\text{I} & \text{II} & \text{III} \\
\hline
a_n = n + 4 & a_1 = 2 & a_n = 4n - 2 \\
& a_n = a_{n-1} + 4 & \\
\end{array}
\]

1) I and II 3) II and III
2) I and III 4) III, only

157 The table below shows the attendance at a museum in select years from 2007 to 2013.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Attendance (millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression equation represented by the data table when \(x = 0\) is used to represent the year 2007 and \(y\) is used to represent the attendance. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient to the nearest hundredth and determine whether the data suggest a strong or weak association.

158 The equation \(V(t) = 12,000(0.75)^t\) represents the value of a motorcycle \(t\) years after it was purchased. Which statement is true?
1) The motorcycle cost $9000 when purchased.
2) The motorcycle cost $12,000 when purchased.
3) The motorcycle's value is decreasing at a rate of 75% each year.
4) The motorcycle's value is decreasing at a rate of 0.25% each year.

159 Dylan invested $600 in a savings account at a 1.6% annual interest rate. He made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. The interest was compounded annually. Find, to the nearest cent, the balance in the account after 2 years.
160 Rachel and Marc were given the information shown below about the bacteria growing in a Petri dish in their biology class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Hours, $x$</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Bacteria, $B(x)$</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>690</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>1070</td>
<td>1340</td>
<td>1680</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rachel wants to model this information with a linear function. Marc wants to use an exponential function. Which model is the better choice? Explain why you chose this model.

161 Michael threw a ball into the air from the top of a building. The height of the ball, in feet, is modeled by the equation $h = -16t^2 + 64t + 60$, where $t$ is the elapsed time, in seconds. Graph this equation on the set of axes below.

Determine the average rate of change, in feet per second, from when Michael released the ball to when the ball reached its maximum height.

162 Solve for $x$ algebraically:

$7x - 3(4x - 8) \leq 6x + 12 - 9x$

If $x$ is a number in the interval $[4, 8]$, state all integers that satisfy the given inequality. Explain how you determined these values.

163 The equation for the volume of a cylinder is $V = \pi r^2 h$. The positive value of $r$, in terms of $h$ and $V$, is

1) $r = \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}}$
2) $r = \sqrt{V\pi h}$
3) $r = 2V\pi h$
4) $r = \frac{V}{2\pi}$

164 Which situation could be modeled as a linear equation?

1) The value of a car decreases by 10% every year.
2) The number of fish in a lake doubles every 5 years.
3) Two liters of water evaporate from a pool every day.
4) The amount of caffeine in a person's body decreases by $\frac{1}{3}$ every 2 hours.
165 The table below shows the average diameter of a pupil in a person’s eye as he or she grows older.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (years)</th>
<th>Average Pupil Diameter (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the average rate of change, in millimeters per year, of a person’s pupil diameter from age 20 to age 80?

1) 2.4
2) 0.04
3) −2.4
4) −0.04

166 The vertex of the parabola represented by $f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 3$ has coordinates (2,−1). Find the coordinates of the vertex of the parabola defined by $g(x) = f(x - 2)$. Explain how you arrived at your answer. [The use of the set of axes below is optional.]

167 A company produces $x$ units of a product per month, where $C(x)$ represents the total cost and $R(x)$ represents the total revenue for the month. The functions are modeled by $C(x) = 300x + 250$ and $R(x) = −0.5x^2 + 800x − 100$. The profit is the difference between revenue and cost where $P(x) = R(x) − C(x)$. What is the total profit, $P(x)$, for the month?

1) $P(x) = −0.5x^2 + 500x − 150$
2) $P(x) = −0.5x^2 + 500x − 350$
3) $P(x) = −0.5x^2 − 500x + 350$
4) $P(x) = −0.5x^2 + 500x + 350$

168 If $f(x) = 2(3^x) + 1$, what is the value of $f(2)$?

1) 13
2) 19
3) 37
4) 54
169 A nutritionist collected information about different brands of beef hot dogs. She made a table showing the number of Calories and the amount of sodium in each hot dog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Calories per Beef Hot Dog</th>
<th>Milligrams of Sodium per Beef Hot Dog</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>190</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Write the correlation coefficient for the line of best fit. Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

b) Explain what the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of this problem.

170 Which function has the same y-intercept as the graph below?

1) \( y = \frac{12 - 6x}{4} \)
2) \( 27 + 3y = 6x \)
3) \( 6y + x = 18 \)
4) \( y + 3 = 6x \)

171 In the equation \( x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + a)(x + b) \), \( b \) is an integer. Find algebraically all possible values of \( b \).

172 Which quadratic function has the largest maximum?

1) \( h(x) = (3 - x)(2 + x) \)
2) \( k(x) = -5x^2 - 12x + 4 \)
3) \( g(x) \)
173 Let \( f \) be a function such that \( f(x) = 2x - 4 \) is defined on the domain \( 2 \leq x \leq 6 \). The range of this function is
1) \( 0 \leq y \leq 8 \)
2) \( 0 \leq y < \infty \)
3) \( 2 \leq y \leq 6 \)
4) \( -\infty < y < \infty \)

174 What are the zeros of the function \( f(x) = x^2 - 13x - 30 \)?
1) \( -10 \) and \( 3 \)
2) \( 10 \) and \( -3 \)
3) \( -15 \) and \( 2 \)
4) \( 15 \) and \( -2 \)

175 A rectangular picture measures 6 inches by 8 inches. Simon wants to build a wooden frame for the picture so that the framed picture takes up a maximum area of 100 square inches on his wall. The pieces of wood that he uses to build the frame all have the same width. Write an equation or inequality that could be used to determine the maximum width of the pieces of wood for the frame Simon could create. Explain how your equation or inequality models the situation. Solve the equation or inequality to determine the maximum width of the pieces of wood used for the frame to the nearest tenth of an inch.

176 The length of a rectangular sign is 6 inches more than half its width. The area of this sign is 432 square inches. Write an equation in one variable that could be used to find the number of inches in the dimensions of this sign. Solve this equation algebraically to determine the dimensions of this sign, in inches.

177 Sam and Jeremy have ages that are consecutive odd integers. The product of their ages is 783. Which equation could be used to find Jeremy’s age, \( j \), if he is the younger man?
1) \( j^2 + 2 = 783 \)
2) \( j^2 - 2 = 783 \)
3) \( j^2 + 2j = 783 \)
4) \( j^2 - 2j = 783 \)

178 For which function defined by a polynomial are the zeros of the polynomial \( -4 \) and \( -6 \)?
1) \( y = x^2 - 10x - 24 \)
2) \( y = x^2 + 10x + 24 \)
3) \( y = x^2 - 10x - 24 \)
4) \( y = x^2 - 10x + 24 \)

179 Graph the following function on the set of axes below.
\[ f(x) = \begin{cases} |x|, & -3 \leq x < 1 \\ 4, & 1 \leq x \leq 8 \end{cases} \]
A middle school conducted a survey of students to determine if they spent more of their time playing games or watching videos on their tablets. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Playing Games</th>
<th>Watching Videos</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the students who spent more time playing games on their tablets, approximately what percent were boys?

1) 41
2) 56
3) 72
4) 75

Jackson is starting an exercise program. The first day he will spend 30 minutes on a treadmill. He will increase his time on the treadmill by 2 minutes each day. Write an equation for $T(d)$, the time, in minutes, on the treadmill on day $d$. Find $T(6)$, the minutes he will spend on the treadmill on day 6.

Express $(3x - 4)(x + 7) - \frac{1}{4}x^2$ as a trinomial in standard form.

Which statement is not always true?

1) The sum of two rational numbers is rational.
2) The product of two irrational numbers is rational.
3) The sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational.
4) The product of a nonzero rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

Alex is selling tickets to a school play. An adult ticket costs $6.50 and a student ticket costs $4.00. Alex sells $x$ adult tickets and 12 student tickets. Write a function, $f(x)$, to represent how much money Alex collected from selling tickets.

A cell phone company charges $60.00 a month for up to 1 gigabyte of data. The cost of additional data is $0.05 per megabyte. If $d$ represents the number of additional megabytes used and $c$ represents the total charges at the end of the month, which linear equation can be used to determine a user's monthly bill?

1) $c = 60 - 0.05d$
2) $c = 60.05d$
3) $c = 60d - 0.05$
4) $c = 60 + 0.05d$

What is the value of $x$ in the equation $\frac{x - 2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$?

1) 4
2) 6
3) 8
4) 11
187 How does the graph of \( f(x) = 3(x - 2)^2 + 1 \) compare to the graph of \( g(x) = x^2 \)?
1) The graph of \( f(x) \) is wider than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the left 2 units and up 1 unit.
2) The graph of \( f(x) \) is narrower than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the right 2 units and up 1 unit.
3) The graph of \( f(x) \) is narrower than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the left 2 units and up 1 unit.
4) The graph of \( f(x) \) is wider than the graph of \( g(x) \), and its vertex is moved to the right 2 units and up 1 unit.

188 Which representations are functions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>x</td>
<td>y</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) I and II
2) II and IV
3) III, only
4) IV, only

189 If \( f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 8 \) and \( g(x) = \frac{1}{4}x - 1 \), for which value of \( x \) is \( f(x) = g(x) \)?
1) -1.75 and -1.438
2) -1.75 and 4
3) -1.438 and 0
4) 4 and 0

190 On the set of axes below, draw the graph of the equation \( y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 3 \).

Is the point (3, 2) a solution to the equation? Explain your answer based on the graph drawn.

191 Natasha is planning a school celebration and wants to have live music and food for everyone who attends. She has found a band that will charge her $750 and a caterer who will provide snacks and drinks for $2.25 per person. If her goal is to keep the average cost per person between $2.75 and $3.25, how many people, \( p \), must attend?
1) \( 225 < p < 325 \)
2) \( 325 < p < 750 \)
3) \( 500 < p < 1000 \)
4) \( 750 < p < 1500 \)
The third term in an arithmetic sequence is 10 and the fifth term is 26. If the first term is $a_1$, which is an equation for the $n$th term of this sequence?

1) $a_n = 8n + 10$
2) $a_n = 8n - 14$
3) $a_n = 16n + 10$
4) $a_n = 16n - 38$

Graph the function $y = |x - 3|$ on the set of axes below.

Explain how the graph of $y = |x - 3|$ has changed from the related graph $y = |x|$.

The owner of a small computer repair business has one employee, who is paid an hourly rate of $22. The owner estimates his weekly profit using the function $P(x) = 8600 - 22x$. In this function, $x$ represents the number of

1) computers repaired per week
2) hours worked per week
3) customers served per week
4) days worked per week

A local business was looking to hire a landscaper to work on their property. They narrowed their choices to two companies. Flourish Landscaping Company charges a flat rate of $120 per hour. Green Thumb Landscapers charges $70 per hour plus a $1600 equipment fee. Write a system of equations representing how much each company charges. Determine and state the number of hours that must be worked for the cost of each company to be the same. [The use of the grid below is optional.] If it is estimated to take at least 35 hours to complete the job, which company will be less expensive? Justify your answer.

Guy and Jim work at a furniture store. Guy is paid $185 per week plus 3% of his total sales in dollars, $x$, which can be represented by $g(x) = 185 + 0.03x$. Jim is paid $275 per week plus 2.5% of his total sales in dollars, $x$, which can be represented by $f(x) = 275 + 0.025x$. Determine the value of $x$, in dollars, that will make their weekly pay the same.
197 Which statement best describes the solutions of a two-variable equation?
1) The ordered pairs must lie on the graphed equation.
2) The ordered pairs must lie near the graphed equation.
3) The ordered pairs must have \( x = 0 \) for one coordinate.
4) The ordered pairs must have \( y = 0 \) for one coordinate.

198 Which statistic would indicate that a linear function would not be a good fit to model a data set?
1) \( r = -0.93 \)
2) \( r = 1 \)
3) \( r \) close to 0
4) \( r \) close to 1

199 Which trinomial is equivalent to \( 3(x - 2)^2 - 2(x - 1) \)?
1) \( 3x^2 - 2x - 10 \)
2) \( 3x^2 - 2x - 14 \)
3) \( 3x^2 - 14x + 10 \)
4) \( 3x^2 - 14x + 14 \)

200 A driver leaves home for a business trip and drives at a constant speed of 60 miles per hour for 2 hours. Her car gets a flat tire, and she spends 30 minutes changing the tire. She resumes driving and drives at 30 miles per hour for the remaining one hour until she reaches her destination. On the set of axes below, draw a graph that models the driver’s distance from home.

201 The graph below represents a jogger's speed during her 20-minute jog around her neighborhood.

Which statement best describes what the jogger was doing during the 9 – 12 minute interval of her jog?
1) She was standing still.
2) She was increasing her speed.
3) She was decreasing her speed.
4) She was jogging at a constant rate.
202 Given the functions \( g(x) \), \( f(x) \), and \( h(x) \) shown below:

\[
g(x) = x^2 - 2x
\]

\[
\begin{array}{c|c}
 x & f(x) \\
 0 & 1 \\
 1 & 2 \\
 2 & 5 \\
 3 & 7 \\
\end{array}
\]

The correct list of functions ordered from greatest to least by average rate of change over the interval \( 0 \leq x \leq 3 \) is

1) \( f(x), g(x), h(x) \)  
2) \( h(x), g(x), f(x) \)  
3) \( g(x), f(x), h(x) \)  
4) \( h(x), f(x), g(x) \)

203 Albert says that the two systems of equations shown below have the same solutions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First System</th>
<th>Second System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( 8x + 9y = 48 )</td>
<td>( 8x + 9y = 48 )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( 12x + 5y = 21 )</td>
<td>( -8.5y = -51 )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine and state whether you agree with Albert. Justify your answer.

204 Solve the equation \( 4x^2 - 12x = 7 \) algebraically for \( x \).
205 The table below shows the number of grams of carbohydrates, $x$, and the number of Calories, $y$, of six different foods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carbohydrates ($x$)</th>
<th>Calories ($y$)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which equation best represents the line of best fit for this set of data?

1) $y = 15x$
2) $y = 0.07x$
3) $y = 0.1x - 0.4$
4) $y = 14.1x + 5.8$

206 Graph $f(x) = -\sqrt{x} + 1$ on the set of axes below.

207 A school is building a rectangular soccer field that has an area of 6000 square yards. The soccer field must be 40 yards longer than its width. Determine algebraically the dimensions of the soccer field, in yards.

208 Which value of $x$ makes \( \frac{x - 3}{4} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{17}{12} \) true?

1) 8
2) 6
3) 0
4) 4

209 The range of the function $f(x) = |x + 3| - 5$ is

1) $[-5, \infty)$
2) $(-\infty, -5)$
3) $[3, \infty)$
4) $(3, \infty)$

210 The formula for the area of a trapezoid is $A = \frac{1}{2} h(b_1 + b_2)$. Express $b_1$ in terms of $A$, $h$, and $b_2$. The area of a trapezoid is 60 square feet, its height is 6 ft, and one base is 12 ft. Find the number of feet in the other base.
211 The table below lists the total cost for parking for a period of time on a street in Albany, N.Y. The total cost is for any length of time up to and including the hours parked. For example, parking for up to and including 1 hour would cost $1.25; parking for 3.5 hours would cost $5.75.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Parked</th>
<th>Total Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>7.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graph the step function that represents the cost for the number of hours parked.

![Step function graph]

Explain how the cost per hour to park changes over the six-hour period.

212 Joey enlarged a 3-inch by 5-inch photograph on a copy machine. He enlarged it four times. The table below shows the area of the photograph after each enlargement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enlargement</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area (square inches)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the average rate of change of the area from the original photograph to the fourth enlargement, to the nearest tenth?

1) 4.3
2) 4.5
3) 5.4
4) 6.0
213 Which graph represents the solution of \( y \leq x + 3 \) and \( y \geq -2x - 2 \)?

1) 

2) 

3) 

4) 

214 A student is asked to solve the equation \( 4(3x - 1)^2 - 17 = 83 \). The student's solution to the problem starts as \( 4(3x - 1)^2 = 100 \)

\[
(3x - 1)^2 = 25
\]

A correct next step in the solution of the problem is

1) \( 3x - 1 = \pm 5 \)
2) \( 3x - 1 = \pm 25 \)
3) \( 9x^2 - 1 = 25 \)
4) \( 9x^2 - 6x + 1 = 5 \)

215 Express the product of \( 2x^2 + 7x - 10 \) and \( x + 5 \) in standard form.

216 Morgan can start wrestling at age 5 in Division 1. He remains in that division until his next odd birthday when he is required to move up to the next division level. Which graph correctly represents this information?

1) 

2) 

3) 

4) 

217 Which expression is equivalent to \( 18x^2 - 50 \)?

1) \( 2(3x + 5)^2 \)
2) \( 2(3x - 5)^2 \)
3) \( 2(3x - 5)(3x + 5) \)
4) \( 2(3x - 25)(3x + 25) \)
218  David has two jobs. He earns $8 per hour babysitting his neighbor’s children and he earns $11 per hour working at the coffee shop. Write an inequality to represent the number of hours, $x$, babysitting and the number of hours, $y$, working at the coffee shop that David will need to work to earn a minimum of $200. David worked 15 hours at the coffee shop. Use the inequality to find the number of full hours he must babysit to reach his goal of $200.

219  Christopher looked at his quiz scores shown below for the first and second semester of his Algebra class.

Semester 1: 78, 91, 88, 83, 94
Semester 2: 91, 96, 80, 77, 88, 85, 92

Which statement about Christopher's performance is correct?
1) The interquartile range for semester 1 is greater than the interquartile range for semester 2.
2) The median score for semester 1 is greater than the median score for semester 2.
3) The mean score for semester 2 is greater than the mean score for semester 1.
4) The third quartile for semester 2 is greater than the third quartile for semester 1.

220  The graph of a linear equation contains the points (3, 11) and (−2, 1). Which point also lies on the graph?

1) (2, 1)
2) (2, 4)
3) (2, 6)
4) (2, 9)

221  Which point is not on the graph represented by $y = x^2 + 3x - 6$?

1) (−6, 12)
2) (−4, −2)
3) (2, 4)
4) (3, −6)

222  The graphs below represent functions defined by polynomials. For which function are the zeros of the polynomials 2 and −3?

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  

223  The graphs below represent functions defined by polynomials. For which function are the zeros of the polynomials 2 and −3?
223 The table below represents the function $F$.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$F(x)$</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The equation that represents this function is

1) $F(x) = 3^x$
2) $F(x) = 3x$
3) $F(x) = 2^x + 1$
4) $F(x) = 2x + 3$

224 Graph the system of inequalities:

\[-x + 2y - 4 < 0\]
\[3x + 4y + 4 \geq 0\]

Stephen says the point (0,0) is a solution to this system. Determine if he is correct, and explain your reasoning.

225 Which table of values represents a linear relationship?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & f(x) \\ \hline -1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & f(x) \\ \hline -1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

3) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & f(x) \\ \hline -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 8 \\ 3 & 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$

4) $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & f(x) \\ \hline -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 8 \\ 3 & 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$
226 On the set of axes below, graph the function represented by \( y = \sqrt[3]{x - 2} \) for the domain \(-6 \leq x \leq 10\).

227 A laboratory technician used the function \( t(m) = 2(3)^{2m + 1} \) to model her research. Consider the following expressions:

I. \( 6(3)^{2m} \)  
II. \( 6(6)^{2m} \)  
III. \( 6(9)^m \)

The function \( t(m) \) is equivalent to

1) I, only  
2) II, only  
3) I and III  
4) II and III

228 A student was given the equation \( x^2 + 6x - 13 = 0 \) to solve by completing the square. The first step that was written is shown below.

\[ x^2 + 6x = 13 \]

The next step in the student’s process was \( x^2 + 6x + c = 13 + c \). State the value of \( c \) that creates a perfect square trinomial. Explain how the value of \( c \) is determined.

229 Ryker is given the graph of the function \( y = \frac{1}{2} x^2 - 4 \). He wants to find the zeros of the function, but is unable to read them exactly from the graph.

Find the zeros in simplest radical form.

230 New Clarendon Park is undergoing renovations to its gardens. One garden that was originally a square is being adjusted so that one side is doubled in length, while the other side is decreased by three meters. The new rectangular garden will have an area that is 25% more than the original square garden. Write an equation that could be used to determine the length of a side of the original square garden. Explain how your equation models the situation. Determine the area, in square meters, of the new rectangular garden.

231 The expression \( x^2 - 10x + 24 \) is equivalent to

1) \( (x + 12)(x - 2) \)  
2) \( (x - 12)(x + 2) \)  
3) \( (x + 6)(x + 4) \)  
4) \( (x - 6)(x - 4) \)
232 Robin collected data on the number of hours she watched television on Sunday through Thursday nights for a period of 3 weeks. The data are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sun</th>
<th>Mon</th>
<th>Tues</th>
<th>Wed</th>
<th>Thurs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Using an appropriate scale on the number line below, construct a box plot for the 15 values.

233 Max purchased a box of green tea mints. The nutrition label on the box stated that a serving of three mints contains a total of 10 Calories. On the axes below, graph the function, $C$, where $C(x)$ represents the number of Calories in $x$ mints.

Write an equation that represents $C(x)$. A full box of mints contains 180 Calories. Use the equation to determine the total number of mints in the box.

234 If $A = 3x^2 + 5x - 6$ and $B = -2x^2 - 6x + 7$, then $A - B$ equals

1) $-5x^2 - 11x + 13$
2) $5x^2 + 11x - 13$
3) $-5x^2 - x + 1$
4) $5x^2 - x + 1$

235 John and Sarah are each saving money for a car. The total amount of money John will save is given by the function $f(x) = 60 + 5x$. The total amount of money Sarah will save is given by the function $g(x) = x^2 + 46$. After how many weeks, $x$, will they have the same amount of money saved? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

236 A recursively defined sequence is shown below.

\[
a_1 = 5 \\
a_{n+1} = 2a_n - 7
\]

The value of $a_4$ is

1) $-9$
2) $-1$
3) $8$
4) $15$
237 A football player attempts to kick a football over a goal post. The path of the football can be modeled by the function \( h(x) = -\frac{1}{225} x^2 + \frac{2}{3} x \), where \( x \) is the horizontal distance from the kick, and \( h(x) \) is the height of the football above the ground, when both are measured in feet. On the set of axes below, graph the function \( y = h(x) \) over the interval \( 0 \leq x \leq 150 \).

Determine the vertex of \( y = h(x) \). Interpret the meaning of this vertex in the context of the problem. The goal post is 10 feet high and 45 yards away from the kick. Will the ball be high enough to pass over the goal post? Justify your answer.

238 Each day Toni records the height of a plant for her science lab. Her data are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day (n)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (cm)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The plant continues to grow at a constant daily rate. Write an equation to represent \( h(n) \), the height of the plant on the \( n \)th day.
239 Which graph represents \( f(x) = \begin{cases} |x| & x < 1 \\ \sqrt{x} & x \geq 1 \end{cases} \)?

240 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = x^3 - 9x^2 \) are
1) 9, only
2) 0 and 9
3) 0 and 3, only
4) –3, 0, and 3

241 What are the solutions to the equation \( x^2 - 8x = 24 \)?
1) \( x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{10} \)
2) \( x = -4 \pm 2\sqrt{10} \)
3) \( x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{2} \)
4) \( x = -4 \pm 2\sqrt{2} \)

242 Krystal was given $3000 when she turned 2 years old. Her parents invested it at a 2% interest rate compounded annually. No deposits or withdrawals were made. Which expression can be used to determine how much money Krystal had in the account when she turned 18?
1) \( 3000(1 + 0.02)^{16} \)
2) \( 3000(1 - 0.02)^{16} \)
3) \( 3000(1 + 0.02)^{18} \)
4) \( 3000(1 - 0.02)^{18} \)

243 An animal shelter spends $2.35 per day to care for each cat and $5.50 per day to care for each dog. Pat noticed that the shelter spent $89.50 caring for cats and dogs on Wednesday. Write an equation to represent the possible numbers of cats and dogs that could have been at the shelter on Wednesday. Pat said that there might have been 8 cats and 14 dogs at the shelter on Wednesday. Are Pat’s numbers possible? Use your equation to justify your answer. Later, Pat found a record showing that there were a total of 22 cats and dogs at the shelter on Wednesday. How many cats were at the shelter on Wednesday?
244 Santina is considering a vacation and has obtained high-temperature data from the last two weeks for Miami and Los Angeles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miami</th>
<th>76</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>83</th>
<th>73</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>66</th>
<th>76</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Los Angeles | 74 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
|             | 62 | 62 | 72 | 69 | 64 | 64 | 61 |

Which location has less variability in temperatures? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

245 Olivia entered a baking contest. As part of the contest, she needs to demonstrate how to measure a gallon of milk if she only has a teaspoon measure. She converts the measurement using the ratios below:

\[
\frac{4 \text{ quarts}}{1 \text{ gallon}} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ pints}}{1 \text{ quart}} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ cups}}{1 \text{ pint}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{4} \text{ cup}}{4 \text{ tablespoons}} \cdot \frac{3 \text{ teaspoons}}{1 \text{ tablespoon}}
\]

Which ratio is \textit{incorrectly} written in Olivia's conversion?

1) \(\frac{4 \text{ quarts}}{1 \text{ gallon}}\)
2) \(\frac{2 \text{ pints}}{1 \text{ quart}}\)
3) \(\frac{\frac{1}{4} \text{ cup}}{4 \text{ tablespoons}}\)
4) \(\frac{3 \text{ teaspoons}}{1 \text{ tablespoon}}\)

246 Students were asked to name their favorite sport from a list of basketball, soccer, or tennis. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Basketball</th>
<th>Soccer</th>
<th>Tennis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percentage of the students chose soccer as their favorite sport?

1) 39.6%
2) 41.4%
3) 50.4%
4) 58.6%
247 Gretchen has $50 that she can spend at the fair. Ride tickets cost $1.25 each and game tickets cost $2 each. She wants to go on a minimum of 10 rides and play at least 12 games. Which system of inequalities represents this situation when \( r \) is the number of ride tickets purchased and \( g \) is the number of game tickets purchased?

1) \( 1.25r + 2g < 50 \)

\[
\begin{align*}
 r &\leq 10 \\
 g &> 12 \\
2) & \quad 1.25r + 2g \leq 50 \\
 r &\geq 10 \\
 g &\geq 12 \\
3) & \quad 1.25r + 2g \leq 50 \\
 r &\geq 10 \\
 g &> 12 \\
4) & \quad 1.25r + 2g < 50 \\
 r &\leq 10 \\
 g &\geq 12 \\
\end{align*}
\]

248 Ian is saving up to buy a new baseball glove. Every month he puts $10 into a jar. Which type of function best models the total amount of money in the jar after a given number of months?

1) linear
2) exponential
3) quadratic
4) square root

249 During physical education class, Andrew recorded the exercise times in minutes and heart rates in beats per minute (bpm) of four of his classmates. Which table best represents a linear model of exercise time and heart rate?
250 The students in Mrs. Lankford's 4th and 6th period Algebra classes took the same test. The results of the scores are shown in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>$\bar{x}$</th>
<th>$\sigma_x$</th>
<th>$n$</th>
<th>min</th>
<th>$Q_1$</th>
<th>med</th>
<th>$Q_3$</th>
<th>max</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4th Period</td>
<td>77.75</td>
<td>10.79</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th Period</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>9.83</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on these data, which class has the larger spread of test scores? Explain how you arrived at your answer.

251 The number of people who attended a school's last six basketball games increased as the team neared the state sectional games. The table below shows the data.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Game</th>
<th>13</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>16</th>
<th>17</th>
<th>18</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>522</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>696</td>
<td>783</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the type of function that best fits the given data. Justify your choice of a function type.

252 Which ordered pair does not represent a point on the graph of $y = 3x^2 - x + 7$?
1) (-1.5, 15.25)
2) (0.5, 7.25)
3) (1.25, 10.25)
4) (2.5, 23.25)

253 Which of the three situations given below is best modeled by an exponential function?
I. A bacteria culture doubles in size every day.
II. A plant grows by 1 inch every 4 days.
III. The population of a town declines by 5% every 3 years.
1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and II
4) I and III

254 Is the solution to the quadratic equation written below rational or irrational? Justify your answer.

$$0 = 2x^2 + 3x - 10$$

255 When visiting friends in a state that has no sales tax, two families went to a fast-food restaurant for lunch. The Browns bought 4 cheeseburgers and 3 medium fries for $16.53. The Greens bought 5 cheeseburgers and 4 medium fries for $21.11. Using $c$ for the cost of a cheeseburger and $f$ for the cost of medium fries, write a system of equations that models this situation. The Greens said that since their bill was $21.11, each cheeseburger must cost $2.49 and each order of medium fries must cost $2.87 each. Are they correct? Justify your answer. Using your equations, algebraically determine both the cost of one cheeseburger and the cost of one order of medium fries.
256 The Utica Boilermaker is a 15-kilometer road race. Sara is signed up to run this race and has done the following training runs:
I. 10 miles
II. 44,880 feet
III. 15,560 yards
Which run(s) are at least 15 kilometers?
1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and III
4) II and III

257 Which pair of equations would have \((-1, 2)\) as a solution?
1) \(y = x + 3\) and \(y = 2^x\)
2) \(y = x - 1\) and \(y = 2x\)
3) \(y = x^2 - 3x - 2\) and \(y = 4x + 6\)
4) \(2x + 3y = -4\) and \(y = -\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}\)

258 The formula \(a = \frac{v_f - v_i}{t}\) is used to calculate acceleration as the change in velocity over the period of time. Solve the formula for the final velocity, \(v_f\), in terms of initial velocity, \(v_i\), acceleration, \(a\), and time, \(t\).

259 The expression \(16x^2 - 81\) is equivalent to
1) \((8x - 9)(8x + 9)\)
2) \((8x - 9)(8x - 9)\)
3) \((4x - 9)(4x + 9)\)
4) \((4x - 9)(4x - 9)\)

260 Which table represents a function?

261 Nora inherited a savings account that was started by her grandmother 25 years ago. This scenario is modeled by the function \(A(t) = 5000(1.013)^t + 25\), where \(A(t)\) represents the value of the account, in dollars, \(t\) years after the inheritance. Which function below is equivalent to \(A(t)\)?
1) \(A(t) = 5000[(1.013^t) - 1]^{25}\)
2) \(A(t) = 5000[(1.013)^t + (1.013)^{25}]\)
3) \(A(t) = (5000)^t(1.013)^{25}\)
4) \(A(t) = 5000(1.013)^t(1.013)^{25}\)
262 On the set of axes below, graph the line whose equation is \(2y = -3x - 2\).

This linear equation contains the point \((2,k)\). State the value of \(k\).

263 A population of bacteria can be modeled by the function \(f(t) = 1000(0.98)^t\), where \(t\) represents the time since the population started decaying, and \(f(t)\) represents the population of the remaining bacteria at time \(t\). What is the rate of decay for this population?
1) 98%
2) 2%
3) 0.98%
4) 0.02%

264 Which interval represents the range of the function \(h(x) = 2x^2 - 2x - 4\)?
1) \((0.5, \infty)\)
2) \((-4.5, \infty)\)
3) \([0.5, \infty)\)
4) \([-4.5, \infty)\)

265 Graph the following systems of inequalities on the set of axes below:
\[
2y \geq 3x - 16 \\
y + 2x > -5
\]

Based upon your graph, explain why \((6,1)\) is a solution to this system and why \((-6,7)\) is not a solution to this system.

266 The trinomial \(x^2 - 14x + 49\) can be expressed as
1) \((x - 7)^2\)
2) \((x + 7)^2\)
3) \((x - 7)(x + 7)\)
4) \((x - 7)(x + 2)\)

267 The distance traveled is equal to the rate of speed multiplied by the time traveled. If the distance is measured in feet and the time is measured in minutes, then the rate of speed is expressed in which units? Explain how you arrived at your answer.
268 Jenna took a survey of her senior class to see whether they preferred pizza or burgers. The results are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Pizza</th>
<th>Burgers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the people who preferred burgers, approximately what percentage were female?

1) 21.3  
2) 38.2  
3) 45.6  
4) 61.9

269 Which of the quadratic functions below has the smallest minimum value?

1) \( h(x) = x^2 + 2x - 6 \)
2) \( k(x) = (x + 5)(x + 2) \)
3) \( \text{Not applicable} \)
4) \( \text{Not applicable} \)

270 If \( g(x) = -4x^2 - 3x + 2 \), determine \( g(-2) \).
274 Which relation does not represent a function?

1) 

2)

3) \( y = 3\sqrt{x + 1} - 2 \)

4) 

275 When written in factored form, \( 4w^2 - 11w - 3 \) is equivalent to

1) \( (2w + 1)(2w - 3) \)

2) \( (2w - 1)(2w + 3) \)

3) \( (4w + 1)(w - 3) \)

4) \( (4w - 1)(w + 3) \)

276 The expression \( 3(x^2 + 2x - 3) - 4(4x^2 - 7x + 5) \) is equivalent to

1) \(-13x - 22x + 11\)

2) \(-13x^2 + 34x - 29\)

3) \(19x^2 - 22x + 11\)

4) \(19x^2 + 34x - 29\)

277 Is the product of \( \sqrt{16} \) and \( \frac{4}{7} \) rational or irrational? Explain your reasoning.

278 Which quadratic function has the largest maximum over the set of real numbers?

1) \( f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 4 \)

2)

3) \( g(x) = -(x - 5)^2 + 5 \)

4) 

279 If \( y = 3x^3 + x^2 - 5 \) and \( z = x^2 - 12 \), which polynomial is equivalent to \( 2(y + z) \)?

1) \( 6x^3 + 4x^2 - 34 \)

2) \( 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 17 \)

3) \( 6x^3 + 3x^2 - 22 \)

4) \( 6x^3 + 2x^2 - 17 \)
280 The graph of $f(t)$ models the height, in feet, that a bee is flying above the ground with respect to the time it traveled in $t$ seconds.

![Graph of f(t)](image)

State all time intervals when the bee's rate of change is zero feet per second. Explain your reasoning.

281 The data given in the table below show some of the results of a study comparing the height of a certain breed of dog, based upon its mass.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mass (kg)</th>
<th>4.5</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>3.5</th>
<th>5.5</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>3.5</th>
<th>5.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (cm)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for these data, where $x$ is the mass and $y$ is the height. Round all values to the nearest tenth. State the value of the correlation coefficient to the nearest tenth, and explain what it indicates.

282 At an ice cream shop, the profit, $P(c)$, is modeled by the function $P(c) = 0.87c$, where $c$ represents the number of ice cream cones sold. An appropriate domain for this function is

1) an integer $\leq 0$
2) an integer $\geq 0$
3) a rational number $\leq 0$
4) a rational number $\geq 0$

283 On the main floor of the Kodak Hall at the Eastman Theater, the number of seats per row increases at a constant rate. Steven counts 31 seats in row 3 and 37 seats in row 6. How many seats are there in row 20?

1) 65
2) 67
3) 69
4) 71
284 Which expression is not equivalent to 
\[2x^2 + 10x + 12?\]
1) \((2x + 4)(x + 3)\)
2) \((2x + 6)(x + 2)\)
3) \((2x + 3)(x + 4)\)
4) \(2(x + 3)(x + 2)\)

285 A polynomial function is graphed below.

Which function could represent this graph?
1) \(f(x) = (x + 1)(x^2 + 2)\)
2) \(f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 2)\)
3) \(f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 4)\)
4) \(f(x) = (x + 1)(x^2 + 4)\)

286 The formula for electrical power, \(P\), is \(P = I^2R\), where \(I\) is current and \(R\) is resistance. The formula for \(I\) in terms of \(P\) and \(R\) is
1) \(I = \left(\frac{P}{R}\right)^2\)
2) \(I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}\)
3) \(I = (P - R)^2\)
4) \(I = \sqrt{P - R}\)

287 On the set of axes below, graph the piecewise function:
\[f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x, & x < 2 \\ x, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}\]

288 Which system of equations will yield the same solution as the system below?
\[
\begin{align*}
x - y &= 3 \\
2x - 3y &= -1
\end{align*}
\]
1) \(-2x - 2y = -6\)
2) \(-2x + 2y = -1\)
3) \(2x - 2y = 6\)
4) \(3x + 3y = 9\)
4) \(2x - 3y = -1\)
289 A relation is graphed on the set of axes below.

Based on this graph, the relation is
1) a function because it passes the horizontal line test
2) a function because it passes the vertical line test
3) not a function because it fails the horizontal line test
4) not a function because it fails the vertical line test

290 Which point is not in the solution set of the equation $3y + 2 = x^2 - 5x + 17$?
1) $(-2, 10)$
2) $(-1, 7)$
3) $(2, 3)$
4) $(5, 5)$

291 A student is in the process of solving an equation. The original equation and the first step are shown below.

Original: $3a + 6 = 2 - 5a + 7$
Step one: $3a + 6 = 2 + 7 - 5a$

Which property did the student use for the first step? Explain why this property is correct.

292 Write the first five terms of the recursive sequence defined below.

$a_1 = 0$
$a_n = 2(a_{n-1})^2 - 1$, for $n > 1$

293 Students were asked to write $6x^5 + 8x - 3x^3 + 7x^7$ in standard form. Shown below are four student responses.

Anne: $7x^7 + 6x^5 - 3x^3 + 8x$
Bob: $-3x^3 + 6x^5 + 7x^7 + 8x$
Carrie: $8x + 7x^7 + 6x^5 - 3x^3$
Dylan: $8x - 3x^3 + 6x^5 + 7x^7$

Which student is correct?
1) Anne
2) Bob
3) Carrie
4) Dylan

294 The solution to $-2(1 - 4x) = 3x + 8$ is

1) $\frac{6}{11}$
2) $2$
3) $\frac{10}{7}$
4) $-2$
295 The functions \( f(x) \), \( q(x) \), and \( p(x) \) are shown below.

\[ q(x) = (x - 1)^2 - 6 \]

When the input is 4, which functions have the same output value?

1) \( f(x) \) and \( q(x) \), only
2) \( f(x) \) and \( p(x) \), only
3) \( q(x) \) and \( p(x) \), only
4) \( f(x) \), \( q(x) \), and \( p(x) \)

296 Marc bought a new laptop for $1250. He kept track of the value of the laptop over the next three years, as shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years After Purchase</th>
<th>Value in Dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>640</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which function can be used to determine the value of the laptop for \( x \) years after the purchase?

1) \( f(x) = 1000(1.2)^x \)
2) \( f(x) = 1000(0.8)^x \)
3) \( f(x) = 1250(1.2)^x \)
4) \( f(x) = 1250(0.8)^x \)
297 The table below shows the number of hours ten students spent studying for a test and their scores.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Spent Studying (x)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Test Scores (y)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this data set. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of this line, to the nearest hundredth. Explain what the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of the problem.

298 A recreation center ordered a total of 15 tricycles and bicycles from a sporting goods store. The number of wheels for all the tricycles and bicycles totaled 38. Write a linear system of equations that models this scenario, where \( t \) represents the number of tricycles and \( b \) represents the number of bicycles ordered. On the set of axes below, graph this system of equations.

Based on your graph of this scenario, could the recreation center have ordered 10 tricycles? Explain your reasoning.

299 Three functions are shown below.

A: \( g(x) = -\frac{3}{2} x + 4 \)

B: \( f(x) = (x + 2)(x + 6) \)

Which statement is true?
1) \( B \) and \( C \) have the same zeros.
2) \( A \) and \( B \) have the same \( y \)-intercept.
3) \( B \) has a minimum and \( C \) has a maximum.
4) \( C \) has a maximum and \( A \) has a minimum.

300 If \( f(x) = 4x + 5 \), what is the value of \( f(-3) \)?
1) \(-2\)
2) \(-7\)
3) \(17\)
4) \(4\)
301 On the day Alexander was born, his father invested $5000 in an account with a 1.2% annual growth rate. Write a function, \( A(t) \), that represents the value of this investment \( t \) years after Alexander’s birth. Determine, to the nearest dollar, how much more the investment will be worth when Alexander turns 32 than when he turns 17.

302 When \( 3a + 7b > 2a - 8b \) is solved for \( a \), the result is
1) \( a > -b \)
2) \( a < -b \)
3) \( a < -15b \)
4) \( a > -15b \)

303 Solve \( 5x^2 = 180 \) algebraically.

304 Determine if the point \((0, 4)\) is a solution to the system of inequalities graphed below. Justify your answer.

305 One spring day, Elroy noted the time of day and the temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. His findings are stated below.
At 6 a.m., the temperature was 50°F. For the next 4 hours, the temperature rose 3°F per hour. The next 6 hours, it rose 2°F per hour. The temperature then stayed steady until 6 p.m. For the next 2 hours, the temperature dropped 1°F per hour. The temperature then dropped steadily until the temperature was 56°F at midnight.
On the set of axes below, graph Elroy’s data.

306 A population of rabbits in a lab, \( p(x) \), can be modeled by the function \( p(x) = 20(1.014)^x \), where \( x \) represents the number of days since the population was first counted. Explain what 20 and 1.014 represent in the context of the problem. Determine, to the nearest tenth, the average rate of change from day 50 to day 100.

307 Solve for \( x \) to the nearest tenth: \( x^2 + x - 5 = 0 \).
308 Graph the following piecewise function on the set of axes below.

\[ f(x) = \begin{cases} 
|x|, & -5 \leq x < 2 \\
-2x + 10, & 2 \leq x \leq 6 
\end{cases} \]

309 Solve the equation below algebraically for the exact value of \( x \).

\[ 6 - \frac{2}{3} (x + 5) = 4x \]

310 Which expression results in a rational number?

1) \( \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} \)
2) \( 5 \cdot \sqrt{3} \)
3) \( \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} \)
4) \( 3\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} \)

311 Jacob and Zachary go to the movie theater and purchase refreshments for their friends. Jacob spends a total of $18.25 on two bags of popcorn and three drinks. Zachary spends a total of $27.50 for four bags of popcorn and two drinks. Write a system of equations that can be used to find the price of one bag of popcorn and the price of one drink. Using these equations, determine and state the price of a bag of popcorn and the price of a drink, to the nearest cent.

312 Myranda received a movie gift card for $100 to her local theater. Matinee tickets cost $7.50 each and evening tickets cost $12.50 each. If \( x \) represents the number of matinee tickets she could purchase, and \( y \) represents the number of evening tickets she could purchase, write an inequality that represents all the possible ways Myranda could spend her gift card on movies at the theater. On the set of axes below, graph this inequality.

What is the maximum number of matinee tickets Myranda could purchase with her gift card? Explain your answer.
313 The quadratic functions \( r(x) \) and \( q(x) \) are given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( r(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( q(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8 \)

The function with the smaller minimum value is

1) \( q(x) \), and the value is \(-9\)  
2) \( q(x) \), and the value is \(-1\)  
3) \( r(x) \), and the value is \(-16\)  
4) \( r(x) \), and the value is \(-2\)

314 The population of a small town over four years is recorded in the chart below, where 2013 is represented by \( x = 0 \).

[Population is rounded to the nearest person]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>3810</td>
<td>3943</td>
<td>4081</td>
<td>4224</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The population, \( P(x) \), for these years can be modeled by the function \( P(x) = ab^x \), where \( b \) is rounded to the nearest thousandth. Which statements about this function are true?

1. \( a = 3810 \)
2. \( a = 4224 \)
3. \( b = 0.035 \)
4. \( b = 1.035 \)

1) I and III  
2) I and IV  
3) II and III  
4) II and IV

315 When solving \( p^2 + 5 = 8p - 7 \), Kate wrote \( p^2 + 12 = 8p \). The property she used is

1) the associative property  
2) the commutative property  
3) the distributive property  
4) the addition property of equality

316 The quadratic equation \( x^2 - 6x = 12 \) is rewritten in the form \( (x + p)^2 = q \), where \( q \) is a constant. What is the value of \( p \)?

1) \(-12\)  
2) \(-9\)  
3) \(-3\)  
4) \(9\)
317 A snowstorm started at midnight. For the first 4 hours, it snowed at an average rate of one-half inch per hour. The snow then started to fall at an average rate of one inch per hour for the next 6 hours. Then it stopped snowing for 3 hours. Then it started snowing again at an average rate of one-half inch per hour for the next 4 hours until the storm was over. On the set of axes below, graph the amount of snow accumulated over the time interval of the storm.

Determine the average rate of snowfall over the length of the storm. State the rate, to the nearest hundredth of an inch per hour.

318 Materials A and B decay over time. The function for the amount of material A is \( A(t) = 1000(0.5)^t \) and for the amount of material B is \( B(t) = 1000(0.25)^t \), where \( t \) represents time in days. On which day will the amounts of material be equal?
1) initial day, only
2) day 2, only
3) day 5, only
4) every day

319 A ball is thrown into the air from the top of a building. The height, \( h(t) \), of the ball above the ground \( t \) seconds after it is thrown can be modeled by \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t + 80 \). How many seconds after being thrown will the ball hit the ground?
1) 5
2) 2
3) 80
4) 144
320 Determine all the zeros of \( m(x) = x^2 - 4x + 3 \), algebraically.

321 On the set of axes below, graph \( f(x) = |x - 3| + 2 \).

322 The expression \( 4x^2 - 25 \) is equivalent to
1) \( (4x - 5)(x + 5) \)
2) \( (4x + 5)(x - 5) \)
3) \( (2x + 5)(2x - 5) \)
4) \( (2x - 5)(2x - 5) \)

323 The formula \( F_g = \frac{GM_1M_2}{r^2} \) calculates the gravitational force between two objects where \( G \) is the gravitational constant, \( M_1 \) is the mass of one object, \( M_2 \) is the mass of the other object, and \( r \) is the distance between them. Solve for the positive value of \( r \) in terms of \( F_g \), \( G \), \( M_1 \), and \( M_2 \).

324 A manager wanted to analyze the online shoe sales for his business. He collected data for the number of pairs of shoes sold each hour over a 14-hour time period. He created a graph to model the data, as shown below.

The manager believes the set of integers would be the most appropriate domain for this model. Explain why he is incorrect. State the entire interval for which the number of pairs of shoes sold is increasing. Determine the average rate of change between the sixth and fourteenth hours, and explain what it means in the context of the problem.

325 The solution to \( 4p + 2 < 2(p + 5) \) is
1) \( p > -6 \)
2) \( p < -6 \)
3) \( p > 4 \)
4) \( p < 4 \)

326 The expression \(-4.9t^2 + 50t + 2\) represents the height, in meters, of a toy rocket \( t \) seconds after launch. The initial height of the rocket, in meters, is
1) 0
2) 2
3) 4.9
4) 50
327 If the function \( f(x) = x^2 \) has the domain \{0,1,4,9\}, what is its range?

1) \( \{0,1,2,3\} \)
2) \( \{0,1,16,81\} \)
3) \( \{0,−1,1,−2,2,−3,3\} \)
4) \( \{0,−1,1,−16,16,−81,81\} \)

328 The product of \( \sqrt{576} \) and \( \sqrt{684} \) is

1) irrational because both factors are irrational
2) rational because both factors are rational
3) irrational because one factor is irrational
4) rational because one factor is rational

329 The scatter plot below shows the relationship between the number of members in a family and the amount of the family's weekly grocery bill.

The most appropriate prediction of the grocery bill for a family that consists of six members is

1) $100
2) $300
3) $400
4) $500

330 Solve \( 6x^2 − 42 = 0 \) for the exact values of \( x \).

331 The graph of the function \( p(x) \) is represented below. On the same set of axes, sketch the function \( p(x + 2) \).

332 Which situation can be modeled by a linear function?

1) The population of bacteria triples every day.
2) The value of a cell phone depreciates at a rate of 3.5% each year.
3) An amusement park allows 50 people to enter every 30 minutes.
4) A baseball tournament eliminates half of the teams after each round.

333 Marilyn collects old dolls. She purchases a doll for $450. Research shows this doll's value will increase by 2.5% each year. Write an equation that determines the value, \( V \), of the doll \( t \) years after purchase. Assuming the doll's rate of appreciation remains the same, will the doll's value be doubled in 20 years? Justify your reasoning.
334 A blizzard occurred on the East Coast during January, 2016. Snowfall totals from the storm were recorded for Washington, D.C. and are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Snow (inches)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 a.m.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 a.m.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 a.m.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 noon</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 p.m.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which interval, 1 a.m. to 12 noon or 6 a.m. to 3 p.m., has the greater rate of snowfall, in inches per hour? Justify your answer.

335 Graph \( y = f(x) \) and \( y = g(x) \) on the set of axes below.

\[
\begin{align*}
    f(x) &= 2x^2 - 8x + 3 \\
    g(x) &= -2x + 3 \\
\end{align*}
\]

336 Determine algebraically the zeros of \( f(x) = 3x^3 + 21x^2 + 36x \).

337 Dylan has a bank that sorts coins as they are dropped into it. A panel on the front displays the total number of coins inside as well as the total value of these coins. The panel shows 90 coins with a value of $17.55 inside of the bank. If Dylan only collects dimes and quarters, write a system of equations in two variables or an equation in one variable that could be used to model this situation. Using your equation or system of equations, algebraically determine the number of quarters Dylan has in his bank. Dylan's mom told him that she would replace each one of his dimes with a quarter. If he uses all of his coins, determine if Dylan would then have enough money to buy a game priced at $20.98 if he must also pay an 8% sales tax. Justify your answer.
Stephen collected data from a travel website. The data included a hotel's distance from Times Square in Manhattan and the cost of a room for one weekend night in August. A table containing these data appears below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance From Times Square (city blocks) (x)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of a Room (dollars) (y)</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this data set. Round all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient for this data set, to the nearest hundredth. Explain what the sign of the correlation coefficient suggests in the context of the problem.

On the set of axes below, graph the following system of inequalities:

\[ 2x + y \geq 8 \]
\[ y - 5 < 3x \]

Determine if the point (1,8) is in the solution set. Explain your answer.

For the sequence \(-27, -12, 3, 18, \ldots\), the expression that defines the \(n\)th term where \(a_1 = -27\) is

1) \(15 - 27n\)
2) \(15 - 27(n - 1)\)
3) \(-27 + 15n\)
4) \(-27 + 15(n - 1)\)

What is the range of the box plot shown below?

1) 7
2) 2
3) 3
4) 4

The function \(g(x)\) is defined as \(g(x) = -2x^2 + 3x\). The value of \(g(-3)\) is

1) \(-27\)
2) \(-9\)
3) 27
4) 45
343 Jim is a furniture salesman. His weekly pay is $300 plus 3.5% of his total sales for the week. Jim sells \( x \) dollars' worth of furniture during the week. Write a function, \( p(x) \), which can be used to determine his pay for the week. Use this function to determine Jim's pay to the nearest cent for a week when his sales total is $8250.

344 The number of bacteria grown in a lab can be modeled by \( P(t) = 300 \cdot 2^t \), where \( t \) is the number of hours. Which expression is equivalent to \( P(t) \)?
1) \( 300 \cdot 8^t \)
2) \( 300 \cdot 16^t \)
3) \( 300^t \cdot 2^t \)
4) \( 300^{2t} \cdot 2^{2t} \)

345 The area of a rectangle is represented by \( 3x^2 - 10x - 8 \). Which expression can also be used to represent the area of the same rectangle?
1) \( (3x + 2)(x - 4) \)
2) \( (3x + 2)(x + 4) \)
3) \( (3x + 4)(x - 2) \)
4) \( (3x - 4)(x + 2) \)

346 At the present time, Mrs. Bee's age is six years more than four times her son's age. Three years ago, she was seven times as old as her son was then. If \( b \) represents Mrs. Bee's age now and \( s \) represents her son's age now, write a system of equations that could be used to model this scenario. Use this system of equations to determine, algebraically, the ages of both Mrs. Bee and her son now. Determine how many years from now Mrs. Bee will be three times as old as her son will be then.

347 Allysa spent $35 to purchase 12 chickens. She bought two different types of chickens. Americana chickens cost $3.75 each and Delaware chickens cost $2.50 each. Write a system of equations that can be used to determine the number of Americana chickens, \( A \), and the number of Delaware chickens, \( D \), she purchased. Determine algebraically how many of each type of chicken Allysa purchased. Each Americana chicken lays 2 eggs per day and each Delaware chicken lays 1 egg per day. Allysa only sells eggs by the full dozen for $2.50. Determine how much money she expects to take in at the end of the first week with her 12 chickens.

348 The functions \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) are graphed on the set of axes below.

For which value of \( x \) is \( f(x) \neq g(x) \)?
1) \(-1\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(3\)
4) \(-2\)
349 The table below shows the weights of Liam's pumpkin, $l(w)$, and Patricia's pumpkin, $p(w)$, over a four-week period where $w$ represents the number of weeks. Liam's pumpkin grows at a constant rate. Patricia's pumpkin grows at a weekly rate of approximately 52%.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weeks $w$</th>
<th>Weight in Pounds $l(w)$</th>
<th>Weight in Pounds $p(w)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assume the pumpkins continue to grow at these rates through week 13. When comparing the weights of both Liam's and Patricia's pumpkins in week 10 and week 13, which statement is true?

1) Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10 and week 13.
2) Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10 and week 13.
3) Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10, and Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 13.
4) Patricia's pumpkin will weigh more in week 10, and Liam's pumpkin will weigh more in week 13.

350 The table below represents the height of a bird above the ground during flight, with $P(t)$ representing height in feet and $t$ representing time in seconds.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$t$</th>
<th>$P(t)$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>6.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Calculate the average rate of change from 3 to 9 seconds, in feet per second.

351 Which function could be used to represent the sequence 8,20,50,125,312.5,\ldots, given that $a_1 = 8$?

1) $a_n = a_{n-1} + a_1$
2) $a_n = 2.5(a_{n-1})$
3) $a_n = a_1 + 1.5(a_{n-1})$
4) $a_n = (a_1)(a_{n-1})$

352 The expression $w^4 - 36$ is equivalent to

1) $(w^2 - 18)(w^2 + 18)$
2) $(w^2 + 18)(w^2 - 18)$
3) $(w^2 - 6)(w^2 + 6)$
4) $(w^2 + 6)(w^2 - 6)$
353 Given: \( f(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 4 \)
\( g(x) = (x - 5)^2 + 4 \)
When compared to the graph of \( f(x) \), the graph of \( g(x) \) is:
1) shifted 3 units to the left
2) shifted 3 units to the right
3) shifted 5 units to the left
4) shifted 5 units to the right

354 The data obtained from a random sample of track athletes showed that as the foot size of the athlete decreased, the average running speed decreased. Which statement is best supported by the data?
1) Smaller foot sizes cause track athletes to run slower.
2) The sample of track athletes shows a causal relationship between foot size and running speed.
3) The sample of track athletes shows a correlation between foot size and running speed.
4) There is no correlation between foot size and running speed in track athletes.

355 A system of equations is shown below.
Equation \( A \): \( 5x + 9y = 12 \)
Equation \( B \): \( 4x - 3y = 8 \)
Which method eliminates one of the variables?
1) Multiply equation \( A \) by \( -\frac{1}{3} \) and add the result to equation \( B \).
2) Multiply equation \( B \) by 3 and add the result to equation \( A \).
3) Multiply equation \( A \) by 2 and equation \( B \) by \(-6\) and add the results together.
4) Multiply equation \( B \) by 5 and equation \( A \) by 4 and add the results together.

356 At Bea's Pet Shop, the number of dogs, \( d \), is initially five less than twice the number of cats, \( c \). If she decides to add three more of each, the ratio of cats to dogs will be \( \frac{3}{4} \). Write an equation or system of equations that can be used to find the number of cats and dogs Bea has in her pet shop. Could Bea's Pet Shop initially have 15 cats and 20 dogs? Explain your reasoning. Determine algebraically the number of cats and the number of dogs Bea initially had in her pet shop.

357 On the set of axes below, graph the following system of inequalities:
\[ \begin{align*}
2y + 3x &\leq 14 \\
4x - y &< 2
\end{align*} \]
Determine if the point \((1,2)\) is in the solution set. Explain your answer.
358 Four relations are shown below.

I. \{(1,2),(2,5),(3,8),(2,−5),(1,−2)\}

II. \(xy = 4\)

III. \(y = x^2\)

IV. \(y = x^2\)

State which relation(s) are functions. Explain why the other relation(s) are not functions.

359 Caleb claims that the ordered pairs shown in the table below are from a nonlinear function.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State if Caleb is correct. Explain your reasoning.
360 Which equation has the same solution as 
\[ x^2 + 8x - 33 = 0? \]
1) \((x + 4)^2 = 49\)
2) \((x - 4)^2 = 49\)
3) \((x + 4)^2 = 17\)
4) \((x - 4)^2 = 17\)

361 When the function 
\[ g(x) = \begin{cases} 
5x, & x \leq 3 \\
4^2 + 4, & x > 3 
\end{cases} \]

is graphed correctly, how should the points be drawn on the graph for an x-value of 3?
1) open circles at (3,15) and (3,13)
2) closed circles at (3,15) and (3,13)
3) an open circle at (3,15) and a closed circle at (3,13)
4) a closed circle at (3,15) and an open circle at (3,13)

362 Joy wants to buy strawberries and raspberries to bring to a party. Strawberries cost $1.60 per pound and raspberries cost $1.75 per pound. If she only has $10 to spend on berries, which inequality represents the situation where she buys \(x\) pounds of strawberries and \(y\) pounds of raspberries?
1) \(1.60x + 1.75y \leq 10\)
2) \(1.60x + 1.75y \geq 10\)
3) \(1.75x + 1.60y \leq 10\)
4) \(1.75x + 1.60y \geq 10\)

363 Which polynomial is twice the sum of \(4x^2 - x + 1\) and \(-6x^2 + x - 4\)?
1) \(-2x^2 - 3\)
2) \(-4x^2 - 3\)
3) \(-4x^2 - 6\)
4) \(-2x^2 + x - 5\)

364 Compared to the graph of \(f(x) = x^2\), the graph of 
\[ g(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 3 \] is the result of translating \(f(x)\)
1) 2 units up and 3 units right
2) 2 units down and 3 units up
3) 2 units right and 3 units up
4) 2 units left and 3 units right

365 What is a common ratio of the geometric sequence whose first term is 5 and third term is 245?
1) 7
2) 49
3) 120
4) 240

366 Given the recursive formula:
\[ a_1 = 3 \]
\[ a_n = 2(a_{n-1} + 1) \]
State the values of \(a_2\), \(a_3\), and \(a_4\) for the given recursive formula.

367 The formula for converting degrees Fahrenheit (\(F\)) to degrees Kelvin (\(K\)) is:
\[ K = \frac{5}{9}(F + 459.67) \]
Solve for \(F\), in terms of \(K\).

368 A car was purchased for $25,000. Research shows that the car has an average yearly depreciation rate of 18.5%. Create a function that will determine the value, \(V(t)\), of the car \(t\) years after purchase. Determine, to the nearest cent, how much the car will depreciate from year 3 to year 4.
369. When an apple is dropped from a tower 256 feet high, the function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 256 \) models the height of the apple, in feet, after \( t \) seconds. Determine, algebraically, the number of seconds it takes the apple to hit the ground.

370. When solving the equation \( 12x^2 - 7x = 6 - 2(x^2 - 1) \), Evan wrote \( 12x^2 - 7x = 6 - 2x^2 + 2 \) as his first step. Which property justifies this step?
1) subtraction property of equality
2) multiplication property of equality
3) associative property of multiplication
4) distributive property of multiplication over subtraction

371. David correctly factored the expression \( m^2 - 12m - 64 \). Which expression did he write?
1) \( (m - 8)(m - 8) \)
2) \( (m - 8)(m + 8) \)
3) \( (m - 16)(m + 4) \)
4) \( (m + 16)(m - 4) \)

372. The following conversion was done correctly:
\[
\begin{align*}
& \frac{3 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ hour}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hour}}{60 \text{ minutes}} \cdot \frac{5280 \text{ feet}}{1 \text{ mile}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ inch}}{1 \text{ foot}} \\
= & 2x - 3, \quad x < 0 \\
& x^2 - 4x - 5, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 5
\end{align*}
\]
What were the final units for this conversion?
1) minutes per foot
2) minutes per inch
3) feet per minute
4) inches per minute

373. If \( a_1 = 6 \) and \( a_n = 3 + 2(a_{n-1})^2 \), then \( a_2 \) equals
1) 75
2) 147
3) 180
4) 900

374. A school plans to have a fundraiser before basketball games selling shirts with their school logo. The school contacted two companies to find out how much it would cost to have the shirts made. Company A charges a $50 set-up fee and $5 per shirt. Company B charges a $25 set-up fee and $6 per shirt. Write an equation for Company A that could be used to determine the total cost, \( A \), when \( x \) shirts are ordered. Write a second equation for Company B that could be used to determine the total cost, \( B \), when \( x \) shirts are ordered. Determine algebraically and state the minimum number of shirts that must be ordered for it to be cheaper to use Company A.

375. Graph the function:
\[
h(x) = \begin{cases} 
2x - 3, & x < 0 \\
x^2 - 4x - 5, & 0 \leq x \leq 5 
\end{cases}
\]

376. Is the product of two irrational numbers always irrational? Justify your answer.
377 The value of \( x \) which makes
\[
\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{4} x - 2 \right) = \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{3} x - 1 \right)
\] true is
1) \(-10\)
2) \(-2\)
3) \(-9.09\)
4) \(-11.3\)

378 Which relation is not a function?

\[
\begin{array}{c|c}
  x & y \\
  \hline
  -10 & -2 \\
  -6 & 2 \\
  -2 & 6 \\
   1 & 9 \\
   5 & 13 \\
\end{array}
\]

1)
2) \(3x + 2y = 4\)
3) 
4)

379 Which expression is equivalent to \( y^4 - 100 \)?
1) \((y^2 - 10)^2\)
2) \((y^2 - 50)^2\)
3) \((y^2 + 10)(y^2 - 10)\)
4) \((y^2 + 50)(y^2 - 50)\)

380 A child is playing outside. The graph below shows the child's distance, \( d(t) \), in yards from home over a period of time, \( t \), in seconds.

Which interval represents the child constantly moving closer to home?
1) \(0 \leq t \leq 2\)
2) \(2 \leq t \leq 3\)
3) \(3 \leq t \leq 4\)
4) \(4 \leq t \leq 6\)

381 There are two parking garages in Beacon Falls. Garage \( A \) charges $7.00 to park for the first 2 hours, and each additional hour costs $3.00. Garage \( B \) charges $3.25 per hour to park. When a person parks for at least 2 hours, write equations to model the cost of parking for a total of \( x \) hours in Garage \( A \) and Garage \( B \). Determine algebraically the number of hours when the cost of parking at both garages will be the same.
382 What are the solutions to the equation 
\[ 3(x - 4)^2 = 27? \]
1) 1 and 7 
2) -1 and -7 
3) \[ 4 \pm \sqrt{24} \] 
4) \[ -4 \pm \sqrt{24} \]

383 A dolphin jumps out of the water and then back into the water. His jump could be graphed on a set of axes where \( x \) represents time and \( y \) represents distance above or below sea level. The domain for this graph is best represented using a set of 
1) integers 
2) positive integers 
3) real numbers 
4) positive real numbers

384 Last weekend, Emma sold lemonade at a yard sale. The function \( P(c) = .50c - 9.96 \) represented the profit, \( P(c) \), Emma earned selling \( c \) cups of lemonade. Sales were strong, so she raised the price for this weekend by 25 cents per cup. Which function represents her profit for this weekend? 
1) \( P(c) = .25c - 9.96 \) 
2) \( P(c) = .50c - 9.71 \) 
3) \( P(c) = .50c - 10.21 \) 
4) \( P(c) = .75c - 9.96 \)

385 Which situation is not a linear function? 
1) A gym charges a membership fee of $10.00 down and $10.00 per month. 
2) A cab company charges $2.50 initially and $3.00 per mile. 
3) A restaurant employee earns $12.50 per hour. 
4) A $12,000 car depreciates 15% per year. 

386 If \( a_n = n(a_{n-1}) \) and \( a_1 = 1 \), what is the value of \( a_5 \)? 
1) 5 
2) 20 
3) 120 
4) 720

387 A system of inequalities is graphed on the set of axes below.

State the system of inequalities represented by the graph. State what region \( A \) represents. State what the entire gray region represents.

388 The function \( f(x) = 2x^2 + 6x - 12 \) has a domain consisting of the integers from -2 to 1, inclusive. Which set represents the corresponding range values for \( f(x) \)? 
1) \{ -32, -20, -12, -4 \} 
2) \{ -16, -12, -4 \} 
3) \{ -32, -4 \} 
4) \{ -16, -4 \}
389 A survey was given to 12th-grade students of West High School to determine the location for the senior class trip. The results are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Niagara Falls</th>
<th>Darien Lake</th>
<th>New York City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Boys</strong></td>
<td>56</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Girls</strong></td>
<td>71</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To the nearest percent, what percent of the boys chose Niagara Falls?

1) 12  
2) 24  
3) 44  
4) 56

390 The functions $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ are graphed below.

Based on the graph, the solutions to the equation $f(x) = g(x)$ are

1) the $x$-intercepts  
2) the $y$-intercepts  
3) the $x$-values of the points of intersection  
4) the $y$-values of the points of intersection

391 If $C = 2a^2 - 5$ and $D = 3 - a$, then $C - 2D$ equals

1) $2a^2 + a - 8$  
2) $2a^2 - a - 8$  
3) $2a^2 + 2a - 11$  
4) $2a^2 - a - 11$

392 Bryan's hockey team is purchasing jerseys. The company charges $250 for a onetime set-up fee and $23 for each printed jersey. Which expression represents the total cost of $x$ number of jerseys for the team?

1) $23x$  
2) $23 + 250x$  
3) $23x + 250$  
4) $23(x + 250)$

393 The height of a ball Doreen tossed into the air can be modeled by the function $h(x) = -4.9x^2 + 6x + 5$, where $x$ is the time elapsed in seconds, and $h(x)$ is the height in meters. The number 5 in the function represents

1) the initial height of the ball  
2) the time at which the ball reaches the ground  
3) the time at which the ball was at its highest point  
4) the maximum height the ball attained when thrown in the air
394 The function \( f \) is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( f(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which type of function best models the given data?
1) exponential growth function
2) exponential decay function
3) linear function with positive rate of change
4) linear function with negative rate of change

395 David wanted to go on an amusement park ride. A sign posted at the entrance read "You must be greater than 42 inches tall and no more than 57 inches tall for this ride." Which inequality would model the height, \( x \), required for this amusement park ride?
1) \( 42 < x \leq 57 \)
2) \( 42 > x \geq 57 \)
3) \( 42 < x \) or \( x \leq 57 \)
4) \( 42 > x \) or \( x \geq 57 \)

396 The length, width, and height of a rectangular box are represented by \( 2x \), \( 3x + 1 \), and \( 5x - 6 \), respectively. When the volume is expressed as a polynomial in standard form, what is the coefficient of the 2nd term?
1) \(-13\)
2) \(13\)
3) \(-26\)
4) \(26\)

397 A cubic function is graphed on the set of axes below.

Which function could represent this graph?
1) \( f(x) = (x - 3)(x - 1)(x + 1) \)
2) \( g(x) = (x + 3)(x + 1)(x - 1) \)
3) \( h(x) = (x - 3)(x - 1)(x + 3) \)
4) \( k(x) = (x + 3)(x + 1)(x - 3) \)
398 Paul plans to have a rectangular garden adjacent to his garage. He will use 36 feet of fence to enclose three sides of the garden. The area of the garden, in square feet, can be modeled by
\[ f(w) = w(36 - 2w), \] where \( w \) is the width in feet.
On the set of axes below, sketch the graph of \( f(w) \).

400 If \( f(x) = 2x^2 + x - 3 \), which equation can be used to determine the zeros of the function?
1) \( 0 = (2x - 3)(x + 1) \)
2) \( 0 = (2x + 3)(x - 1) \)
3) \( 0 = 2x(x + 1) - 3 \)
4) \( 0 = 2x(x - 1) - 3(x + 1) \)

401 The owner of a landscaping business wants to know how much time, on average, his workers spend mowing one lawn. Which is the most appropriate rate with which to calculate an answer to his question?
1) lawns per employee
2) lawns per day
3) employee per lawns
4) hours per lawn

402 Graph \( f(x) = \sqrt{x + 2} \) over the domain \( -2 \leq x \leq 7 \).

403 Given the following three sequences:
I. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, …
II. 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, …
III. \( a, a + 2, a + 4, a + 6, a + 8, \ldots \)
Which ones are arithmetic sequences?
1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III
404 The following table shows the heights, in inches, of the players on the opening-night roster of the 2015-2016 New York Knicks.

| 84 | 80 | 87 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 76 | 80 | 80 | 82 | 82 |

The population standard deviation of these data is approximately
1) 3.5 3) 79.7
2) 13 4) 80

405 If the pattern below continues, which equation(s) is a recursive formula that represents the number of squares in this sequence?

![Designs]

1) $y = 2x + 1$
2) $y = 2x + 3$
3) $a_1 = 3$
   
   $a_n = a_{n-1} + 2$
4) $a_1 = 1$
   
   $a_n = a_{n-1} + 2$

406 Using the substitution method, Vito is solving the following system of equations algebraically:

\[y + 3x = -4\]
\[2x - 3y = -21\]

Which equivalent equation could Vito use?
1) \(2(-3x - 4) + 3x = -21\)
2) \(2(3x - 4) + 3x = -21\)
3) \(2x - 3(-3x - 4) = -21\)
4) \(2x - 3(3x - 4) = -21\)

407 Which system of linear equations has the same solution as the one shown below?
\[x - 4y = -10\]
\[x + y = 5\]

1) \(5x = 10\)
   
   \(x + y = 5\)
2) \(-5y = -5\)
   
   \(x + y = 5\)
3) \(-3x = -30\)
   
   \(x + y = 5\)
4) \(-5y = -5\)
   
   \(x - 4y = -10\)

408 Alicia purchased \(H\) half-gallons of ice cream for $3.50 each and \(P\) packages of ice cream cones for $2.50 each. She purchased 14 items and spent $43. Which system of equations could be used to determine how many of each item Alicia purchased?

1) \(3.50H + 2.50P = 43\)
   
   \(H + P = 14\)
2) \(3.50P + 2.50H = 43\)
   
   \(P + H = 14\)
3) \(3.50H + 2.50P = 14\)
   
   \(H + P = 43\)
4) \(3.50P + 2.50H = 14\)
   
   \(P + H = 43\)
409 Which graph does not represent a function that is always increasing over the entire interval $-2 < x < 2$?

1) 

2) 

3) 

4) 

410 The formula for the volume of a cone is $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$. Solve the equation for $h$ in terms of $V$, $r$, and $\pi$.

411 The zeros of the function $p(x) = x^2 - 2x - 24$ are

1) $-8$ and $3$
2) $-6$ and $4$
3) $-4$ and $6$
4) $-3$ and $8$

412 How many real-number solutions does $4x^2 + 2x + 5 = 0$ have?

1) one
2) two
3) zero
4) infinitely many

413 Each day, a local dog shelter spends an average of $2.40 on food per dog. The manager estimates the shelter's daily expenses, assuming there is at least one dog in the shelter, using the function $E(x) = 30 + 2.40x$. Which statements regarding the function $E(x)$ are correct?

I. $x$ represents the number of dogs at the shelter per day.
II. $x$ represents the number of volunteers at the shelter per day.
III. 30 represents the shelter's total expenses per day.
IV. 30 represents the shelter's nonfood expenses per day.

1) I and III
2) I and IV
3) II and III
4) II and IV
414 The percentage of students scoring 85 or better on a mathematics final exam and an English final exam during a recent school year for seven schools is shown in the table below.

| Percentage of Students Scoring 85 or Better |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Mathematics, x  | English, y       |
| 27              | 46              |
| 12              | 28              |
| 13              | 45              |
| 10              | 34              |
| 30              | 56              |
| 45              | 67              |
| 20              | 42              |

Write the linear regression equation for these data, rounding all values to the nearest hundredth. State the correlation coefficient of the linear regression equation, to the nearest hundredth. Explain the meaning of this value in the context of these data.

415 Graph the function \( f(x) = 2^x - 7 \) on the set of axes below.

If \( g(x) = 1.5x - 3 \), determine if \( f(x) > g(x) \) when \( x = 4 \). Justify your answer.

416 The length of a rectangular patio is 7 feet more than its width, \( w \). The area of a patio, \( A(w) \), can be represented by the function

1) \( A(w) = w + 7 \)
2) \( A(w) = w^2 + 7w \)
3) \( A(w) = 4w + 14 \)
4) \( A(w) = 4w^2 + 28w \)

417 First consider the system of equations \( y = -\frac{1}{2} x + 1 \) and \( y = x - 5 \). Then consider the system of inequalities \( y > -\frac{1}{2} x + 1 \) and \( y < x - 5 \). When comparing the number of solutions in each of these systems, which statement is true?

1) Both systems have an infinite number of solutions.
2) The system of equations has more solutions.
3) The system of inequalities has more solutions.
4) Both systems have only one solution.
At Mountain Lakes High School, the mathematics and physics scores of nine students were compared as shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics</th>
<th>55</th>
<th>93</th>
<th>89</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>90</th>
<th>45</th>
<th>64</th>
<th>76</th>
<th>89</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the correlation coefficient, to the nearest hundredth, for the line of best fit for these data. Explain what the correlation coefficient means with regard to the context of this situation.

Solve \( x^2 - 8x - 9 = 0 \) algebraically. Explain the first step you used to solve the given equation.

The roots of \( x^2 - 5x - 4 = 0 \) are

1) 1 and 4
2) \( \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \)
3) -1 and -4
4) \( \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2} \)

Students were asked to write a formula for the length of a rectangle by using the formula for its perimeter, \( p = 2\ell + 2w \). Three of their responses are shown below.

I. \( \ell = \frac{1}{2}p - w \)
II. \( \ell = \frac{1}{2}(p - 2w) \)
III. \( \ell = \frac{p - 2w}{2} \)

Which responses are correct?
1) I and II, only
2) II and III, only
3) I and III, only
4) I, II, and III

Nicci's sister is 7 years less than twice Nicci's age, \( a \). The sum of Nicci's age and her sister's age is 41. Which equation represents this relationship?
1) \( a + (7 - 2a) = 41 \)
2) \( a + (2a - 7) = 41 \)
3) \( 2a - 7 = 41 \)
4) \( a = 2a - 7 \)

The amount Mike gets paid weekly can be represented by the expression \( 2.50a + 290 \), where \( a \) is the number of cell phone accessories he sells that week. What is the constant term in this expression and what does it represent?
1) \( 2.50a \), the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week
2) \( 2.50a \), the amount he earns when he sells \( a \) accessories
3) 290, the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week
4) 290, the amount he earns when he sells \( a \) accessories

Bamboo plants can grow 91 centimeters per day. What is the approximate growth of the plant, in inches per hour?
1) 1.49
2) 3.79
3) 9.63
4) 35.83
425 The graph of \( f(x) \) is shown below.

What is the value of \( f(-3) \)?
1) 6  
2) 2  
3) -2  
4) -4

426 Which expression is equivalent to \( 2(x^2 - 1) + 3x(x - 4) \)?
1) \( 5x^2 - 5 \)  
2) \( 5x^2 - 6 \)  
3) \( 5x^2 - 12x - 1 \)  
4) \( 5x^2 - 12x - 2 \)

427 The population of a city can be modeled by \( P(t) = 3810(1.0005)^t \), where \( P(t) \) is the population after \( t \) years. Which function is approximately equivalent to \( P(t) \)?
1) \( P(t) = 3810(0.1427)^t \)  
2) \( P(t) = 3810(1.0035)^t \)  
3) \( P(t) = 26,670(0.1427)^t \)  
4) \( P(t) = 26,670(1.0035)^t \)

428 If \( f(x) = x^2 + 2 \), which interval describes the range of this function?
1) \( (-\infty, \infty) \)  
2) \([0, \infty) \)  
3) \([2, \infty) \)  
4) \((-\infty, 2] \)

429 If the domain of the function \( f(x) = 2x^2 - 8 \) is \{-2, 3, 5\}, then the range is
1) \{−16, 4, 92\}  
2) \{−16, 10, 42\}  
3) \{0, 10, 42\}  
4) \{0, 4, 92\}

430 The graphs of \( y = x^2 - 3 \) and \( y = 3x - 4 \) intersect at approximately
1) \((0.38, -2.85), \) only  
2) \((2.62, 3.85), \) only  
3) \((0.38, -2.85) \) and \((2.62, 3.85) \)  
4) \((0.38, -2.85) \) and \((3.85, 2.62) \)

431 The math department needs to buy new textbooks and laptops for the computer science classroom. The textbooks cost $116.00 each, and the laptops cost $439.00 each. If the math department has $6500 to spend and purchases 30 textbooks, how many laptops can they buy?
1) 6  
2) 7  
3) 11  
4) 12
432 Omar has a piece of rope. He ties a knot in the rope and measures the new length of the rope. He then repeats this process several times. Some of the data collected are listed in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Knots</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Length of Rope (cm)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State, to the nearest tenth, the linear regression equation that approximates the length, $y$, of the rope after tying $x$ knots. Explain what the $y$-intercept means in the context of the problem. Explain what the slope means in the context of the problem.

433 The graph of the function $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ is given below.

Could the factors of $f(x)$ be $(x + 2)$ and $(x - 3)$? Based on the graph, explain why or why not.

434 If the zeros of a quadratic function, $F$, are $-3$ and $5$, what is the equation of the axis of symmetry of $F$? Justify your answer.

435 What is the solution to the equation
\[
\frac{3}{5} \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 1.04?
\]
1) $3.06$
2) $0.4$
3) $-0.48$
4) $-0.7093$

436 A function is defined as $\{(0,1),(2,3),(5,8),(7,2)\}$. Isaac is asked to create one more ordered pair for the function. Which ordered pair can he add to the set to keep it a function?
1) $(0,2)$
2) $(5,3)$
3) $(7,0)$
4) $(1,3)$

437 The value of $x$ that satisfies the equation
\[
\frac{4}{3} = \frac{x + 10}{15} - 18
\]
1) $-6$
2) $5$
3) $10$
4) $30$
438 If $C = G - 3F$, find the trinomial that represents $C$ when $F = 2x^2 + 6x - 5$ and $G = 3x^2 + 4$.

439 Explain how to determine the zeros of $f(x) = (x + 3)(x - 1)(x - 8)$. State the zeros of the function.

440 A grocery store sells packages of beef. The function $C(w)$ represents the cost, in dollars, of a package of beef weighing $w$ pounds. The most appropriate domain for this function would be
1) integers
2) rational numbers
3) positive integers
4) positive rational numbers

441 Britney is solving a quadratic equation. Her first step is shown below.

Problem: $3x^2 - 8 - 10x = 3(2x + 3)$

Step 1: $3x^2 - 10x - 8 = 6x + 9$

Which two properties did Britney use to get to step 1?
I. addition property of equality
II. commutative property of addition
III. multiplication property of equality
IV. distributive property of multiplication over addition
1) I and III
2) I and IV
3) II and III
4) II and IV

442 Determine and state the vertex of $f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 8$ using the method of completing the square.

443 Solve algebraically for $x$:

$$3600 + 1.02x < 2000 + 1.04x$$

444 Given the set $\{x | -2 \leq x \leq 2, \text{where } x \text{ is an integer}\}$, what is the solution of $-2(x - 5) < 10$?
1) 0, 1, 2
2) 1, 2
3) -2, -1, 0
4) -2, -1

445 Lizzy has 30 coins that total $4.80. All of her coins are dimes, $D$, and quarters, $Q$. Which system of equations models this situation?
1) $D + Q = 4.80$
   
   
   .10D + .25Q = 30
2) $D + Q = 30$
   
   
   .10D + .25Q = 4.80
3) $D + Q = 30$
   
   
   .25D + .10Q = 4.80
4) $D + Q = 4.80$
   
   
   .25D + .10Q = 30

446 The drama club is running a lemonade stand to raise money for its new production. A local grocery store donated cans of lemonade and bottles of water. Cans of lemonade sell for $2 each and bottles of water sell for $1.50 each. The club needs to raise at least $500 to cover the cost of renting costumes. The students can accept a maximum of 360 cans and bottles. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to represent this situation. The club sells 144 cans of lemonade. What is the least number of bottles of water that must be sold to cover the cost of renting costumes? Justify your answer.
447 When \((x)(x - 5)(2x + 3)\) is expressed as a polynomial in standard form, which statement about the resulting polynomial is true?
1) The constant term is 2.
2) The leading coefficient is 2.
3) The degree is 2.
4) The number of terms is 2.

448 The function \(f(x)\) is graphed below.

The domain of this function is
1) all positive real numbers
2) all positive integers
3) \(x \geq 0\)
4) \(x \geq -1\)

449 Josh graphed the function \(f(x) = -3(x - 1)^2 + 2\). He then graphed the function \(g(x) = -3(x - 1)^2 - 5\) on the same coordinate plane. The vertex of \(g(x)\) is
1) 7 units below the vertex of \(f(x)\)
2) 7 units above the vertex of \(f(x)\)
3) 7 units to the right of the vertex of \(f(x)\)
4) 7 units to the left of the vertex of \(f(x)\)

450 Solve algebraically for \(x\):
\[
\frac{2}{3} (x + 12) + \frac{2}{3} x = \frac{-5}{4} x + 2
\]

451 If \(k(x) = 2x^2 - 3\sqrt{x}\), then \(k(9)\) is
1) 315
2) 307
3) 159
4) 153

452 Which type of function is shown in the graph below?

1) linear
2) exponential
3) square root
4) absolute value

453 If the original function \(f(x) = 2x^2 - 1\) is shifted to the left 3 units to make the function \(g(x)\), which expression would represent \(g(x)\)?
1) \(2(x - 3)^2 - 1\)
2) \(2(x + 3)^2 - 1\)
3) \(2x^2 + 2\)
4) \(2x^2 - 4\)
454 Voting rates in presidential elections from 1996-2012 are modeled below.

Which statement does not correctly interpret voting rates by age based on the given graph?
1) For citizens 18-29 years of age, the rate of change in voting rate was greatest between years 2000-2004.
2) From 1996-2012, the average rate of change was positive for only two age groups.
3) About 70% of people 45 and older voted in the 2004 election.
4) The voting rates of eligible age groups lies between 35 and 75 percent during presidential elections every 4 years from 1996-2012.

455 Mrs. Allard asked her students to identify which of the polynomials below are in standard form and explain why.
I. $15x^4 - 6x + 3x^2 - 1$
II. $12x^3 + 8x + 4$
III. $2x^5 + 8x^2 + 10x$
Which student's response is correct?
1) Tyler said I and II because the coefficients are decreasing.
2) Susan said only II because all the numbers are decreasing.
3) Fred said II and III because the exponents are decreasing.
4) Alyssa said II and III because they each have three terms.

456 The graph of $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 4$ is shown below. The points $A(-2,0)$, $B(0,-4)$, and $C(4,0)$ lie on this graph.

Which of these points can determine the zeros of the equation $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 4$?
1) $A$, only
2) $B$, only
3) $A$ and $C$, only
4) $A$, $B$, and $C$

457 An outdoor club conducted a survey of its members. The members were asked to state their preference between skiing and snowboarding. Each member had to pick one. Of the 60 males, 45 stated they preferred to snowboard. Twenty-two of the 60 females preferred to ski. What is the relative frequency that a male prefers to ski?
1) 0.125
2) 0.25
3) 0.333
4) 0.405
458 Three functions are shown below.

\[ g(x) = 3^x + 2 \]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>h(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-5</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which statement is true?

1) The \( y \)-intercept for \( h(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for \( f(x) \).
2) The \( y \)-intercept for \( f(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for \( g(x) \).
3) The \( y \)-intercept for \( h(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for both \( g(x) \) and \( f(x) \).
4) The \( y \)-intercept for \( g(x) \) is greater than the \( y \)-intercept for both \( f(x) \) and \( h(x) \).

459 Which ordered pair would not be a solution to \( y = x^3 - x \)?

1) \((-4, -60)\)
2) \((-3, -24)\)
3) \((-2, -6)\)
4) \((-1, -2)\)

460 If \( f(x) = \frac{1}{3} x + 9 \), which statement is always true?

1) \( f(x) < 0 \)
2) \( f(x) > 0 \)
3) If \( x < 0 \), then \( f(x) < 0 \).
4) If \( x > 0 \), then \( f(x) > 0 \).
Jill invests $400 in a savings bond. The value of the bond, \( V(x) \), in hundreds of dollars after \( x \) years is illustrated in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( V(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>9.84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which equation and statement illustrate the approximate value of the bond in hundreds of dollars over time in years?

1) \( V(x) = 4(0.65)^x \) and it grows.  
3) \( V(x) = 4(1.35)^x \) and it grows.
2) \( V(x) = 4(0.65)^x \) and it decays.  
4) \( V(x) = 4(1.35)^x \) and it decays.

The 15 members of the French Club sold candy bars to help fund their trip to Quebec. The table below shows the number of candy bars each member sold.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Candy Bars Sold</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When referring to the data, which statement is \textit{false}? 
1) The mode is the best measure of central tendency for the data.  
2) The data have two outliers.  
3) The median is 53.  
4) The range is 120.

Which equation is equivalent to \( y = x^2 + 24x - 18 \)?

1) \( y = (x + 12)^2 - 162 \)  
2) \( y = (x + 12)^2 + 126 \)  
3) \( y = (x - 12)^2 - 162 \)  
4) \( y = (x - 12)^2 + 126 \)

Solve the quadratic equation below for the exact values of \( x \).

\[ 4x^2 - 5 = 75 \]

Solve the following equation by completing the square: \( x^2 + 4x = 2 \)

Given the parent function \( f(x) = x^3 \), the function \( g(x) = (x - 1)^3 - 2 \) is the result of a shift of \( f(x) \)

1) 1 unit left and 2 units down  
2) 1 unit left and 2 units up  
3) 1 unit right and 2 units down  
4) 1 unit right and 2 units up
467 Amy solved the equation $2x^2 + 5x - 42 = 0$. She stated that the solutions to the equation were $\frac{7}{2}$ and $-6$. Do you agree with Amy's solutions? Explain why or why not.

468 Which system of equations does not have the same solution as the system below?

$$4x + 3y = 10$$
$$-6x - 5y = -16$$

1) $-12x - 9y = -30$
2) $12x + 10y = 32$
3) $20x + 15y = 50$
4) $-18x - 15y = -48$
5) $24x + 18y = 60$
6) $-24x - 20y = -64$
7) $40x + 30y = 100$
8) $36x + 30y = -96$

469 Ian is borrowing $1000 from his parents to buy a notebook computer. He plans to pay them back at the rate of $60 per month. Ken is borrowing $600 from his parents to purchase a snowboard. He plans to pay his parents back at the rate of $20 per month. Write an equation that can be used to determine after how many months the boys will owe the same amount. Determine algebraically and state in how many months the two boys will owe the same amount. State the amount they will owe at this time. Ian claims that he will have his loan paid off 6 months after he and Ken owe the same amount. Determine and state if Ian is correct. Explain your reasoning.

470 Graph $f(x) = |x|$ and $g(x) = -x^2 + 6$ on the grid below. Does $f(-2) = g(-2)$? Use your graph to explain why or why not.

471 If $f(n) = (n - 1)^2 + 3n$, which statement is true?

1) $f(3) = -2$
2) $f(-2) = 3$
3) $f(-2) = -15$
4) $f(-15) = -2$

472 The highest possible grade for a book report is 100. The teacher deducts 10 points for each day the report is late. Which kind of function describes this situation?

1) linear
2) quadratic
3) exponential growth
4) exponential decay
473 Which function is shown in the table below?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>f(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>−2</td>
<td>1/9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>−1</td>
<td>1/3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) \( f(x) = 3x \)  
2) \( f(x) = x + 3 \)  
3) \( f(x) = -x^3 \)  
4) \( f(x) = 3^x \)

474 An airplane leaves New York City and heads toward Los Angeles. As it climbs, the plane gradually increases its speed until it reaches cruising altitude, at which time it maintains a constant speed for several hours as long as it stays at cruising altitude. After flying for 32 minutes, the plane reaches cruising altitude and has flown 192 miles. After flying for a total of 92 minutes, the plane has flown a total of 762 miles. Determine the speed of the plane, at cruising altitude, in miles per minute. Write an equation to represent the number of miles the plane has flown, \( y \), during \( x \) minutes at cruising altitude, only. Assuming that the plane maintains its speed at cruising altitude, determine the total number of miles the plane has flown 2 hours into the flight.

475 The range of the function \( f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8 \) is all real numbers

1) less than or equal to \(-9\)  
2) greater than or equal to \(-9\)  
3) less than or equal to \(-1\)  
4) greater than or equal to \(-1\)

476 The graph of a quadratic function is shown below.

An equation that represents the function could be

1) \( q(x) = \frac{1}{2} (x + 15)^2 - 25 \)  
2) \( q(x) = -\frac{1}{2} (x + 15)^2 - 25 \)  
3) \( q(x) = \frac{1}{2} (x - 15)^2 + 25 \)  
4) \( q(x) = -\frac{1}{2} (x - 15)^2 + 25 \)
477 In the diagram below, \( f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 \) is graphed. Also graphed is \( g(x) \), the result of a translation of \( f(x) \).

Determine an equation of \( g(x) \). Explain your reasoning.

478 Which expression is equivalent to \( 36x^2 - 100 \)?
1) \( 4(3x - 5)(3x - 5) \)
2) \( 4(3x + 5)(3x - 5) \)
3) \( 2(9x - 25)(9x - 25) \)
4) \( 2(9x + 25)(9x - 25) \)

479 Mario's $15,000 car depreciates in value at a rate of 19% per year. The value, \( V \), after \( t \) years can be modeled by the function \( V = 15,000(0.81)^t \). Which function is equivalent to the original function?
1) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{10t} \)
2) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{2t} \)
3) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{\frac{t}{2}} \)
4) \( V = 15,000(0.9)^{\frac{t}{2}} \)

480 Which function defines the sequence \(-6, -10, -14, -18, \ldots\), where \( f(6) = -26 \)?
1) \( f(x) = -4x - 2 \)
2) \( f(x) = 4x - 2 \)
3) \( f(x) = -x + 32 \)
4) \( f(x) = x - 26 \)

481 Which graph represents \( y = \sqrt{x - 2} \)?
482 Joe has a rectangular patio that measures 10 feet by 12 feet. He wants to increase the area by 50% and plans to increase each dimension by equal lengths, \( x \). Which equation could be used to determine \( x \)?

1) \((10 + x)(12 + x) = 120\)
2) \((10 + x)(12 + x) = 180\)
3) \((15 + x)(18 + x) = 180\)
4) \((15)(18) = 120 + x^2\)

483 Express in simplest form:

\[
(3x^2 + 4x - 8) - (-2x^2 + 4x + 2)
\]

484 Nancy works for a company that offers two types of savings plans. Plan \( A \) is represented on the graph below.

Plan \( B \) is represented by the function

\[ f(x) = 0.01 + 0.05x^2 \]

where \( x \) is the number of weeks. Nancy wants to have the highest savings possible after a year. Nancy picks Plan \( B \). Her decision is

1) correct, because Plan \( B \) is an exponential function and will increase at a faster rate
2) correct, because Plan \( B \) is a quadratic function and will increase at a faster rate
3) incorrect, because Plan \( A \) will have a higher value after 1 year
4) incorrect, because Plan \( B \) is a quadratic function and will increase at a slower rate

485 An equation is given below.

\[ 4(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11 \]

The solution to the equation is

1) \( 8.3 \)
2) \( 8.7 \)
3) \( 3 \)
4) \( -3 \)

486 What is the minimum value of the function

\[ y = |x + 3| - 2 \]

1) \( -2 \)
2) \( 2 \)
3) \( 3 \)
4) \( -3 \)

487 The graph below shows two functions, \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \). State all the values of \( x \) for which \( f(x) = g(x) \).

488 In 2014, the cost to mail a letter was 49¢ for up to one ounce. Every additional ounce cost 21¢. Which recursive function could be used to determine the cost of a 3-ounce letter, in cents?

1) \( a_1 = 49; \ a_n = a_{n-1} + 21 \)
2) \( a_1 = 0; \ a_n = 49a_{n-1} + 21 \)
3) \( a_1 = 21; \ a_n = a_{n-1} + 49 \)
4) \( a_1 = 0; \ a_n = 21a_{n-1} + 49 \)
489 Anne invested $1000 in an account with a 1.3% annual interest rate. She made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. If interest was compounded annually, which equation represents the balance in the account after the 2 years?

1) \( A = 1000(1 - 0.013)^2 \)

2) \( A = 1000(1 + 0.013)^2 \)

3) \( A = 1000(1 - 1.3)^2 \)

4) \( A = 1000(1 + 1.3)^2 \)

490 What is the largest integer, \( x \), for which the value of \( f(x) = 5x^4 + 30x^2 + 9 \) will be greater than the value of \( g(x) = 3^x \)?

1) 7

2) 8

3) 9

4) 10

491 Which scenario represents exponential growth?

1) A water tank is filled at a rate of 2 gallons/minute.

2) A vine grows 6 inches every week.

3) A species of fly doubles its population every month during the summer.

4) A car increases its distance from a garage as it travels at a constant speed of 25 miles per hour.

492 Janice is asked to solve \( 0 = 64x^2 + 16x - 3 \). She begins the problem by writing the following steps:

Line 1  \( 0 = 64x^2 + 16x - 3 \)

Line 2  \( 0 = B^2 + 2B - 3 \)

Line 3  \( 0 = (B + 3)(B - 1) \)

Use Janice's procedure to solve the equation for \( x \). Explain the method Janice used to solve the quadratic equation.

493 Which point is a solution to the system below?

\[
\begin{align*}
2y &< -12x + 4 \\
y &< -6x + 4
\end{align*}
\]

1) \( \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right) \)

2) \( (0, 6) \)

3) \( \left( -\frac{1}{2}, 5 \right) \)

4) \( (-3, 2) \)

494 The graph below shows the variation in the average temperature of Earth's surface from 1950-2000, according to one source.

During which years did the temperature variation change the most per unit time? Explain how you determined your answer.
The table below shows the temperature, $T(m)$, of a cup of hot chocolate that is allowed to chill over several minutes, $m$.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time, $m$ (minutes)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Temperature, $T(m)$ (°F)</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which expression best fits the data for $T(m)$?

1) $150(0.85)^m$
2) $150(1.15)^m$
3) $150(0.85)^{m-1}$
4) $150(1.15)^{m-1}$

Lynn, Jude, and Anne were given the function $f(x) = -2x^2 + 32$, and they were asked to find $f(3)$. Lynn's answer was 14, Jude's answer was 4, and Anne's answer was ±4. Who is correct?

1) Lynn, only
2) Jude, only
3) Anne, only
4) Both Lynn and Jude

A mapping is shown in the diagram below.

This mapping is

1) a function, because Feb has two outputs, 28 and 29
2) a function, because two inputs, Jan and Mar, result in the output 31
3) not a function, because Feb has two outputs, 28 and 29
4) not a function, because two inputs, Jan and Mar, result in the output 31

On the set of axes below, draw the graph of $y = x^2 - 4x - 1$.

State the equation of the axis of symmetry.

Write the expression $5x + 4x^2(2x + 7) - 6x^3 - 9x$ as a polynomial in standard form.
500 The function, \( t(x) \), is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>t(x)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-3</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine whether \( t(x) \) is linear or exponential. Explain your answer.

501 A plumber has a set fee for a house call and charges by the hour for repairs. The total cost of her services can be modeled by \( c(t) = 125t + 95 \). Which statements about this function are true?

I. A house call fee costs $95.
II. The plumber charges $125 per hour.
III. The number of hours the job takes is represented by \( t \).

1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

502 Which situation does not describe a causal relationship?

1) The higher the volume on a radio, the louder the sound will be.
2) The faster a student types a research paper, the more pages the paper will have.
3) The shorter the distance driven, the less gasoline that will be used.
4) The slower the pace of a runner, the longer it will take the runner to finish the race.

503 Boyle's Law involves the pressure and volume of gas in a container. It can be represented by the formula \( P_1V_1 = P_2V_2 \). When the formula is solved for \( P_2 \), the result is

1) \( \frac{P_1V_1}{V_2} \)
2) \( \frac{V_2}{P_1V_1} \)
3) \( \frac{P_1V_1}{V_2} \)
4) \( \frac{P_1V_2}{V_1} \)

504 A part of Jennifer's work to solve the equation \( 2(6x^2 - 3) = 11x^2 - x \) is shown below.

\[
\begin{align*}
2(6x^2 - 3) &= 11x^2 - x \\
\text{Given:} & \\
2(6x^2 - 3) &= 11x^2 - x \\
\text{Step 1:} & \\
12x^2 - 6 &= 11x^2 - x \\
\end{align*}
\]

Which property justifies her first step?

1) identity property of multiplication
2) multiplication property of equality
3) commutative property of multiplication
4) distributive property of multiplication over subtraction
505 The tables below show the values of four different functions for given values of \( x \).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( f(x) )</th>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( g(x) )</th>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( h(x) )</th>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( k(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>−1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>−2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which table represents a linear function?
1) \( f(x) \)  
2) \( g(x) \)  
3) \( h(x) \)  
4) \( k(x) \)

506 A parking garage charges a base rate of $3.50 for up to 2 hours, and an hourly rate for each additional hour. The sign below gives the prices for up to 5 hours of parking.

| Parking Rates |
|---|---|
| 2 hours   | $3.50 |
| 3 hours   | $9.00 |
| 4 hours   | $14.50 |
| 5 hours   | $20.00 |

Which linear equation can be used to find \( x \), the additional hourly parking rate?
1) \( 9.00 + 3x = 20.00 \)  
2) \( 9.00 + 3.50x = 20.00 \)  
3) \( 2x + 3.50 = 14.50 \)  
4) \( 2x + 9.00 = 14.50 \)

507 A statistics class surveyed some students during one lunch period to obtain opinions about television programming preferences. The results of the survey are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programming Preferences</th>
<th>Comedy</th>
<th>Drama</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the sample, predict how many of the school's 351 males would prefer comedy. Justify your answer.
508 The dot plot shown below represents the number of pets owned by students in a class.

Which statement about the data is not true?
1) The median is 3.
2) The interquartile range is 2.
3) The mean is 3.
4) The data contain no outliers.

509 The acidity in a swimming pool is considered normal if the average of three pH readings, $p$, is defined such that $7.0 < p < 7.8$. If the first two readings are 7.2 and 7.6, which value for the third reading will result in an overall rating of normal?
1) 6.2
2) 7.3
3) 8.6
4) 8.8

510 Michael borrows money from his uncle, who is charging him simple interest using the formula $I = Prt$. To figure out what the interest rate, $r$, is, Michael rearranges the formula to find $r$. His new formula is $r$ equals
1) $\frac{I - P}{t}$
2) $\frac{P - I}{t}$
3) $\frac{I}{Prt}$
4) $\frac{Pt}{I}$

511 Michael has $10 in his savings account. Option 1 will add $100 to his account each week. Option 2 will double the amount in his account at the end of each week. Write a function in terms of $x$ to model each option of saving. Michael wants to have at least $700 in his account at the end of 7 weeks to buy a mountain bike. Determine which option(s) will enable him to reach his goal. Justify your answer.

512 Jacob and Jessica are studying the spread of dandelions. Jacob discovers that the growth over $t$ weeks can be defined by the function $f(t) = (8 \cdot 2^t)$. Jessica finds that the growth function over $t$ weeks is $g(t) = 2^t + 3$. Calculate the number of dandelions that Jacob and Jessica will each have after 5 weeks. Based on the growth from both functions, explain the relationship between $f(t)$ and $g(t)$.

513 The equation $A = 1300(1.02)^7$ is being used to calculate the amount of money in a savings account. What does 1.02 represent in this equation?
1) 0.02% decay
2) 0.02% growth
3) 2% decay
4) 2% growth

514 An expression of the fifth degree is written with a leading coefficient of seven and a constant of six. Which expression is correctly written for these conditions?
1) $6x^5 + x^4 + 7$
2) $7x^6 - 6x^4 + 5$
3) $6x^7 - x^5 + 5$
4) $7x^5 + 2x^2 + 6$
515 Erica, the manager at Stellarbeans, collected data on the daily high temperature and revenue from coffee sales. Data from nine days this past fall are shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee Sales, f(t)</td>
<td>$2900</td>
<td>$3080</td>
<td>$2500</td>
<td>$2380</td>
<td>$2200</td>
<td>$2700</td>
<td>$3000</td>
<td>$3620</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State the linear regression function, \( f(t) \), that estimates the day's coffee sales with a high temperature of \( t \). Round all values to the nearest integer. State the correlation coefficient, \( r \), of the data to the nearest hundredth. Does \( r \) indicate a strong linear relationship between the variables? Explain your reasoning.

516 A two-inch-long grasshopper can jump a horizontal distance of 40 inches. An athlete, who is five feet nine, wants to cover a distance of one mile by jumping. If this person could jump at the same ratio of body-length to jump-length as the grasshopper, determine, to the nearest jump, how many jumps it would take this athlete to jump one mile.

517 A typical marathon is 26.2 miles. Allan averages 12 kilometers per hour when running in marathons. Determine how long it would take Allan to complete a marathon, to the nearest tenth of an hour. Justify your answer.

518 If a population of 100 cells triples every hour, which function represents \( p(t) \), the population after \( t \) hours?

1) \( p(t) = 3(100)^t \)
2) \( p(t) = 100(3)^t \)
3) \( p(t) = 3t + 100 \)
4) \( p(t) = 100t + 3 \)

519 For a recently released movie, the function \( y = 119.67(0.61)^x \) models the revenue earned, \( y \), in millions of dollars each week, \( x \), for several weeks after its release. Based on the equation, how much more money, in millions of dollars, was earned in revenue for week 3 than for week 5?

1) 37.27
2) 27.16
3) 17.06
4) 10.11

520 Consider the pattern of squares shown below:

Which type of model, linear or exponential, should be used to determine how many squares are in the \( n \)th pattern? Explain your answer.

521 The formula for the sum of the degree measures of the interior angles of a polygon is \( S = 180(n - 2) \). Solve for \( n \), the number of sides of the polygon, in terms of \( S \).
522 A student plotted the data from a sleep study as shown in the graph below.

The student used the equation of the line \( y = -0.09x + 9.24 \) to model the data.  What does the rate of change represent in terms of these data?

1) The average number of hours of sleep per day increases 0.09 hour per year of age.
2) The average number of hours of sleep per day decreases 0.09 hour per year of age.
3) The average number of hours of sleep per day increases 9.24 hours per year of age.
4) The average number of hours of sleep per day decreases 9.24 hours per year of age.

523 A construction company uses the function \( f(p) \), where \( p \) is the number of people working on a project, to model the amount of money it spends to complete a project.  A reasonable domain for this function would be

1) positive integers
2) positive real numbers
3) both positive and negative integers
4) both positive and negative real numbers

524 Determine if the product of \( 3\sqrt{2} \) and \( 8\sqrt{18} \) is rational or irrational.  Explain your answer.

525 What is the solution to \( 2h + 8 > 3h - 6 \)

1) \( h < 14 \)
2) \( h < \frac{14}{5} \)
3) \( h > 14 \)
4) \( h > \frac{14}{5} \)

526 The graph below shows the distance in miles, \( m \), hiked from a camp in \( h \) hours.

Which hourly interval had the greatest rate of change?

1) hour 0 to hour 1
2) hour 1 to hour 2
3) hour 2 to hour 3
4) hour 3 to hour 4

527 Which expression is equivalent to \( 2(3g - 4) - (8g + 3) \)?

1) \(-2g - 1\)
2) \(-2g - 5\)
3) \(-2g - 7\)
4) \(-2g - 11\)
528 Dan took 12.5 seconds to run the 100-meter dash. He calculated the time to be approximately
1) 0.2083 minute
2) 750 minutes
3) 0.2083 hour
4) 0.52083 hour

529 Given the function \( f(n) \) defined by the following:
\[ f(1) = 2 \]
\[ f(n) = -5(n - 1) + 2 \]
Which set could represent the range of the function?
1) \{2, 4, 6, 8, \ldots \}
2) \{2, -8, 42, -208, \ldots \}
3) \{-8, -42, -208, 1042, \ldots \}
4) \{-10, 50, -250, 1250, \ldots \}

530 Grisham is considering the three situations below.
I. For the first 28 days, a sunflower grows at a rate of 3.5 cm per day.
II. The value of a car depreciates at a rate of 15% per year after it is purchased.
III. The amount of bacteria in a culture triples every two days during an experiment.
Which of the statements describes a situation with an equal difference over an equal interval?
1) I, only
2) II, only
3) I and III
4) II and III

531 When multiplying polynomials for a math assignment, Pat found the product to be
\(-4x + 8x^2 - 2x^3 + 5\). He then had to state the leading coefficient of this polynomial. Pat wrote down \(-4\). Do you agree with Pat's answer? Explain your reasoning.

532 Vinny collects population data, \( P(h) \), about a specific strain of bacteria over time in hours, \( h \), as shown in the graph below.

Which equation represents the graph of \( P(h) \)?
1) \( P(h) = 4(2)^h \)
2) \( P(h) = \frac{46}{5}h + \frac{6}{5} \)
3) \( P(h) = 3h^2 + 0.2h + 4.2 \)
4) \( P(h) = \frac{2}{3}h^3 - h^2 + 3h + 4 \)

533 What is the solution of the equation
\( 2(x + 2)^2 - 4 = 28 \)?
1) 6, only
2) 2, only
3) 2 and -6
4) 6 and -2

534 The value, \( v(t) \), of a car depreciates according to the function \( v(t) = P(0.85)^t \), where \( P \) is the purchase price of the car and \( t \) is the time, in years, since the car was purchased. State the percent that the value of the car decreases by each year. Justify your answer.
535 Samantha purchases a package of sugar cookies. The nutrition label states that each serving size of 3 cookies contains 160 Calories. Samantha creates the graph below showing the number of cookies eaten and the number of Calories consumed.

Explain why it is appropriate for Samantha to draw a line through the points on the graph.

536 Which pair of equations could not be used to solve the following equations for $x$ and $y$?

$$4x + 2y = 22$$
$$-2x + 2y = -8$$

1) $4x + 2y = 22$
2) $4x + 2y = 22$
3) $12x + 6y = 66$
4) $8x + 4y = 44$

537 Given that $a > b$, solve for $x$ in terms of $a$ and $b$: $b(x - 3) \geq ax + 7b$

538 The graph below was created by an employee at a gas station.

Which statement can be justified by using the graph?

1) If 10 gallons of gas was purchased, $35 was paid.
2) For every gallon of gas purchased, $3.75 was paid.
3) For every 2 gallons of gas purchased, $5.00 was paid.
4) If zero gallons of gas were purchased, zero miles were driven.

539 Bella recorded data and used her graphing calculator to find the equation for the line of best fit. She then used the correlation coefficient to determine the strength of the linear fit. Which correlation coefficient represents the strongest linear relationship?

1) 0.9
2) 0.5
3) -0.3
4) -0.8

540 Solve the equation below for $x$ in terms of $a$.

$4(ax + 3) - 3ax = 25 + 3a$
541 What type of relationship exists between the number of pages printed on a printer and the amount of ink used by that printer?
1) positive correlation, but not causal
2) positive correlation, and causal
3) negative correlation, but not causal
4) negative correlation, and causal

542 Shawn incorrectly graphed the inequality \(-x - 2y \geq 8\) as shown below.

Explain Shawn's mistake. Graph the inequality correctly on the set of axes below.

543 Which statistic can not be determined from a box plot representing the scores on a math test in Mrs. DeRidder's algebra class?
1) the lowest score
2) the median score
3) the highest score
4) the score that occurs most frequently

544 Patricia is trying to compare the average rainfall of New York to that of Arizona. A comparison between these two states for the months of July through September would be best measured in
1) feet per hour
2) inches per hour
3) inches per month
4) feet per month

545 Which value of \(x\) is a solution to the equation \(13 - 36x^2 = -12\)?
1) \(\frac{36}{25}\)
2) \(\frac{25}{36}\)
3) \(-\frac{6}{5}\)
4) \(-\frac{5}{6}\)

546 The growth of a certain organism can be modeled by \(C(t) = 10(1.029)^{24t}\), where \(C(t)\) is the total number of cells after \(t\) hours. Which function is approximately equivalent to \(C(t)\)?
1) \(C(t) = 240(0.083)^{24t}\)
2) \(C(t) = 10(0.083)^t\)
3) \(C(t) = 10(1.986)^t\)
4) \(C(t) = 240(1.986)^{\frac{t}{24}}\)
547  Sue and Kathy were doing their algebra homework. They were asked to write the equation of the line that passes through the points (−3, 4) and (6, 1). Sue wrote \( y - 4 = -\frac{1}{3} (x + 3) \) and Kathy wrote \( y = -\frac{1}{3} x + 3 \). Justify why both students are correct.

548  Noah conducted a survey on sports participation. He created the following two dot plots to represent the number of students participating, by age, in soccer and basketball.

Which statement about the given data sets is correct?
1) The data for soccer players are skewed right.
2) The data for soccer players have less spread than the data for basketball players.
3) The data for basketball players have the same median as the data for soccer players.
4) The data for basketball players have a greater mean than the data for soccer players.

549  After performing analyses on a set of data, Jackie examined the scatter plot of the residual values for each analysis. Which scatter plot indicates the best linear fit for the data?

550  Sara was asked to solve this word problem: "The product of two consecutive integers is 156. What are the integers?" What type of equation should she create to solve this problem?
1) linear
2) quadratic
3) exponential
4) absolute value
A teacher wrote the following set of numbers on the board:

\[ a = \sqrt{20} \quad b = 2.5 \quad c = \sqrt{225} \]

Explain why \( a + b \) is irrational, but \( b + c \) is rational.

Based on the graph below, which expression is a possible factorization of \( p(x) \)?

\[ \begin{align*}
1) & \quad (x + 3)(x - 2)(x - 4) \\
2) & \quad (x - 3)(x + 2)(x + 4) \\
3) & \quad (x + 3)(x - 5)(x - 2)(x - 4) \\
4) & \quad (x - 3)(x + 5)(x + 2)(x + 4)
\end{align*} \]

The expression \( 3(x^2 - 1) - (x^2 - 7x + 10) \) is equivalent to

\[ \begin{align*}
1) & \quad 2x^2 - 7x + 7 \\
2) & \quad 2x^2 + 7x - 13 \\
3) & \quad 2x^2 - 7x + 9 \\
4) & \quad 2x^2 + 7x - 11
\end{align*} \]

Which value would be a solution for \( x \) in the inequality \( 47 - 4x < 7 \)?

\[ \begin{align*}
1) & \quad -13 \\
2) & \quad -10 \\
3) & \quad 10 \\
4) & \quad 11
\end{align*} \]

Abigail's and Gina's ages are consecutive integers. Abigail is younger than Gina and Gina's age is represented by \( x \). If the difference of the square of Gina's age and eight times Abigail's age is 17, which equation could be used to find Gina's age?

\[ \begin{align*}
1) & \quad (x + 1)^2 - 8x = 17 \\
2) & \quad (x - 1)^2 - 8x = 17 \\
3) & \quad x^2 - 8(x + 1) = 17 \\
4) & \quad x^2 - 8(x - 1) = 17
\end{align*} \]

Graph the inequality \( y + 4 < -2(x - 4) \) on the set of axes below.

The daily cost of production in a factory is calculated using \( c(x) = 200 + 16x \), where \( x \) is the number of complete products manufactured. Which set of numbers best defines the domain of \( c(x) \)?

\[ \begin{align*}
1) & \quad \text{integers} \\
2) & \quad \text{positive real numbers} \\
3) & \quad \text{positive rational numbers} \\
4) & \quad \text{whole numbers}
\end{align*} \]
558 Graph the inequality \( y > 2x - 5 \) on the set of axes below. State the coordinates of a point in its solution.

559 Graph the function \( y = -\sqrt{x + 3} \) on the set of axes below.

560 The graph of \( y = f(x) \) is shown below.

What is the graph of \( y = f(x + 1) - 2 \)?

1) 
2) 
3) 
4)
561 Zeke and six of his friends are going to a baseball game. Their combined money totals $28.50. At the game, hot dogs cost $1.25 each, hamburgers cost $2.50 each, and sodas cost $0.50 each. Each person buys one soda. They spend all $28.50 on food and soda. Write an equation that can determine the number of hot dogs, \( x \), and hamburgers, \( y \), Zeke and his friends can buy. Graph your equation on the grid below.

Determine how many different combinations, including those combinations containing zero, of hot dogs and hamburgers, \( y \), Zeke and his friends can buy, spending all $28.50. Explain your answer.

562 Kendal bought \( x \) boxes of cookies to bring to a party. Each box contains 12 cookies. She decides to keep two boxes for herself. She brings 60 cookies to the party. Which equation can be used to find the number of boxes, \( x \), Kendal bought?

1) \( 2x - 12 = 60 \)
2) \( 12x - 2 = 60 \)
3) \( 12x - 24 = 60 \)
4) \( 24 - 12x = 60 \)

563 The function \( f(x) = 3x^2 + 12x + 11 \) can be written in vertex form as

1) \( f(x) = (3x + 6)^2 - 25 \)
2) \( f(x) = 3(x + 6)^2 - 25 \)
3) \( f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 - 1 \)
4) \( f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 + 7 \)

564 A contractor has 48 meters of fencing that he is going to use as the perimeter of a rectangular garden. The length of one side of the garden is represented by \( x \), and the area of the garden is 108 square meters. Determine, algebraically, the dimensions of the garden in meters.

565 Find the zeros of \( f(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 49 \), algebraically.

566 Describe the effect that each transformation below has on the function \( f(x) = |x| \), where \( a > 0 \).

\[
g(x) = |x - a| \\
h(x) = |x| - a
\]

567 Which polynomial function has zeros at \( -3 \), 0, and 4?

1) \( f(x) = (x + 3)(x^2 + 4) \)
2) \( f(x) = (x^2 - 3)(x - 4) \)
3) \( f(x) = x(x + 3)(x - 4) \)
4) \( f(x) = x(x - 3)(x + 4) \)

568 Solve the equation \( x^2 - 6x = 15 \) by completing the square.
569 The heights, in inches, of 12 students are listed below.

61, 67, 72, 62, 65, 59, 60, 61, 64, 63

Which statement best describes the spread of these data?

1) The set of data is evenly spread.
2) The median of the data is 59.5.
3) The set of data is skewed because 59 is the only value below 60.
4) 79 is an outlier, which would affect the standard deviation of these data.

570 The graphs of the functions \( f(x) = |x - 3| + 1 \) and \( g(x) = 2x + 1 \) are drawn. Which statement about these functions is true?

1) The solution to \( f(x) = g(x) \) is 3.
2) The solution to \( f(x) = g(x) \) is 1.
3) The graphs intersect when \( y = 1 \).
4) The graphs intersect when \( x = 3 \).

571 Which function has a constant rate of change equal to \(-3\)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( y )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) \{(1,5),(2,2),(3,-5),(4,4)\}
2) \( 2y = -6x + 10 \)

3) \( \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{5} \)
4) \( \left( \sqrt{5} \right) \cdot \left( \sqrt{5} \right) \)

572 Konnor wants to burn 250 Calories while exercising for 45 minutes at the gym. On the treadmill, he can burn 6 Cal/min. On the stationary bike, he can burn 5 Cal/min. If \( t \) represents the number of minutes on the treadmill and \( b \) represents the number of minutes on the stationary bike, which expression represents the number of Calories that Konnor can burn on the stationary bike?

1) \( b \)
2) \( 5b \)
3) \( 45 - b \)
4) \( 250 - 5b \)

573 An online company lets you download songs for \$0.99 each after you have paid a \$5 membership fee. Which domain would be most appropriate to calculate the cost to download songs?

1) rational numbers greater than zero
2) whole numbers greater than or equal to one
3) integers less than or equal to zero
4) whole numbers less than or equal to one

574 Given the following expressions:

I. \( \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{5} \)
II. \( \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{2} \)
III. \( \left( \sqrt{5} \right) \cdot \left( \sqrt{5} \right) \)
IV. \( 3 \cdot \left( \sqrt{49} \right) \)

Which expression(s) result in an irrational number?

1) II, only
2) III, only
3) I, III, IV
4) II, III, IV

575 In a sequence, the first term is 4 and the common difference is 3. The fifth term of this sequence is

1) \( -11 \)
2) \( -8 \)
3) \( 16 \)
4) \( 19 \)
576 The data table below shows the median diameter of grains of sand and the slope of the beach for 9 naturally occurring ocean beaches.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Median Diameter of Grains of Sand, in Millimeters (x)</th>
<th>0.17</th>
<th>0.19</th>
<th>0.22</th>
<th>0.235</th>
<th>0.235</th>
<th>0.3</th>
<th>0.35</th>
<th>0.42</th>
<th>0.85</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slope of Beach, in Degrees (y)</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write the linear regression equation for this set of data, rounding all values to the nearest thousandth. Using this equation, predict the slope of a beach, to the nearest tenth of a degree, on a beach with grains of sand having a median diameter of 0.65 mm.

577 Which value of x results in equal outputs for \( j(x) = 3x - 2 \) and \( b(x) = |x + 2| \)?
1) −2
2) 2
3) \( \frac{2}{3} \)
4) 4

579 What is the solution set of the equation \((x - 2)(x - a) = 0\)?
1) −2 and a
2) −2 and −a
3) 2 and a
4) 2 and −a

578 A construction worker needs to move 120 ft³ of dirt by using a wheelbarrow. One wheelbarrow load holds 8 ft³ of dirt and each load takes him 10 minutes to complete. One correct way to figure out the number of hours he would need to complete this job is

1) \( \frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{10 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ load}}{8 \text{ ft}^3} \)
2) \( \frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \cdot \frac{8 \text{ ft}^3}{10 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{1}{1 \text{ load}} \)
3) \( \frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ load}}{10 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{8 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \)
4) \( \frac{120 \text{ ft}^3}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ load}}{8 \text{ ft}^3} \cdot \frac{10 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ load}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \)

580 What is the solution to the system of equations below?
\[
\begin{align*}
y &= 2x + 8 \\
3(-2x + y) &= 12
\end{align*}
\]
1) no solution
2) infinite solutions
3) \((-1, 6)\)
4) \(\left(\frac{1}{2}, 9\right)\)

581 In the function \( f(x) = (x - 2)^2 + 4 \), the minimum value occurs when \( x \) is
1) −2
2) 2
3) −4
4) 4
A radio station did a survey to determine what kind of music to play by taking a sample of middle school, high school, and college students. They were asked which of three different types of music they prefer on the radio: hip-hop, alternative, or classic rock. The results are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Hip-Hop</th>
<th>Alternative</th>
<th>Classic Rock</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Middle School</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percentage of college students prefer classic rock?
1) 14%  
2) 28%  
3) 33%  
4) 58%

Which inequality is represented by the graph below?

1) \( y \leq 2x - 3 \)
2) \( y \geq 2x - 3 \)
3) \( y \leq -3x + 2 \)
4) \( y \geq -3x + 2 \)

The cost of belonging to a gym can be modeled by \( C(m) = 50m + 79.50 \), where \( C(m) \) is the total cost for \( m \) months of membership. State the meaning of the slope and \( y \)-intercept of this function with respect to the costs associated with the gym membership.

Using the formula for the volume of a cone, express \( r \) in terms of \( V \), \( h \), and \( \pi \).

In attempting to solve the system of equations \( y = 3x - 2 \) and \( 6x - 2y = 4 \), John graphed the two equations on his graphing calculator. Because he saw only one line, John wrote that the answer to the system is the empty set. Is he correct? Explain your answer.

Fred's teacher gave the class the quadratic function \( f(x) = 4x^2 + 16x + 9 \).

a) State two different methods Fred could use to solve the equation \( f(x) = 0 \).

b) Using one of the methods stated in part a, solve \( f(x) = 0 \) for \( x \), to the nearest tenth.
589 The table below shows 6 students' overall averages and their averages in their math class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Student Average</th>
<th>92</th>
<th>98</th>
<th>84</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>82</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math Class Average</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If a linear model is applied to these data, which statement best describes the correlation coefficient?

1) It is close to −1. 3) It is close to 0.
2) It is close to 1. 4) It is close to 0.5.

590 Which chart could represent the function \(f(x) = -2x + 6\)?

1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(x)</th>
<th>(f(x))</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(x)</th>
<th>(f(x))</th>
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<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(x)</th>
<th>(f(x))</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

591 Wenona sketched the polynomial \(P(x)\) as shown on the axes below.

Which equation could represent \(P(x)\)?

1) \(P(x) = (x + 1)(x - 2)^2\)
2) \(P(x) = (x - 1)(x + 2)^2\)
3) \(P(x) = (x + 1)(x - 2)\)
4) \(P(x) = (x - 1)(x + 2)\)

592 Which expression is equivalent to \(16x^2 - 36\)?

1) \(4(2x - 3)(2x + 3)\)
2) \(4(2x + 3)(2x - 3)\)
3) \((4x - 6)(4x + 6)\)
4) \((4x + 6)(4x + 6)\)
593 To keep track of his profits, the owner of a carnival booth decided to model his ticket sales on a graph. He found that his profits only declined when he sold between 10 and 40 tickets. Which graph could represent his profits?

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  

594 Alex launched a ball into the air. The height of the ball can be represented by the equation 

\[ h = -8t^2 + 40t + 5, \]

where \( h \) is the height, in units, and \( t \) is the time, in seconds, after the ball was launched. Graph the equation from \( t = 0 \) to \( t = 5 \) seconds.

State the coordinates of the vertex and explain its meaning in the context of the problem.

595 In the functions \( f(x) = kx^2 \) and \( g(x) = |kx| \), \( k \) is a positive integer. If \( k \) is replaced by \( \frac{1}{2} \), which statement about these new functions is true?

1) The graphs of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) become wider.
2) The graph of \( f(x) \) becomes narrower and the graph of \( g(x) \) shifts left.
3) The graphs of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) shift vertically.
4) The graph of \( f(x) \) shifts left and the graph of \( g(x) \) becomes wider.
596 If \( f(x) = x^2 \) and \( g(x) = x \), determine the value(s) of \( x \) that satisfy the equation \( f(x) = g(x) \).

597 Nora says that the graph of a circle is a function because she can trace the whole graph without picking up her pencil. Mia says that a circle graph is not a function because multiple values of \( x \) map to the same \( y \)-value. Determine if either one is correct, and justify your answer completely.

598 On the set of axes below, graph \( g(x) = \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \) and
\[
f(x) = \begin{cases} 
2x + 1, & x \leq -1 \\
2 - x^2, & x > -1
\end{cases}
\]

How many values of \( x \) satisfy the equation \( f(x) = g(x) \)? Explain your answer, using evidence from your graphs.

599 The graph below models Craig's trip to visit his friend in another state. In the course of his travels, he encountered both highway and city driving.

Based on the graph, during which interval did Craig most likely drive in the city? Explain your reasoning. Explain what might have happened in the interval between \( B \) and \( C \). Determine Craig's average speed, to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour, for his entire trip.

600 Morgan throws a ball up into the air. The height of the ball above the ground, in feet, is modeled by the function \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 24t \), where \( t \) represents the time, in seconds, since the ball was thrown. What is the appropriate domain for this situation?
1) \( 0 \leq t \leq 1.5 \)
2) \( 0 \leq t \leq 9 \)
3) \( 0 \leq h(t) \leq 1.5 \)
4) \( 0 \leq h(t) \leq 9 \)
601 A survey of 100 students was taken. It was found that 60 students watched sports, and 34 of these students did not like pop music. Of the students who did not watch sports, 70% liked pop music. Complete the two-way frequency table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Like Pop</th>
<th>Don’t Watch Sports</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Watch Sports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Like Pop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

602 A system of equations is given below.
\[ x + 2y = 5 \]
\[ 2x + y = 4 \]
Which system of equations does not have the same solution?
1) \[ 3x + 6y = 15 \] \[ 2x + y = 4 \]
2) \[ 4x + 8y = 20 \] \[ 2x + y = 4 \]
3) \[ x + 2y = 5 \] \[ 6x + 3y = 12 \]
4) \[ x + 2y = 5 \] \[ 4x + 2y = 12 \]

604 As \( x \) increases beyond 25, which function will have the largest value?
1) \( f(x) = 1.5^x \)
2) \( g(x) = 1.5x + 3 \)
3) \( h(x) = 1.5x^2 \)
4) \( k(x) = 1.5x^3 + 1.5x^2 \)

605 The Celluloid Cinema sold 150 tickets to a movie. Some of these were child tickets and the rest were adult tickets. A child ticket cost $7.75 and an adult ticket cost $10.25. If the cinema sold $1470 worth of tickets, which system of equations could be used to determine how many adult tickets, \( a \), and how many child tickets, \( c \), were sold?
1) \[ a + c = 150 \] \[ 10.25a + 7.75c = 1470 \]
2) \[ a + c = 1470 \] \[ 10.25a + 7.75c = 150 \]
3) \[ a + c = 150 \] \[ 7.75a + 10.25c = 1470 \]
4) \[ a + c = 1470 \] \[ 7.75a + 10.25c = 150 \]

603 The 2014 winner of the Boston Marathon runs as many as 120 miles per week. During the last few weeks of his training for an event, his mileage can be modeled by \( M(w) = 120(0.90)^{w-1} \), where \( w \) represents the number of weeks since training began. Which statement is true about the model \( M(w) \)?
1) The number of miles he runs will increase by 90% each week.
2) The number of miles he runs will be 10% of the previous week.
3) \( M(w) \) represents the total mileage run in a given week.
4) \( w \) represents the number of weeks left until his marathon.
606 The height of a rocket, at selected times, is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (sec)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Height (ft)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on these data, which statement is not a valid conclusion?

1) The rocket was launched from a height of 180 feet.
2) The maximum height of the rocket occurred 3 seconds after launch.
3) The rocket was in the air approximately 6 seconds before hitting the ground.
4) The rocket was above 300 feet for approximately 2 seconds.

607 Franco and Caryl went to a bakery to buy desserts. Franco bought 3 packages of cupcakes and 2 packages of brownies for $19. Caryl bought 2 packages of cupcakes and 4 packages of brownies for $24. Let $x$ equal the price of one package of cupcakes and $y$ equal the price of one package of brownies. Write a system of equations that describes the given situation. On the set of axes below, graph the system of equations.

608 When solving the equation $x^2 - 8x - 7 = 0$ by completing the square, which equation is a step in the process?

1) $(x - 4)^2 = 9$
2) $(x - 4)^2 = 23$
3) $(x - 8)^2 = 9$
4) $(x - 8)^2 = 23$

609 A sequence of blocks is shown in the diagram below.

This sequence can be defined by the recursive function $a_1 = 1$ and $a_n = a_{n-1} + n$. Assuming the pattern continues, how many blocks will there be when $n = 7$?

1) 13
2) 21
3) 28
4) 36
610 The Reel Good Cinema is conducting a mathematical study. In its theater, there are 200 seats. Adult tickets cost $12.50 and child tickets cost $6.25. The cinema's goal is to sell at least $1500 worth of tickets for the theater. Write a system of linear inequalities that can be used to find the possible combinations of adult tickets, \(x\), and child tickets, \(y\), that would satisfy the cinema's goal. Graph the solution to this system of inequalities on the set of axes below. Label the solution with an \(S\). Marta claims that selling 30 adult tickets and 80 child tickets will result in meeting the cinema's goal. Explain whether she is correct or incorrect, based on the graph drawn.

611 The function \(r(x)\) is defined by the expression \(x^2 + 3x - 18\). Use factoring to determine the zeros of \(r(x)\). Explain what the zeros represent on the graph of \(r(x)\).

612 Given the functions \(h(x) = \frac{1}{2}x + 3\) and \(j(x) = |x|\), which value of \(x\) makes \(h(x) = j(x)\)?
1) \(-2\)
2) \(2\)
3) \(3\)
4) \(-6\)
613 Graph the function \( f(x) = -x^2 - 6x \) on the set of axes below.

![Graph of \( f(x) = -x^2 - 6x \)]

State the coordinates of the vertex of the graph.

614 The formula for blood flow rate is given by

\[ F = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{r}, \]

where \( F \) is the flow rate, \( p_1 \) the initial pressure, \( p_2 \) the final pressure, and \( r \) the resistance created by blood vessel size. Which formula can \textit{not} be derived from the given formula?

1) \( p_1 = Fr + p_2 \)
2) \( p_2 = p_1 - Fr \)
3) \( r = F(p_2 - p_1) \)
4) \( r = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{F} \)

615 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 6 \) are

1) \(-1 \) and \( 3 \)
2) \( 3 \) and \(-1 \)
3) \(-3 \) and \( 1 \)
4) \(-3 \) and \(-1 \)

616 The solution of an equation with two variables, \( x \) and \( y \), is

1) \( \) the set of all \( x \) values that make \( y = 0 \)
2) \( \) the set of all \( y \) values that make \( x = 0 \)
3) \( \) the set of all ordered pairs, \((x,y)\), that make the equation true
4) \( \) the set of all ordered pairs, \((x,y)\), where the graph of the equation crosses the \( y \)-axis

617 Loretta and her family are going on vacation. Their destination is 610 miles from their home. Loretta is going to share some of the driving with her dad. Her average speed while driving is 55 mph and her dad's average speed while driving is 65 mph. The plan is for Loretta to drive for the first 4 hours of the trip and her dad to drive for the remainder of the trip. Determine the number of hours it will take her family to reach their destination. After Loretta has been driving for 2 hours, she gets tired and asks her dad to take over. Determine, to the nearest tenth of an hour, how much time the family will save by having Loretta's dad drive for the remainder of the trip.

618 The expression \( 49x^2 - 36 \) is equivalent to

1) \( (7x - 6)^2 \)
2) \( (24.5x - 18)^2 \)
3) \( (7x - 6)(7x + 6) \)
4) \( (24.5x - 18)(24.5x + 18) \)

619 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = x^2 - 5x - 6 \) are

1) \(-1 \) and \( 6 \)
2) \( 1 \) and \(-6 \)
3) \( 2 \) and \(-3 \)
4) \(-2 \) and \( 3 \)
620 The table below shows the cost of mailing a postcard in different years. During which time interval did the cost increase at the greatest average rate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1898</th>
<th>1971</th>
<th>1985</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost (¢)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) 1898-1971  
2) 1971-1985  
3) 1985-2006  
4) 2006-2012

621 A public opinion poll was taken to explore the relationship between age and support for a candidate in an election. The results of the poll are summarized in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>For</th>
<th>Against</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21-40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41-60</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 60</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What percent of the 21-40 age group was for the candidate?
1) 15  
2) 25  
3) 40  
4) 60

622 For a class picnic, two teachers went to the same store to purchase drinks. One teacher purchased 18 juice boxes and 32 bottles of water, and spent $19.92. The other teacher purchased 14 juice boxes and 26 bottles of water, and spent $15.76. Write a system of equations to represent the costs of a juice box, \( j \), and a bottle of water, \( w \). Kara said that the juice boxes might have cost 52 cents each and that the bottles of water might have cost 33 cents each. Use your system of equations to justify that Kara's prices are not possible. Solve your system of equations to determine the actual cost, in dollars, of each juice box and each bottle of water.

623 Solve the equation for \( y \): \((y - 3)^2 = 4y - 12\)

624 The Ebola virus has an infection rate of 11% per day as compared to the SARS virus, which has a rate of 4% per day. If there were one case of Ebola and 30 cases of SARS initially reported to authorities and cases are reported each day, which statement is true?
1) At day 10 and day 53 there are more Ebola cases.
2) At day 10 and day 53 there are more SARS cases.
3) At day 10 there are more SARS cases, but at day 53 there are more Ebola cases.
4) At day 10 there are more Ebola cases, but at day 53 there are more SARS cases.
625 The method of completing the square was used to solve the equation $2x^2 - 12x + 6 = 0$. Which equation is a correct step when using this method?
1) $(x - 3)^2 = 6$
2) $(x - 3)^2 = -6$
3) $(x - 3)^2 = 3$
4) $(x - 3)^2 = -3$

626 A drama club is selling tickets to the spring musical. The auditorium holds 200 people. Tickets cost $12 at the door and $8.50 if purchased in advance. The drama club has a goal of selling at least $1000 worth of tickets to Saturday's show. Write a system of inequalities that can be used to model this scenario. If 50 tickets are sold in advance, what is the minimum number of tickets that must be sold at the door so that the club meets its goal? Justify your answer.

627 Faith wants to use the formula $C(f) = \frac{5}{9}(f - 32)$ to convert degrees Fahrenheit, $f$, to degrees Celsius, $C(f)$. If Faith calculated $C(68)$, what would her result be?
1) 20° Celsius
2) 20° Fahrenheit
3) 154° Celsius
4) 154° Fahrenheit

628 The expression $x^4 - 16$ is equivalent to
1) $(x^2 + 8)(x^2 - 8)$
2) $(x^2 - 8)(x^2 - 8)$
3) $(x^2 + 4)(x^2 - 4)$
4) $(x^2 - 4)(x^2 - 4)$

629 Central High School had five members on their swim team in 2010. Over the next several years, the team increased by an average of 10 members per year. The same school had 35 members in their chorus in 2010. The chorus saw an increase of 5 members per year. Write a system of equations to model this situation, where $x$ represents the number of years since 2010. Graph this system of equations on the set of axes below.

630 The height, $H$, in feet, of an object dropped from the top of a building after $t$ seconds is given by $H(t) = -16t^2 + 144$. How many feet did the object fall between one and two seconds after it was dropped? Determine, algebraically, how many seconds it will take for the object to reach the ground.

631 Solve the inequality below:
$1.8 - 0.4y \geq 2.2 - 2y$
632 Which statement is true about the quadratic functions \( g(x) \), shown in the table below, and \( f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + 2 \)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( g(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) They have the same vertex.  
2) They have the same zeros.  
3) They have the same axis of symmetry.  
4) They intersect at two points.

633 What are the solutions to the equation \( x^2 - 8x = 10 \)?

1) \( 4 \pm \sqrt{10} \)  
2) \( 4 \pm \sqrt{26} \)  
3) \( -4 \pm \sqrt{10} \)  
4) \( -4 \pm \sqrt{26} \)

636 Which expression is equivalent to \( 16x^4 - 64 \)?

1) \( (4x^2 - 8)^2 \)  
2) \( (8x^2 - 32)^2 \)  
3) \( (4x^2 + 8)(4x^2 - 8) \)  
4) \( (8x^2 + 32)(8x^2 - 32) \)

637 What is the product of \( 2x + 3 \) and \( 4x^2 - 5x + 6 \)?

1) \( 8x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x + 18 \)  
2) \( 8x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x + 18 \)  
3) \( 8x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 18 \)  
4) \( 8x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x + 18 \)

638 A computer application generates a sequence of musical notes using the function \( f(n) = 6(16)^n \), where \( n \) is the number of the note in the sequence and \( f(n) \) is the note frequency in hertz. Which function will generate the same note sequence as \( f(n) \)?

1) \( g(n) = 12(2)^{4n} \)  
2) \( h(n) = 6(2)^{4n} \)  
3) \( p(n) = 12(4)^{2n} \)  
4) \( k(n) = 6(8)^{2n} \)

635 One characteristic of all linear functions is that they change by

1) equal factors over equal intervals  
2) unequal factors over equal intervals  
3) equal differences over equal intervals  
4) unequal differences over equal intervals
639 The heights, in feet, of former New York Knicks basketball players are listed below.

6.4 6.9 6.3 6.2 6.3 6.0 6.1 6.3 6.8 6.2
6.5 7.1 6.4 6.3 6.5 6.4 7.0 6.4 6.3
6.2 6.3 7.0 6.4 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.0 6.2

Using the heights given, complete the frequency table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interval</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0-6.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2-6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4-6.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6-6.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.8-6.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.0-7.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the frequency table created, draw and label a frequency histogram on the grid below.

Determine and state which interval contains the upper quartile. Justify your response.

640 When \((2x - 3)^2\) is subtracted from \(5x^2\), the result is

1) \(x^2 - 12x - 9\)
2) \(x^2 - 12x + 9\)
3) \(x^2 + 12x - 9\)
4) \(x^2 + 12x + 9\)

641 Given: \(g(x) = 2x^2 + 3x + 10\)
\(k(x) = 2x + 16\)

Solve the equation \(g(x) = 2k(x)\) algebraically for \(x\), to the nearest tenth. Explain why you chose the method you used to solve this quadratic equation.
642 The table below shows the year and the number of households in a building that had high-speed broadband internet access.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Households</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>16</th>
<th>23</th>
<th>33</th>
<th>42</th>
<th>47</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For which interval of time was the average rate of change the smallest?

643 A graph of average resting heart rates is shown below. The average resting heart rate for adults is 72 beats per minute, but doctors consider resting rates from 60-100 beats per minute within normal range.

644 When \(3x + 2 \leq 5(x - 4)\) is solved for \(x\), the solution is
1) \(x \leq 3\)
2) \(x \geq 3\)
3) \(x \leq -11\)
4) \(x \geq 11\)

645 Milton has his money invested in a stock portfolio. The value, \(v(x)\), of his portfolio can be modeled with the function \(v(x) = 30,000(0.78)^x\), where \(x\) is the number of years since he made his investment. Which statement describes the rate of change of the value of his portfolio?
1) It decreases 78% per year.
2) It decreases 22% per year.
3) It increases 78% per year.
4) It increases 22% per year.

646 The formula for the surface area of a right rectangular prism is \(A = 2lw + 2hw + 2lh\), where \(l\), \(w\), and \(h\) represent the length, width, and height, respectively. Which term of this formula is not dependent on the height?
1) \(A\)
2) \(2lw\)
3) \(2hw\)
4) \(2lh\)
647 Tanya is making homemade greeting cards. The data table below represents the amount she spends in dollars, \( f(x) \), in terms of the number of cards she makes, \( x \).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>( f(x) )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>11.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write a linear function, \( f(x) \), that represents the data. Explain what the slope and \( y \)-intercept of \( f(x) \) mean in the given context.

648 Richard is asked to transform the graph of \( b(x) \) below.

The graph of \( b(x) \) is transformed using the equation \( h(x) = b(x - 2) - 3 \). Describe how the graph of \( b(x) \) changed to form the graph of \( h(x) \).

650 Determine and state whether the sequence 1, 3, 9, 27, ... displays exponential behavior. Explain how you arrived at your decision.

651 Which expression results in a rational number?

1) \( \sqrt{121} - \sqrt{21} \)  
2) \( \sqrt{25} \cdot \sqrt{50} \)  
3) \( \sqrt{36} + \sqrt{225} \)  
4) \( 3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} \)

652 When factored completely, \( x^3 - 13x^2 - 30x \) is

1) \( x(x + 3)(x - 10) \)  
2) \( x(x - 3)(x - 10) \)  
3) \( x(x + 2)(x - 15) \)  
4) \( x(x - 2)(x + 15) \)

653 Is the sum of \( 3\sqrt{2} \) and \( 4\sqrt{2} \) rational or irrational? Explain your answer.

649 Jakob is working on his math homework. He decides that the sum of the expression \( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{6\sqrt{5}}{7} \) must be rational because it is a fraction. Is Jakob correct? Explain your reasoning.
654 A family is traveling from their home to a vacation resort hotel. The table below shows their distance from home as a function of time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (hrs)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distance (mi)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Determine the average rate of change between hour 2 and hour 7, including units.

655 The sum of two numbers, $x$ and $y$, is more than 8. When you double $x$ and add it to $y$, the sum is less than 14. Graph the inequalities that represent this scenario on the set of axes below.

Kai says that the point (6,2) is a solution to this system. Determine if he is correct and explain your reasoning.

656 The range of the function defined as $y = 5^x$ is
1) $y < 0$
2) $y > 0$
3) $y \leq 0$
4) $y \geq 0$

657 Andy has $310 in his account. Each week, $w$, he withdraws $30 for his expenses. Which expression could be used if he wanted to find out how much money he had left after 8 weeks?
1) $310 - 8w$
2) $280 + 30(w - 1)$
3) $310w - 30$
4) $280 - 30(w - 1)$

658 Jordan works for a landscape company during his summer vacation. He is paid $12 per hour for mowing lawns and $14 per hour for planting gardens. He can work a maximum of 40 hours per week, and would like to earn at least $250 this week. If $m$ represents the number of hours mowing lawns and $g$ represents the number of hours planting gardens, which system of inequalities could be used to represent the given conditions?
1) $m + g \leq 40$
2) $m + g \geq 40$
3) $m + g \leq 40$
4) $m + g \geq 40$

12m + 14g \geq 250
659 Solve the following system of inequalities graphically on the grid below and label the solution set $S$.

\[
\begin{align*}
3x + 4y & > 20 \\
x & < 3y - 18
\end{align*}
\]

Is the point $(3, 7)$ in the solution set? Explain your answer.

660 Which function has the greatest $y$-intercept?

1) $f(x) = 3x$
2) $2x + 3y = 12$
3) the line that has a slope of 2 and passes through $(1, -4)$

661 The function $h(x)$, which is graphed below, and the function $g(x) = 2|x + 4| - 3$ are given.

Which statements about these functions are true?

I. $g(x)$ has a lower minimum value than $h(x)$.
II. For all values of $x$, $h(x) < g(x)$.
III. For any value of $x$, $g(x) \neq h(x)$.

1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

662 Analysis of data from a statistical study shows a linear relationship in the data with a correlation coefficient of -0.524. Which statement best summarizes this result?

1) There is a strong positive correlation between the variables.
2) There is a strong negative correlation between the variables.
3) There is a moderate positive correlation between the variables.
4) There is a moderate negative correlation between the variables.
663 The graph representing a function is shown below.

Which function has a minimum that is less than the one shown in the graph?
1) $y = x^2 - 6x + 7$
2) $y = |x + 3| - 6$
3) $y = x^2 - 2x - 10$
4) $y = |x - 8| + 2$

664 When the function $f(x) = x^2$ is multiplied by the value $a$, where $a > 1$, the graph of the new function, $g(x) = ax^2$
1) opens upward and is wider
2) opens upward and is narrower
3) opens downward and is wider
4) opens downward and is narrower

665 Which value of $x$ satisfies the equation
$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) = 16$?
1) $-19.575$
2) $-18.825$
3) $-16.3125$
4) $-15.6875$

666 During a recent snowstorm in Red Hook, NY, Jaime noted that there were 4 inches of snow on the ground at 3:00 p.m., and there were 6 inches of snow on the ground at 7:00 p.m. If she were to graph these data, what does the slope of the line connecting these two points represent in the context of this problem?

667 The results of a linear regression are shown below.
$y = ax + b$

$a = -1.15785$

$b = 139.3171772$

$r = -0.896557832$

$r^2 = 0.8038159461$

Which phrase best describes the relationship between $x$ and $y$?
1) strong negative correlation
2) strong positive correlation
3) weak negative correlation
4) weak positive correlation

668 An Air Force pilot is flying at a cruising altitude of 9000 feet and is forced to eject from her aircraft. The function $h(t) = -16t^2 + 128t + 9000$ models the height, in feet, of the pilot above the ground, where $t$ is the time, in seconds, after she is ejected from the aircraft. Determine and state the vertex of $h(t)$. Explain what the second coordinate of the vertex represents in the context of the problem. After the pilot was ejected, what is the maximum number of feet she was above the aircraft's cruising altitude? Justify your answer.

669 State whether $7 - \sqrt{2}$ is rational or irrational. Explain your answer.
670 The line represented by the equation $4y + 2x = 33.6$ shares a solution point with the line represented by the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$x$</th>
<th>$y$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>−5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>−2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The solution for this system is
1) $(-14.0, -1.4)$   3) $(1.9, 4.6)$
2) $(-6.8, 5.0)$   4) $(6.0, 5.4)$

671 What are the solutions to the equation $3x^2 + 10x = 8$?
1) $\frac{2}{3}$ and $-4$
2) $-\frac{2}{3}$ and 4
3) $\frac{4}{3}$ and $-2$
4) $-\frac{4}{3}$ and 2

672 What is the solution to the inequality $2 + \frac{4}{9}x \geq 4 + x$?
1) $x \leq -\frac{18}{5}$
2) $x \geq -\frac{18}{5}$
3) $x \leq \frac{54}{5}$
4) $x \geq \frac{54}{5}$

673 The graph below models the height of a remote-control helicopter over 20 seconds during flight.

Over which interval does the helicopter have the slowest average rate of change?
1) 0 to 5 seconds
2) 5 to 10 seconds
3) 10 to 15 seconds
4) 15 to 20 seconds
674 If \( f(x) = \frac{1}{2} x^2 - \left( \frac{1}{4} x + 3 \right) \), what is the value of \( f(8) \)?

- 1) 11
- 2) 17
- 3) 27
- 4) 33

675 Let \( h(t) = -16t^2 + 64t + 80 \) represent the height of an object above the ground after \( t \) seconds. Determine the number of seconds it takes to achieve its maximum height. Justify your answer. State the time interval, in seconds, during which the height of the object decreases. Explain your reasoning.

676 A car leaves Albany, NY, and travels west toward Buffalo, NY. The equation \( D = 280 - 59t \) can be used to represent the distance, \( D \), from Buffalo after \( t \) hours. In this equation, the 59 represents the

- 1) car's distance from Albany
- 2) speed of the car
- 3) distance between Buffalo and Albany
- 4) number of hours driving

677 Sandy programmed a website's checkout process with an equation to calculate the amount customers will be charged when they download songs. The website offers a discount. If one song is bought at the full price of $1.29, then each additional song is $.99. State an equation that represents the cost, \( C \), when \( s \) songs are downloaded. Sandy figured she would be charged $52.77 for 52 songs. Is this the correct amount? Justify your answer.

678 How many of the equations listed below represent the line passing through the points (2,3) and (4,-7)?

- \( 5x + y = 13 \)
- \( y + 7 = -5(x - 4) \)
- \( y = -5x + 13 \)
- \( y - 7 = 5(x - 4) \)

- 1) 1
- 2) 2
- 3) 3
- 4) 4

679 Marcel claims that the graph below represents a function.

State whether Marcel is correct. Justify your answer.

680 The zeros of the function \( f(x) = 2x^3 + 12x - 10x^2 \) are

- 1) \( \{2,3\} \)
- 2) \( \{-1,6\} \)
- 3) \( \{0,2,3\} \)
- 4) \( \{0,-1,6\} \)
681 The scatterplot below compares the number of bags of popcorn and the number of sodas sold at each performance of the circus over one week.

Which conclusion can be drawn from the scatterplot?
1) There is a negative correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
2) There is a positive correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
3) There is no correlation between popcorn sales and soda sales.
4) Buying popcorn causes people to buy soda.

682 Which equation is equivalent to $y - 34 = x(x - 12)$?
1) $y = (x - 17)(x + 2)$
2) $y = (x - 17)(x - 2)$
3) $y = (x - 6)^2 + 2$
4) $y = (x - 6)^2 - 2$

683 Given that $f(x) = 2x + 1$, find $g(x)$ if $g(x) = 2[f(x)]^2 - 1$.

684 A store sells self-serve frozen yogurt sundaes. The function $C(w)$ represents the cost, in dollars, of a sundae weighing $w$ ounces. An appropriate domain for the function would be
1) integers
2) rational numbers
3) nonnegative integers
4) nonnegative rational numbers

685 The graph below models the cost of renting video games with a membership in Plan A and Plan B.

Explain why Plan B is the better choice for Dylan if he only has $50 to spend on video games, including a membership fee. Bobby wants to spend $65 on video games, including a membership fee. Which plan should he choose? Explain your answer.
686 What is the domain of the relation shown below?
\{(4,2),(1,1),(0,0),(1,-1),(4,-2)\}
1) \{0,1,4\}
2) \{-2,-1,0,1,2\}
3) \{-2,-1,0,1,2,4\}
4) \{-2,-1,0,0,1,1,2,4,4\}

687 Which function has zeros of -4 and 2?
1) \(f(x) = x^2 + 7x - 8\)
2) 
3) \(g(x) = x^2 - 7x - 8\)
4)

688 Which recursively defined function represents the sequence 3,7,15,31,...?
1) \(f(1) = 3, \ f(n+1) = 2f(n) + 3\)
2) \(f(1) = 3, \ f(n+1) = 2f(n) - 1\)
3) \(f(1) = 3, \ f(n+1) = 2f(n) + 1\)
4) \(f(1) = 3, \ f(n+1) = 3f(n) - 2\)

689 A student invests $500 for 3 years in a savings account that earns 4% interest per year. No further deposits or withdrawals are made during this time. Which statement does not yield the correct balance in the account at the end of 3 years?
1) \(500(1.04)^3\)
2) \(500(1-.04)^3\)
3) \(500(1+.04)(1+.04)(1+.04)\)
4) \(500 + 500(.04) + 520(.04) + 540.8(.04)\)
Algebra I Regents at Random
Answer Section

1. ANS: 3
   PTS: 2
   TOP: Defining Functions
   KEY: ordered pairs
   REF: 061504ai
   NAT: F.IF.A.1

2. ANS: 3
   \( f(0 + 1) = -2f(0) + 3 = -2(2) + 3 = -1 \)
   \( f(1 + 1) = -2f(1) + 3 = -2(-1) + 3 = 5 \)
   PTS: 2
   REF: 011520ai
   NAT: F.IF.A.3
   TOP: Sequences
   KEY: recursive

3. ANS: 2
   PTS: 2
   TOP: Modeling Linear Equations
   REF: 061416ai
   NAT: A.CED.A.1

4. ANS: 4
   \( x^2 + 6x = 7 \)
   \( x^2 + 6x + 9 = 7 + 9 \)
   \( (x + 3)^2 = 16 \)
   PTS: 2
   REF: 011517ai
   NAT: A.REI.B.4
   TOP: Solving Quadratics
   KEY: completing the square

5. ANS: 1
   PTS: 2
   TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities
   REF: 061505ai
   NAT: A.REI.D.12

6. ANS:
   \( m(x) = (3x - 1)(3 - x) + 4x^2 + 19 \quad x^2 + 10x + 16 = 0 \)
   \( m(x) = 9x - 3x^2 - 3 + x + 4x^2 + 19 \quad (x + 8)(x + 2) = 0 \)
   \( m(x) = x^2 + 10x + 16 \quad x = -8, -2 \)
   PTS: 4
   REF: 061433ai
   NAT: A.REI.B.4
   TOP: Solving Quadratics
   KEY: factoring

7. ANS: 2
   PTS: 2
   TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
   REF: 061503ai
   NAT: A.SSE.A.2
   KEY: multivariable

8. ANS:
   \( 6.25a + 4.5(45) \leq 550 \quad 55 \text{ shirts} \)
   \( 6.25a + 202.5 \leq 550 \)
   \( 6.25a \leq 347.50 \)
   \( a \leq 55.6 \)
   PTS: 2
   REF: 012026ai
   NAT: A.CED.A.1
   TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

9. ANS:
   Graph A is a good fit because it does not have a clear pattern, whereas Graph B does.
   PTS: 2
   REF: 061531ai
   NAT: S.ID.B.6
   TOP: Residuals
10 ANS: 
Correct. The sum of a rational and irrational is irrational.

PTS: 2 REF: 011525ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

11 ANS: 
\[ b^2 - 4ac = (-2)^2 - 4(1)(5) = 4 - 20 = -16 \]
None

PTS: 2 REF: 081529ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Using the Discriminant

12 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081508ai NAT: A.CED.A.2
TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

13 ANS: 
\[ 1 - 0.95 = 0.05 = 5\% \]
To find the rate of change of an equation in the form \( y = ab^x \), subtract \( b \) from 1.

PTS: 2 REF: 081530ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

14 ANS: 1
\[ x^2 - 6x = 19 \]
\[ x^2 - 6x + 9 = 19 + 9 \]
\[ (x - 3)^2 = 28 \]
\[ x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{28} \]
\[ x = 3 \pm 2\sqrt{7} \]

PTS: 2 REF: fall1302ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: quadratic formula

15 ANS: 
\[ 2S = n(a + b) \]
\[ \frac{2S}{n} = a + b \]
\[ \frac{2S}{n} - a = b \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012032ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

16 ANS: 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Company 1</th>
<th>Company 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>median salary</td>
<td>33,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>mean salary</td>
<td>33,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>salary range</td>
<td>8,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>mean age</td>
<td>28.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2 REF: 081404ai NAT: S.ID.A.2 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion
17 ANS: 3

\[
x \quad | \quad A = 5000(x - 1) + 10000 \quad | \quad B = 500(2)^{x-1}
\]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>35,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>32,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>45,000</td>
<td>64,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>128,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2  REF: 081518ai  NAT: F.LE.A.3  TOP: Families of Functions

18 ANS: 2

\[
6(3x - y = 7) \\
2(2x + 3y = 12)
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 012020ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems

19 ANS: 2  PTS: 2

TOP: Defining Functions  KEY: ordered pairs

20 ANS: 2

\[
0 = -16t^2 + 144 \\
16t^2 = 144 \\
t^2 = 9 \\
t = 3
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081423ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5  TOP: Domain and Range

21 ANS:

Yes, because every element of the domain is assigned one unique element in the range.

PTS: 2  REF: 061430ai  NAT: F.IF.A.1  TOP: Defining Functions

22 ANS: 1  PTS: 2

TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities  KEY: solution set

23 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081505ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities
24 ANS:
\[ x^4 + 6x^2 - 7 \]
\[(x^2 + 7)(x^2 - 1) \]
\[(x^2 + 7)(x + 1)(x - 1) \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061431ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

25 ANS: 4

PTS: 2
TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

26 ANS: 3
\[ \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{9} = \frac{7}{1} \]
may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.

PTS: 2 REF: 061413ai NAT: N.RN.B.3
TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

27 ANS: 2
\[ x(-4x^2 - x + 6) + 8 = -4x^3 - x^2 + 6x + 8 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012016ai NAT: A.APR.A.1
TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

28 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 081526ai NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

29 ANS:
\[ x^2 - 8x = -6 \]
\[ x^2 - 8x + 16 = -6 + 16 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 10 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm \sqrt{10} \]
\[ x = 4 \pm \sqrt{10} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012031ai NAT: A.REI.B.4
TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square
30 ANS: 2

\[ L + S = 20 \]

\[ 27.98L + 10.98(20 - L) = 355.60 \]

\[ 27.98L + 10.98S = 355.60 \]

\[ 27.98L + 219.60 - 10.98L = 355.60 \]

\[ 17L = 136 \]

\[ L = 8 \]

PTS: 2
REF: 081510ai
NAT: A.CED.A.3
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

31 ANS: 4

\[ f(1) = 3; f(2) = -5; f(3) = 11; f(4) = -21; f(5) = 43 \]

PTS: 2
REF: 081424ai
NAT: F.IF.A.3
TOP: Sequences

32 ANS: 3

PTS: 2
REF: 081507ai
NAT: F.BF.A.1
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

33 ANS: 4

PTS: 2
REF: 081419ai
NAT: A.CED.A.3
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

34 ANS: 4

\[ 16^{2^i} = n^{4^i} \]

\[ (16^2)^i = (n^4)^i \]

\[ ((4^2)^2)^i = ((n^3)^2)^i \]

PTS: 2
REF: 011519ai
NAT: A.SSE.B.3
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

35 ANS: 3

PTS: 2
REF: 011518ai
NAT: A.REI.D.11
TOP: Other Systems

36 ANS:

\[ y = 0.25(2)^x \]. I inputted the four integral values from the graph into my graphing calculator and determined the exponential regression equation.

PTS: 2
REF: 011532ai
NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

37 ANS:

\[ 2(-1) + a(-1) - 7 > -12 \]

\[ a = 2 \]

\[ -a - 9 > -12 \]

\[ -a > -3 \]

\[ a < 3 \]

PTS: 2
REF: 061427ai
NAT: A.REI.B.3
TOP: Interpreting Solutions
One hour at school and eleven hours at the library.

\[ x + y \leq 15 \]
\[ 4x + 8y \geq 80 \]

**39**
**ANS:** 1
\[ 4x - 5(0) = 40 \]
\[ 4x = 40 \]
\[ x = 10 \]

**PTS:** 6  
**REF:** 081437ai  
**NAT:** A.CED.A.3  
**TOP:** Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

**40**
**ANS:** 2
**PTS:** 2
**TOP:** Sequences  
**KEY:** explicit

**41**
**ANS:** 3
**PTS:** 2
**TOP:** Solving Quadratics  
**KEY:** taking square roots

**42**
**ANS:**
\[ 15x + 36 = 10x + 48 \]
\[ 5x = 12 \]
\[ x = 2.4 \]

**PTS:** 2  
**REF:** 011531ai  
**NAT:** A.CED.A.1  
**TOP:** Modeling Linear Equations

**43**
**ANS:** 2
\[ x^2 + 4x = 16 \]
\[ x^2 + 4x + 4 = 16 + 4 \]
\[ (x + 2)^2 = 20 \]
\[ x + 2 = \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 5} \]
\[ = -2 \pm 2\sqrt{5} \]
44 ANS:

![Graph](image)

At 6 hours, $\frac{3}{2}$ inches of snow have fallen.

PTS: 4 REF: spr1307ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

45 ANS:

a) $p + d \leq 800$

b) $6(440) + 9d \geq 5000$

Since $440 + 263 \leq 800$, it is possible.

$6p + 9d \geq 5000$

$2640 + 9d \geq 5000$

$9d \geq 2360$

$d \geq 262.2$

PTS: 2 REF: spr1306ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

46 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 081422ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

47 ANS: 2

$2(3x - y = 4)$

$6x - 2y = 8$

PTS: 2 REF: 061414ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems

48 ANS: 3

Median remains at 1.4.

PTS: 2 REF: 061520ai NAT: S.ID.A.3 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

49 ANS:

$f(p) = -0.79p + 249.86\quad r = -0.95$

There is a strong negative correlation as the higher the sales price, the fewer number of new homes available.

PTS: 4 REF: 012035ai KEY: linear with correlation coefficient NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression

50 ANS: 1

PTS: 2 REF: 081514ai NAT: F.LE.A.2 TOP: Sequences KEY: recursive

51 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 061501ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

52 ANS:

$y = 80(1.5)^x\quad 80(1.5)^{26} \approx 3,030,140$. No, because the prediction at $x = 52$ is already too large.

PTS: 4 REF: 061536ai KEY: exponential NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression
53 ANS: 4

1) \( \frac{g(1) - g(-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{4 - 6}{2} = -1 \)
2) \( g(0) = 6 \)
3) \( x = \frac{-(1)}{2(1)} = \frac{1}{2}; \quad g\left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} + 6 = 6 \frac{1}{4} \)

\( \frac{n(1) - n(-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{9 - 5}{2} = 2 \)
\( n(0) = 8 \)
\( x = 1; \quad n(1) = 9 \)

4) \( g: S = \frac{-(1)}{-1} = -1 \)

\( n: S = -2 + 4 = 2 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 081521ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

54 ANS: 3

TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

55 ANS: 1

\( \frac{0.8(10^5) - 0.8(5^5)}{10 - 5} = \frac{80 - 20}{5} = 12 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 011521ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

56 ANS:

Distributive and Addition Property of Equality

PTS: 2 REF: 012029ai NAT: A.REI.A.1 TOP: Identifying Properties

57 ANS: 4

TOP: Families of Functions

58 ANS: 3

\( a + p = 165 \quad 1.75(165 - p) + 2.5p = 337.5 \)

\( 1.75a + 2.5p = 337.5 \quad 288.75 - 1.75p + 2.5p = 337.5 \)

\( 0.75p = 48.75 \)

\( p = 65 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 061506ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

59 ANS: 3

\( 15 > 5 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 081502ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Graphing Linear Systems

60 ANS: 4

TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

61 ANS: 1

\( f(x) = (x + 2)(x + 4)(x - 1) \)

PTS: 2 REF: 081504ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
62 ANS: 
\[-16t^2 + 64t = 0 \quad 0 \leq t \leq 4 \]  
The rocket launches at \( t = 0 \) and lands at \( t = 4 \) 
\[-16t(t - 4) = 0\] 
\[t = 0, 4\]

PTS: 2     REF: 081531ai     NAT: F.IF.B.4     TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context

63 ANS: 4 
\[x^2 - 5x = -3\]
\[x^2 - 5x + \frac{25}{4} = -\frac{12}{4} + \frac{25}{4}\]
\[\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{13}{4}\]

PTS: 2     REF: 061518ai     NAT: A.REI.B.4     TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

64 ANS: 2     PTS: 2     REF: 061404ai     NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: bimodalgraph | graph

65 ANS: 
\[y = 836.47(2.05)^x\]  
The data appear to grow at an exponential rate.  
\[y = 836.47(2.05)^2 \approx 3515.\]

PTS: 4     REF: fall1313ai     NAT: S.ID.B.6     TOP: Regression
KEY: choose model

66 ANS: 2     PTS: 2     REF: 061513ai     NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Families of Functions

67 ANS: 
\((-4, 1)\), because then every element of the domain is not assigned one unique element in the range.

PTS: 2     REF: 011527ai     NAT: F.IF.A.1     TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: ordered pairs

68 ANS: 4     PTS: 2     REF: 012007ai     NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

69 ANS: 2 
\[x^2 - 6x = 12\]
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = 12 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 21\]

PTS: 2     REF: 061408ai     NAT: A.REI.B.4     TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

70 ANS: 4     PTS: 2     REF: 011503ai     NAT: A.REI.B.4
TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

71 ANS: 1     PTS: 2     REF: 061420ai     NAT: F.IF.A.2
TOP: Functional Notation
(4,3) is on the boundary of \( y > -\frac{1}{2}x + 5 \), so (4,3) is not a solution of the system.

The product is irrational because \( \sqrt{27} \) cannot be written as the ratio of two integers.

\[ 8m^2 + 20m - 12 = 0 \]
\[ 4(2m^2 + 5m - 3) = 0 \]
\[ (2m - 1)(m + 3) = 0 \]
\[ m = \frac{1}{2}, -3 \]

\[ 25,000(0.86)^2 - 25,000(0.86)^3 = 18490 - 15901.40 = 2588.60 \]
80 ANS: 1 
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

81 ANS:
\[
\frac{V}{\pi h} = \frac{\pi r^2 h}{\pi h} \\
d = 2\sqrt{\frac{66}{3.3\pi}} \approx 5
\]
\[
\frac{V}{\pi h} = r^2
\]
\[
\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} = r
\]

82 ANS:
The line is a poor fit because the residuals form a pattern.

83 ANS:
\[y = 0.05x - 0.92\]

84 ANS: 2 
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

85 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{110 - 40}{2 - 1} > \frac{350 - 230}{8 - 6}
\]
\[
70 > 60
\]

86 ANS: 1 
TOP: Operations with Radicals

87 ANS: 2 
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions
88 ANS:

\[ y \geq 2x - 3. \]

Oscar is wrong. \((2) + 2(1) < 4\) is not true.

PTS: 4   REF: 011534ai   NAT: A.RE.I.D.12   TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

KEY: graph

89 ANS: 4

\[
(x + 2)^2 - 25 = 0
\]

\[
((x + 2) + 5)((x + 2) - 5) = 0
\]

\[ x = -7, 3 \]

PTS: 2   REF: 081418ai   NAT: A.APR.B.3   TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

90 ANS:

The graphs of the production costs intersect at \(x = 3\). The company should use Site A, because the cost of Site A is lower at \(x = 2\).


91 ANS:

A combination of 2 printers and 10 computers meets all the constraints because \((2, 10)\) is in the solution set of the graph.

PTS: 4   REF: 061535ai   NAT: A.CED.A.3   TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities
92 ANS: 4           PTS: 2           REF: 012021ai           NAT: F.IF.B.5
TOP: Domain and Range

93 ANS: 2
The y-intercept of both \( f(x) \) and \( g(x) \) is \(-4\).

94 ANS: 4           PTS: 2           REF: 081503ai           NAT: A.SSE.A.1
TOP: Modeling Expressions

95 ANS: 3           PTS: 2           REF: 011522ai           NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

96 ANS:
\( g \). The maximum of \( f \) is 6. For \( g \), the maximum is 11. \( x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2 \left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)} = \frac{-4}{-1} = 4 \)
\[ y = \frac{-1}{2} (4)^2 + 4(4) + 3 = -8 + 16 + 3 = 11 \]

97 ANS: 3           PTS: 2           REF: 081429ai           NAT: F.IF.C.9           TOP: Comparing Functions
TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

98 ANS:
Since according to the graph, 8 pencils cost $14 and 10 pencils cost $12.50, the cashier is correct.

99 ANS: 3           PTS: 4           REF: fall1312ai           NAT: F.IF.C.7           TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

ANS: \( (x + 4)^2 = 9 \)
\[ x + 4 = \pm 3 \]
\[ x = -1, -7 \]

100 ANS: 4           PTS: 2           REF: 061421ai           NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive
101 ANS: 1
\[ A: \, \bar{x} = 6; \, \sigma_x = 3.16 \quad B: \, \bar{x} = 6.875; \, \sigma_x = 3.06 \]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 081519ai \quad NAT: S.ID.A.2 \quad TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

102 ANS:
\[
\begin{align*}
w(52) - w(38) & \quad 15(x - 40) + 400 = 445 \quad \text{Since } w(x) > 400, x > 40. \text{ I substituted 445 for } w(x) \text{ and solved} \\
15(52 - 40) + 400 - 10(38) & \quad 15(x - 40) = 45 \\
180 + 400 - 380 & \quad x - 40 = 3 \\
200 & \quad x = 43
\end{align*}
\]

for \( x \).

PTS: 4 \quad REF: 061534ai \quad NAT: F.IF.A.2 \quad TOP: Functional Notation

103 ANS:
\[
y = 6.32x + 22.43 \quad \text{Based on the residual plot, the equation is a good fit for the data because the residual values are scattered without a pattern and are fairly evenly distributed above and below the } x\text{-axis.}
\]

PTS: 4 \quad REF: fall1314ai \quad NAT: S.ID.B.6 \quad TOP: Residuals

104 ANS:
\[
-3x + 7 - 5x < 15 \quad 0 \text{ is the smallest integer.} \\
-8x < 8 \\
x > -1
\]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 061530ai \quad NAT: A.REI.B.3 \quad TOP: Interpreting Solutions

105 ANS:
\[
-2x^2 + 6x + 4
\]

PTS: 2 \quad KEY: subtraction \quad REF: 011528ai \quad NAT: A.APR.A.1 \quad TOP: Operations with Polynomials
0.5 represents the rate of decay and 300 represents the initial amount of the compound.

\[ A(n) = 175 - 2.75n \quad 0 = 175 - 2.75n \] 
After 63 weeks, Caitlin will not have enough money to rent another movie.

\[ 2.75n = 175 \]
\[ n = 63.6 \]

\[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} \]

\[ x^2 - 12x + 7 \]
\[ x^2 - 12x + 36 - 29 \]
\[ (x - 6)^2 - 29 \]

\[ 3x + 2y = 170 \quad (30, 40) \quad \text{The price of a child’s ticket is$30 and the price of an adult’s} \]
\[ 4x + 6y = 360 \quad \text{ticket is$40.} \]
112 ANS:

\[ \frac{7}{3} \left( x + \frac{9}{28} \right) = 20 \]

\[ \frac{7}{3} x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{80}{4} \]

\[ \frac{7}{3} x = \frac{77}{4} \]

\[ x = \frac{33}{4} = 8.25 \]

113 ANS: 1

PTS: 2 REF: 061425ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Root Functions

114 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 081509ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: quadratic

115 ANS: 3

PTS: 2 REF: 061409ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions KEY: context

116 ANS: 4

There are no negative or fractional cars.

PTS: 2 REF: 061402ai NAT: F.IF.B.5 TOP: Domain and Range

117 ANS:

\[ (2w)(w) = 34 \]

\[ w^2 = 17 \]

\[ w \approx 4.1 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061532ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

118 ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 011510ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials KEY: multiplication
The vertex represents a maximum since $a < 0$.  
\[
f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9 \\
= -(x^2 - 8x - 9) \\
= -(x^2 - 8x + 16) + 9 + 16 \\
= -(x - 4)^2 + 25
\]

\[d = \frac{1}{2}at^2\]
\[2d = at^2\]
\[\frac{2d}{a} = t^2\]
\[\sqrt{\frac{2d}{a}} = t\]

\[
\begin{align*}
\left[\frac{1}{2}\right] + 3 \\
\left[\frac{1}{2}\right] - 5
\end{align*}
\]
\[
\begin{align*}
\frac{\sqrt{4}}{-2} = \frac{2}{-2} = -1
\end{align*}
\]
125 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 011524ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

126 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081412ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

127 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061412ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3
TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

128 ANS: 
\[
\frac{4 \text{ pints}}{\text{day}} \times \frac{2 \text{ cups}}{1 \text{ pint}} \times \frac{8 \text{ ounces}}{1 \text{ cup}} \times \frac{7 \text{ days}}{\text{week}} = \frac{448 \text{ ounces}}{\text{week}}
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 012027ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1  TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

129 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081410ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions
KEY: bimodalgraph

130 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061509ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2
TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: graph

131 ANS: 
\[(2x + 16)(2x + 12) = 396.\] The length, 2x + 16, and the width, 2x + 12, are multiplied and set equal to the area. 
\[(2x + 16)(2x + 12) = 396\]

\[4x^2 + 24x + 32x + 192 = 396\]

\[4x^2 + 56x - 204 = 0\]

\[x^2 + 14x - 51 = 0\]

\[(x + 17)(x - 3) = 0\]

\[x = 3 = \text{width}\]

PTS: 4  REF: 061434ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

132 ANS: 
\[
\frac{33 + 12}{180} = 25\%
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011526ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

133 ANS: 

Range: \(y \geq 0\). The function is increasing for \(x > -1\).

PTS: 4  REF: fall1310ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions
134 ANS:
6. $3x + 9 \leq 5x - 3$
   
   $12 \leq 2x$
   
   $6 \leq x$

   PTS: 2  REF: 081430ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Interpreting Solutions

135 ANS: 1  PTS: 2
   REF: 061401ai  NAT: A.REI.A.1
   TOP: Identifying Properties

136 ANS: 3  PTS: 2
   REF: 061411ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8
   TOP: Correlation Coefficient

137 ANS: 2  PTS: 2
   REF: 061516ai  NAT: S.ID.C.9
   TOP: Analysis of Data

138 ANS: 1
   $7x + 2 \geq 58$
   
   $7x \geq 56$
   
   $x \geq 8$

   PTS: 2  REF: 012003ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Interpreting Solutions

139 ANS: 2
   $y = (x - 3)(x + 2)(x - 1)$

   PTS: 2  REF: 061512ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

140 ANS: 3  PTS: 2
   REF: 011515ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5
   TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

141 ANS: 1  PTS: 2
   REF: 081515ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6
   TOP: Rate of Change

142 ANS: 1
   $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$
   
   $3V = \pi r^2 h$
   
   $\frac{3V}{\pi h} = r^2$
   
   $\sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} = r$

   PTS: 2  REF: 061423ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

143 ANS: 1  PTS: 2
   REF: 081417ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3
   TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
144 ANS: 2
\[ a_n = 4n + 8 \]
\[ a_{35} = 4(35) + 8 = 148 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 012008ai  
NAT: F.IF.A.3  
TOP: Sequences

KEY: explicit

145 ANS: 4
TOP: Dot Plots

PTS: 2  
REF: 012022ai  
NAT: S.ID.A.1

146 ANS: 1

\[ 7 - \frac{2}{3}x < x - 8 \]

\[ 15 < \frac{5}{3}x \]

\[ 9 < x \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 011507ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

147 ANS:

\[ 12x + 9(2x) + 5(3x) = 15 \]

\[ 6 \left( \frac{1}{3} \right) = 2 \text{ pounds} \]

\[ 45x = 15 \]

\[ x = \frac{1}{3} \]

PTS: 2  
REF: spr1305ai  
NAT: A.CED.A.1  
TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

148 ANS:

\[ x = -2, 1 \]

PTS: 4  
REF: 081435ai  
NAT: A.REI.D.11  
TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems
ANS: 4

\[3x^2 - 3x - 6 = 0\]
\[3(x^2 - x - 2) = 0\]
\[3(x - 2)(x + 1) = 0\]

\[x = 2, -1\]

PTS: 2    REF: 081513ai    NAT: A.APR.B.3    TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

ANS:

a) \(A(x) = 1.50x + 6\)  
b) \(1.50x + 6 = 2x + 2.50\)  
c) \(A(x) = 1.50(5) + 6 = 13.50\) Carnival B has a lower cost.

\[B(x) = 2x + 2.50\]
\[.50x = 3.50\]
\[B(x) = 2(5) + 2.50 = 12.50\]

\[x = 7\]

PTS: 6    REF: spr1308ai    NAT: A.REI.C.6    TOP: Graphing Linear Systems

\[B = 3000(1.042)^t\]

PTS: 2    REF: 081426ai    NAT: F.BF.A.1    TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

ANS: 1

\[f(-1) < g(-1)\]

\[3^{-1} < 2(-1) + 5\]

\[\frac{1}{3} < 3\]

PTS: 2    REF: 061515ai    NAT: F.LE.A.3    TOP: Families of Functions

TOP: Conversions    KEY: dimensional analysis

ANS:

\[(3x^2 - 2x + 5) - (x^2 + 3x - 2) = 2x^2 - 5x + 7\]
\[\frac{1}{2}x^2(2x^2 - 5x + 7) = x^4 - \frac{5}{2}x^3 + \frac{7}{2}x^2\]

PTS: 2    REF: 061528ai    NAT: A.APR.A.1    TOP: Operations with Polynomials

KEY: multiplication

ANS: 1

PTS: 2    REF: 081415ai    NAT: A.SSE.A.2

TOP: Factoring Polynomials    KEY: higher power

ANS: 3

PTS: 2    REF: 061522ai    NAT: F.LE.A.2

TOP: Sequences    KEY: recursive
ANS: 
\[ y = 0.16x + 8.27 \quad r = 0.97, \text{ which suggests a strong association.} \]

PTS: 4  
REF: 081536ai  
NAT: S.ID.B.6  
TOP: Regression  
KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

ANS: 2  
PTS: 2  
REF: 012014ai  
NAT: F.LE.B.5  
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

\[ A = 600(1.016)^2 \approx 619.35 \]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061529ai  
NAT: A.CED.A.1  
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

ANS:  
Exponential, because the function does not grow at a constant rate.

PTS: 2  
REF: 081527ai  
NAT: F.LE.A.1  
TOP: Families of Functions

ANS:  
\[ \frac{h(2) - h(0)}{2 - 0} = 32 \]

PTS: 4  
REF: 012033ai  
NAT: F.IF.B.4  
TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions  
KEY: context

ANS:  
\[ 7x - 3(4x - 8) \leq 6x + 12 - 9x \quad 6, 7, 8 \text{ are the numbers greater than or equal to 6 in the interval.} \]
\[ 7x - 12x + 24 \leq -3x + 12 \]
\[ -5x + 24 \leq -3x + 12 \]
\[ 12 \leq 2x \]
\[ 6 \leq x \]

PTS: 4  
REF: 081534ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Interpreting Solutions

ANS: 1  
PTS: 2  
REF: 011516ai  
NAT: A.CED.A.4  
TOP: Transforming Formulas

ANS: 3  
PTS: 2  
REF: 012017ai  
NAT: F.LE.A.1  
TOP: Families of Functions
\[
\frac{4.7 - 2.3}{20 - 80} = \frac{2.4}{-60} = -0.04.
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081414ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

ANS: 

(4, -1). \( f(x - 2) \) is a horizontal shift two units to the right.

PTS: 2  REF: 061428ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

ANS: 2

\[ P(x) = -0.5x^2 + 800x - 100 - (300x + 250) = -0.5x^2 + 500x - 350 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081406ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1  TOP: Operations with Functions

ANS: 2

\[ f(2) = 2(3^2) + 1 = 19 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 012001ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Functional Notation

ANS: 

\[ r \approx 0.94. \] The correlation coefficient suggests that as calories increase, so does sodium.

PTS: 4  REF: 011535ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8  TOP: Correlation Coefficient

ANS: 4

\[ y + 3 = 6(0) \]
\[ y = -3 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011509ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

ANS: 

\[ x^2 + 10x + 24 = (x + 4)(x + 6) = (x + 6)(x + 4). \] 6 and 4

PTS: 2  REF: 081425ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: factoring
172 ANS: 3
\[ h(x) = -x^2 + x + 6 \quad \text{Maximum of } f(x) = 9 \quad k(x) = -5x^2 - 12x + 4 \quad \text{Maximum of } g(x) < 5 \]

\[ x = \frac{-1}{2(-1)} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \quad x = \frac{12}{2(-5)} = -\frac{6}{5} \]

\[ y = -\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} + 6 \quad \quad y = -5\left(-\frac{6}{5}\right)^2 - 12\left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) + 4 \]

\[ = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + 6 \quad \quad = \frac{36}{5} + \frac{72}{5} + \frac{20}{5} \]

\[ = 6 \frac{1}{4} \quad \quad = \frac{56}{5} \]

\[ = 11 \frac{1}{5} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061514ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

173 ANS: 1
\[ f(2) = 0 \]
\[ f(6) = 8 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081411ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Domain and Range

KEY: limited domain

174 ANS: 4
\[ x^2 - 13x - 30 = 0 \]
\[ (x - 15)(x + 2) = 0 \]
\[ x = 15, -2 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061510ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

175 ANS:
\[ (2x + 8)(2x + 6) = 100 \quad \text{The frame has two parts added to each side, so } 2x \text{ must be added to the length and width.} \]
\[ 4x^2 + 28x + 48 = 100 \]
\[ x^2 + 7x - 13 = 0 \]

Multiply length and width to find area and set equal to 100. \[ x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4(1)(-13)}}{2(1)} = \frac{-7 + \sqrt{101}}{2} \approx 1.5 \]

PTS: 6  REF: 081537ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics
176 ANS:
\[
\frac{1}{2} w + 6 = 432 \quad \frac{1}{2} w^2 + 6w = 432 \quad l = \frac{1}{2} (24) + 6 = 18
\]
\[
w^2 + 12w - 864 = 0
\]
\[
(w - 24)(w + 36) = 0
\]
\[
w = 24
\]

PTS: 4 \quad REF: 012036ai \quad NAT: A.CED.A.1 \quad TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

177 ANS: 3 \quad PTS: 2 \quad REF: 081409ai \quad NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Modeling Quadratics

178 ANS: 2
\[
(x + 4)(x + 6) = 0
\]
\[
x^2 + 10x + 24 = 0
\]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: spr1303ai \quad NAT: A.APR.B.3 \quad TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

179 ANS:

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 011530ai \quad NAT: F.IF.C.7 \quad TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

180 ANS: 3
\[
\frac{138}{192} \approx 72\%
\]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 012010ai \quad NAT: S.ID.B.5 \quad TOP: Frequency Tables

181 ANS:
\[
T(d) = 2d + 28 \quad T(6) = 2(6) + 28 = 40
\]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 081532ai \quad NAT: F.BF.A.1 \quad TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

182 ANS:
\[
3x^2 + 21x - 4x - 28 - \frac{1}{4} x^2 = 2.75x^2 + 17x - 28
\]

PTS: 2 \quad REF: 012028ai \quad NAT: A.APR.A.1 \quad TOP: Operations with Polynomials

183 ANS: 2 \quad PTS: 2 \quad REF: 061508ai \quad NAT: N.RN.B.3
TOP: Operations with Radicals \quad KEY: classify
184  ANS:
\[ f(x) = 6.50x + 4(12) \]

PTS: 2         REF: 061526ai      NAT: F.BF.A.1   TOP: Modeling Linear Functions
185  ANS: 4  PTS: 2         REF: 061422ai      NAT: A.CED.A.2
TOP: Modeling Linear Equations
186  ANS: 1
\[
\frac{x - 2}{3} = \frac{4}{6}
\]
\[ 6x - 12 = 12 \]
\[ 6x = 24 \]
\[ x = 4 \]

PTS: 2         REF: 081420ai      NAT: A.REI.B.3   TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions
187  ANS: 2  PTS: 2         REF: 011512ai      NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
188  ANS: 2  PTS: 2         REF: 081511ai      NAT: F.IF.A.1
TOP: Defining Functions       KEY: mixed
189  ANS: 2
\[
x^2 - 2x - 8 = \frac{1}{4}x - 1
\]
\[ 4x^2 - 8x - 32 = x - 4 \]
\[ 4x^2 - 9x - 28 = 0 \]
\[ (4x + 7)(x - 4) = 0 \]
\[ x = \frac{-7}{4}, 4 \]

PTS: 2         REF: 081517ai      NAT: A.REI.D.11   TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems
190  ANS:
\[ \text{No, because (3,2) is not on the graph.} \]

PTS: 2         REF: 061429ai      NAT: F.IF.B.4   TOP: Graphing Linear Functions
\[
\begin{align*}
750 + 2.25p & < 2.75p + 3.25p \\
750 + 2.25p & > 2.75p
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
750 > 0.5p \\
750 < p
\end{align*}
\]

\[
1500 > p
\]

The graph has shifted three units to the right.

\[
\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061524ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.CED.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities}
\]

\[
\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081416ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.LE.A.2}
\]

\[
\text{TOP: Sequences} \quad \text{KEY: explicit}
\]

\[
\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061525ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.BF.B.3} \quad \text{TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions}
\]

\[
\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 011501ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.LE.B.5}
\]

\[
\text{TOP: Modeling Linear Functions}
\]
\[ y = 120x \text{ and } y = 70x + 1600 \]

\[ 120x = 70x + 1600 \]
\[ 50x = 1600 \]
\[ x = 32 \]

\[ y = 120(35) = 4200 \quad \text{Green Thumb is less expensive.} \]
\[ y = 70(35) + 1600 = 4050 \]

\[ y = 185 + 0.03x = 275 + 0.025x \]
\[ 0.005x = 90 \]
\[ x = 18000 \]

\[ 3(x^2 - 4x + 4) - 2x + 2 = 3x^2 - 12x + 12 - 2x + 2 = 3x^2 - 14x + 14 \]
200 ANS:

\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c}
\text{Distance} & \text{Time} \\
\hline
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline
0 & 100 & 200 & 300 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081528ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

201 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061502ai NAT: F.IF.B.4
TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

202 ANS: 4

Over the interval \(0 \leq x \leq 3\), the average rate of change for \(h(x) = \frac{9 - 2}{3 - 0} = \frac{7}{3}\), \(f(x) = \frac{7 - 1}{3 - 0} = \frac{6}{3} = 2\), and \(g(x) = \frac{3 - 0}{3 - 0} = \frac{3}{3} = 1\).

PTS: 2 REF: spr1301ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

203 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
24x + 27y &= 144 \\
-8.5y &= -51
\end{align*}
\]

Agree, as both systems have the same solution.

\[
\begin{align*}
24x + 10y &= 42 \\
17y &= 102 \\
8x + 9(6) &= 48 \\
y &= 6 \\
8x &= -6 \\
x &= -\frac{3}{4}
\end{align*}
\]

PTS: 4 REF: 061533ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems

204 ANS:

\[
\begin{align*}
4x^2 - 12x - 7 &= 0 \\
(4x^2 - 14x) + (2x - 7) &= 0 \\
2x(2x - 7) + (2x - 7) &= 0 \\
(2x + 1)(2x - 7) &= 0
\end{align*}
\]

\[
x = -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2}
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011529ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
205 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081421ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6
TOP: Regression  KEY: linear

206 ANS:

PTS: 2  REF: 012025ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Root Functions

207 ANS:
\[
w(w + 40) = 6000
\]
\[
w^2 + 40w - 6000 = 0
\]
\[(w + 100)(w - 60) = 0
\]
\[w = 60, l = 100
\]

PTS: 4  REF: 081436ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

208 ANS: 2
\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} + \frac{8}{12} = \frac{17}{12}
\]
\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} = \frac{9}{12}
\]
\[
\frac{x - 3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}
\]
\[x - 3 = 3
\]
\[x = 6
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 012005ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions

209 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 012018ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, absolute value
210 ANS:

\[ A = \frac{1}{2} h(b_1 + b_2) \quad b_1 = \frac{2(60)}{6} - 12 = 20 - 12 = 8 \]

\[ \frac{24}{h} = b_1 + b_2 \]

\[ \frac{24}{h} - b_2 = b_1 \]

PTS: 4 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 081434ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: A.CED.A.4 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Transforming Formulas

211 ANS:

The cost for each additional hour increases after the first 2 hours.

PTS: 4 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: fall1311ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: F.IF.C.7 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Graphing Step Functions

212 ANS: 3

\[ \frac{36.6 - 15}{4 - 0} = \frac{21.6}{4} = 5.4 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 061511ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: F.IF.B.6 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Rate of Change

213 ANS: 3 \hspace{0.5cm} PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 081506ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: A.REI.D.12 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities \hspace{0.5cm} KEY: bimodalgraph | graph

214 ANS: 1 \hspace{0.5cm} PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 061521ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: A.REI.B.4 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Solving Quadratics \hspace{0.5cm} KEY: taking square roots

215 ANS:

\[ (2x^2 + 7x - 10)(x + 5) \]

\[ 2x^3 + 7x^2 - 10x + 10x^2 + 35x - 50 \]

\[ 2x^3 + 17x^2 + 25x - 50 \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 081428ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: A.APR.A.1 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Operations with Polynomials \hspace{0.5cm} KEY: multiplication

216 ANS: 1 \hspace{0.5cm} PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 061507ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: F.IF.C.7 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Graphing Step Functions \hspace{0.5cm} KEY: bimodalgraph

217 ANS: 3

\[ 18x^2 - 50 = 2(9x^2 - 25) = 2(3x - 5)(3x + 5) \]

PTS: 2 \hspace{0.5cm} REF: 012006ai \hspace{0.5cm} NAT: A.SSE.A.2 \hspace{0.5cm} TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares \hspace{0.5cm} KEY: quadratic
218 ANS:
\[ 8x + 11y \geq 200 \quad 8x + 11(15) \geq 200 \]
\[ 8x + 165 \geq 200 \]
\[ 8x \geq 35 \]
\[ x \geq 4.375 \]
5 hours

PTS: 4 REF: fall1309ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

219 ANS: 3

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Mean</th>
<th>Q1</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>IQR</th>
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<td>Semester 2</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PTS: 2 REF: 061419ai NAT: S.ID.A.2 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

220 ANS: 4

\[ m = \frac{11 - 1}{3 - (-2)} = \frac{10}{5} = 2 \]
\[ y = mx + b \quad y = 2x + 5 \]
\[ 11 = 2(3) + b \quad 9 = 2(2) + 5 \]
\[ 5 = b \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011511ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Writing Linear Equations
KEY: other forms

221 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081405ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Identifying Solutions

222 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: spr1302ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

223 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061415ai NAT: F.LE.A.2 TOP: Families of Functions

224 ANS:

Correct, as \[ 0 + 2(0) - 4 < 0 \]
\[ 3(0) + 4(0) + 4 \geq 0 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 012034ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: graph

225 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011505ai NAT: F.LE.A.1 TOP: Families of Functions
226 ANS:

\[ t(m) = 2(3)^{2m+1} = 2(3)^{2m} (3)^1 = 6(3)^{2m} = 6(3^2)^m = 6(9)^m \]

PTS: 2 REF: fall1304ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Root Functions

227 ANS: 3

Since \((x + p)^2 = x^2 + 2px + p^2\), \(p\) is half the coefficient of \(x\), and the constant term is equal to \(p^2\). 

\[ \left( \frac{6}{2} \right)^2 = 9 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 012019ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

228 ANS:

\[ \frac{1}{2} x^2 - 4 = 0 \]
\[ x^2 - 8 = 0 \]
\[ x^2 = 8 \]
\[ x = \pm 2\sqrt{2} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081432ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics

229 ANS:

\[ x(x - 3)(2x) = 1.25x^2 \quad \text{Because the original garden is a square,} \]
\[ x^2 \text{ represents the original area,} \quad \text{x} - 3 \text{ represents the side decreased by 3 meters,} \]
\[ 2x \text{ represents the doubled side, and} \quad 1.25x^2 \text{ represents the new garden with an area} \]
\[ 25\% \text{ larger.} \quad (x - 3)(2x) = 1.25x^2 \quad 1.25(8)^2 = 80 \]
\[ 2x^2 - 6x = 1.25x^2 \]
\[ .75x^2 - 6x = 0 \]
\[ x^2 - 8x = 0 \]
\[ x(x - 8) = 0 \]
\[ x = 8 \]

PTS: 6 REF: 011537ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

230 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 012012ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials

KEY: quadratic
John and Sarah will have the same amount of money saved at 7 weeks. I set the expressions representing their savings equal to each other and solved for the positive value of x by factoring.
(75,25) represents the horizontal distance (75) where the football is at its greatest height (25). No, because the ball is less than 10 feet high $y = -\frac{1}{225} (135)^2 + \frac{2}{3} (135) = -81 + 90 = 9$
2.35c + 5.50d = 89.50  
Pat’s numbers are not possible: 2.35(8) + 5.50(14) ≠ 89.50

\[ c + d = 22 \]

18.80 + 77.00 ≠ 89.50  
2.35c + 5.50(22 – c) = 89.50

95.80 ≠ 89.50  
2.35c + 121 – 5.50c = 89.50

\[ -3.15c = -31.50 \]

\[ c = 10 \]

PTS: 4  
REF: 061436ai  
NAT: A.CED.A.3  
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems
Algebra I Regents at Random
Answer Section

244 ANS:
Los Angeles because range, IQR and $\sigma_x$ are less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>$\sigma_x$</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Q1</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IQR</th>
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<td>75</td>
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<td>87</td>
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<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>63</td>
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PTS: 2  REF: 011931ai  NAT: S.ID.A.2  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

245 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081812ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions  KEY: dimensional analysis

246 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{58 + 41}{42 + 58 + 20 + 84 + 41 + 5} = \frac{99}{250} = 0.396
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061809ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

247 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 081810ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3
TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

248 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 011805ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

249 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081802ai  NAT: S.ID.C.7
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

250 ANS:
4th because IQR and $\sigma_x$ are greater for 4th Period.

PTS: 2  REF: 081831ai  NAT: S.ID.A.2  TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

251 ANS:
Linear, because the function grows at a constant rate.
\[
\frac{435 - 348}{14 - 13} = \frac{522 - 435}{15 - 14} = \frac{609 - 522}{16 - 15} = \frac{783 - 696}{17 - 16} = \frac{87}{1} = 87
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011926ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

252 ANS: 3
\[10.25 \neq 3(1.25)^2 - 1.25 + 7\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061918ai  NAT: A.REI.D.10  TOP: Identifying Solutions

253 ANS: 4
II is linear.

PTS: 2  REF: 081823ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

254 ANS:
Irrational, as 89 is not a perfect square.  \[3^2 - 4(2)(-10) = 89\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081828ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Using the Discriminant
255 ANS:

\[4c + 3f = 16.53\] No, because \(5(2.49) + 4(2.87) \neq 21.11\). \(16c + 12f = 66.12\) \(4(2.79) + 3f = 16.53\)

\[5c + 4f = 21.11\]

\[15c + 12f = 63.33\] \[3f = 5.37\]

\[c = 2.79\] \[f = 1.79\]

PTS: 6 REF: 061937ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

256 ANS: 1

I. \(10\) mi \(\left(\frac{1.609\ \text{km}}{1\ \text{mi}}\right) = 16.09\) km; II. \(44880\) ft \(\left(\frac{1\ \text{mi}}{5280\ \text{ft}}\right)\left(\frac{1.609\ \text{km}}{1\ \text{mi}}\right) \approx 13.6765\) km; III.

\(15560\) yd \(\left(\frac{3\ \text{ft}}{1\ \text{yd}}\right)\left(\frac{1\ \text{mi}}{5280\ \text{ft}}\right)\left(\frac{1.609\ \text{km}}{1\ \text{mi}}\right) \approx 14.225\) km

PTS: 2 REF: 061815ai NAT: N.Q.A.1 TOP: Conversions KEY: dimensional analysis

257 ANS: 3

\[y = (-1)^2 - 3(-1) - 2 = 2,\] \(y = 4(-1) + 6 = 2\)

PTS: 2 REF: 011918ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

258 ANS:

\[at = v_f - v_i\]

\[at + v_i = v_f\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081928ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

259 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081908ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 KEY: quadratic TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares

260 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081902ai NAT: F.IF.A.1 KEY: ordered pairs TOP: Defining Functions

261 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011821ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

262 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 081927ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

263 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061923ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
$$x = \frac{-(-2)}{2(2)} = \frac{1}{2}, \quad h\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{-9}{2}$$

PTS: 2    REF: 081923ai    NAT: F.IF.A.2    TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, quadratic

265 ANS:

(6,1) is on a solid line.  (−6, 7) is on a dashed line.

PTS: 4    REF: 081835ai    NAT: A.REI.D.12    TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: graph

266 ANS: 1    PTS: 2    REF: 061810ai    NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring Polynomials    KEY: quadratic

267 ANS:
The rate of speed is expressed in \( \frac{\text{feet}}{\text{minute}} \) because speed = \( \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{time}} \).

PTS: 2    REF: 011827ai    NAT: A.CED.A.2    TOP: Speed

268 ANS: 2
\[
\frac{26}{42 + 26} = 0.382
\]

PTS: 2    REF: 061912ai    NAT: S.ID.B.5    TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

269 ANS: 2
1) \( x = -\frac{2}{2(1)} = -1 \), \( h(-1) = (-1)^2 + 2(-1) - 6 = -7 \); 2) \( y = -10 \); 3) \( k\left(\frac{-5 + -2}{2}\right) = (-3.5 + 5)(-3.5 + 2) = -2.25 \); 4) \( y = -6 \)

PTS: 2    REF: 061813ai    NAT: F.IF.C.9    TOP: Comparing Functions

270 ANS:
\( g(-2) = -4(-2)^2 - 3(-2) + 2 = -16 + 6 + 2 = -8 \)

PTS: 2    REF: 081925ai    NAT: F.IF.A.2    TOP: Functional Notation
ANS: 
\[135 + 72x \geq 580\]
\[72x \geq 445\]
\[x \geq 6.2\]

PTS: 4  REF: 081833ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

TOP: Box Plots  KEY: interpret

ANS: 
\[\frac{2}{3} < \frac{x}{5}\]
\[\frac{10}{3} < x\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081929ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

TOP: Defining Functions  KEY: mixed

ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011907ai  NAT: F.IF.A.1

TOP: Factoring Polynomials  KEY: quadratic

ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061917ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2

TOP: Operations with Polynomials  KEY: subtraction

ANS: 
\[3(x^2 + 2x - 3) - 4(4x^2 - 7x + 5) = 3x^2 + 6x - 9 - 16x^2 + 28x - 20 = -13x^2 + 34x - 29\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061803ai  NAT: A.APR.A.1  TOP: Operations with Polynomials

KEY: subtraction

ANS: 
Rational, as \(\sqrt{16} \cdot \frac{4}{7} = \frac{16}{7}\), which is the ratio of two integers.

PTS: 2  REF: 061831ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals

KEY: classify
1) \[ x = \frac{-2}{2(-1)} = 1 \] ; 2) \( h = \frac{3}{2} \) Using (0,3), \( 3 = a \left( 0 - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + k \); Using (1,5), \( 5 = a \left( 1 - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + k \)

\( y = -1^2 + 2(1) + 4 = 5 \)

vertex (1,5)

\( 5 - \frac{1}{4}a = 3 - \frac{9}{4}a \) \( k = 5 - \frac{1}{4}(-1) = \frac{21}{4} \)

3) vertex (5,5); 4) Using \( c = 1 \) \( -9 = (-2)^2a + (-2)b + 1 \)

\[ 20 - a = 12 - 9a \]

vertex \( \left( \frac{3}{2}, \frac{21}{4} \right) \)

\[ 8a = -8 \]

\( a = -1 \)

\[-3 = (-1)^2a + (-1)b + 1 \]

\( 2a + 5 = a + 4 \) \( x = \frac{-3}{2(-1)} = \frac{3}{2} \)

vertex \( \left( \frac{3}{2}, \frac{13}{4} \right) \)

\[-3 = a - b + 1 \]

\( a = -1 \)

\[ b = a + 4 \]

\( b = -1 + 4 = 3 \) \( y = -\left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 + 3 \left( \frac{3}{2} \right) + 1 = -\frac{9}{4} + \frac{18}{4} + \frac{4}{4} = \frac{13}{4} \)

PTS: 2 REF: 011823ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

279 ANS: 1

\[ 2 \left( 3x^3 + 2x^2 - 17 \right) \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081813ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials KEY: addition

280 ANS:

\( 2 < t < 6 \) and \( 14 < t < 15 \) because horizontal lines have zero slope.

PTS: 2 REF: 011928ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

281 ANS:

\( y = 1.9x + 29.8 \) \( r = 0.3 \) This indicates a weak relationship between a dog’s height and mass.

PTS: 4 REF: 011934ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

282 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061821ai NAT: F.IF.B.5 TOP: Domain and Range

283 ANS: 1

\[ d = \frac{37 - 31}{6 - 3} = 2 \] \( a_n = 2n + 25 \)

\[ a_{20} = 2(20) + 25 = 65 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061807ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences KEY: explicit
284 ANS: 3

\[(2x + 3)(x + 4) = 2x^2 + 11x + 12\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081916ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring Polynomials

KEY: quadratic

285 ANS: 3

\[f(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 - 4) = (x - 1)(x - 2)(x + 2)\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061908ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

286 ANS: 2

\[P = I^2 R\]

\[I^2 = \frac{P}{R}\]

\[I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011920ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

287 ANS: 

PTS: 2 REF: 061832ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

288 ANS: 3

\[2(x - y = 3)\]

\[2x - 2y = 6\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081822ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Solving Linear Systems

289 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011804ai NAT: F.IF.A.1 TOP: Defining Functions KEY: graphs

290 ANS: 1

\[3(10) + 2 \neq (-2)^2 - 5(-2) + 17\]

\[32 \neq 31\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081818ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Identifying Solutions
291 ANS: Commutative, This property is correct because $x + y = y + x$.

PTS: 2 REF: 081926ai NAT: A.REI.A.1 TOP: Identifying Properties

292 ANS: 0,−1,1,1

PTS: 2 REF: 081832ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive

293 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 061905ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1 TOP: Modeling Expressions

294 ANS: 2

$-2 + 8x = 3x + 8$

$5x = 10$

$x = 2$

PTS: 2 REF: 081804ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations

KEY: integral expressions

295 ANS: 4

$f(4) = g(4) = p(4) = 3$

PTS: 2 REF: 011921ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

296 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011912ai NAT: F.LE.A.2

TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

297 ANS: $y = 7.79x + 34.27 \quad r = 0.98$ high, positive correlation between hours spent studying and test scores

PTS: 4 REF: 061935ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression

KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

298 ANS:

\[ t + b = 15 \quad \text{No, because according to the graph, 8 tricycles were ordered.} \]

\[ 3t + 2b = 38 \]

PTS: 6 REF: 011937ai NAT: A.REI.C.6 TOP: Graphing Linear Systems
1) $B$’s zeros are $-2$ and $-6$ and $C$’s zeros are $-4$ and $-2$; 2) $A$’s $y$-intercept is 4 and $B$’s $y$-intercept is 12; 3) $B$ in standard form, $a > 0$ and $C$ in standard form, $a < 0$; d) $A$ has no minimum

$$f(-3) = -12 + 5 = -7$$

$$A(t) = 5000(1.012)^t \quad A(32) - A(17) \approx 1200$$

$$a + 7b > -8b \quad a > -15b$$

$$5x^2 = 180 \quad x^2 = 36 \quad x = \pm 6$$

No, because the point $(0,4)$ does not satisfy the inequality $y < \frac{1}{2}x + 4$. $4 < \frac{1}{2}(0) + 4$ is not a true statement.
There are 20 rabbits at \( x = 0 \) and they are growing 1.4% per day. \( \frac{p(100) - p(50)}{100 - 50} \approx 0.8 \)

\[
\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4(1)(-5)}}{2(1)} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{21}}{2} \approx -2.8, 1.8
\]

\[
18 - 2(x + 5) = 12x
\]
\[
18 - 2x - 10 = 12x
\]
\[
8 = 14x
\]
\[
x = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{4}{7}
\]
\[
\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{36} = \frac{6}{1} \text{ may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.}
\]

\[
\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{36} = \frac{6}{1} \text{ may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.}
\]

\[
\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{36} = \frac{6}{1} \text{ may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.}
\]
ANS:

2p + 3d = 18.25  
4p + 6d = 36.50  
4p + 2(2.25) = 27.50

4p + 2d = 27.50  
4p + 2d = 27.50  
4p = 23

4d = 9  
p = 5.75

d = 2.25

PTS: 4  REF: 011533ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

ANS:

7.5x + 12.5y ≤ 100  
13, because 7.5(13) ≤ 100 and 7.5(14) > 100.

PTS: 4  REF: 011935ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

ANS: 3

The minimum of r(x) is -16. The minimum of q(x) is -9 \left( x = \frac{-2}{2(1)} = -1; \quad q(-1) = -9 \right).

PTS: 2  REF: 081917ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

ANS: 2

PTS: 2  REF: 061916ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6
TOP: Regression  KEY: exponential

ANS: 4

PTS: 2  REF: 061909ai  NAT: A.REI.A.1
TOP: Identifying Properties

ANS: 3

x^2 - 6x = 12

x^2 - 6x + 9 = 12 + 9

(x - 3)^2 = 21

PTS: 2  REF: 061812ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square
\[ \frac{10.0 - 0}{17.0 - 0} \approx 0.59 \]

318 ANS: 4
1000(0.5)^{2t} = 1000(0.5^2)^t = 1000(0.25)^t

PTS: 4 REF: 081936ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Relating Graphs to Events

319 ANS: 1
\begin{align*}
    h(t) &= 0 \\
    -16t^2 + 64t + 80 &= 0 \\
    t^2 - 4t - 5 &= 0 \\
    (t - 5)(t + 1) &= 0 \\
    t &= 5, -1
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 REF: 011923ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

KEY: context

320 ANS:
\begin{align*}
x^2 - 4x + 3 &= 0 \\
(x - 3)(x - 1) &= 0 \\
x &= 1, 3
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 REF: 081910ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

321 ANS:
\begin{align*}
x^2 - 4x + 3 &= 0 \\
(x - 3)(x - 1) &= 0 \\
x &= 1, 3
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 REF: 011826ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

PTS: 2 REF: 011825ai NAT: F.IF.C.7 TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions
322 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081807ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares KEY: quadratic

323 ANS:
\[ F_g = \frac{G M_1 M_2}{r^2} \]
\[ r^2 = \frac{G M_1 M_2}{F_g} \]
\[ r = \sqrt{\frac{G M_1 M_2}{F_g}} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 011830ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

324 ANS:
The set of integers includes negative numbers, so is not an appropriate domain for time; for (0,6), the hourly rate is increasing, or for (0,14), the total numbers of shoes is increasing; \( \frac{120 - 0}{6 - 14} = -15 \), 15 fewer shoes were sold each hour between the sixth and fourteenth hours.

PTS: 4 REF: 011836ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

325 ANS: 4
\[ 4p + 2 < 2p + 10 \]
\[ 2p < 8 \]
\[ p < 4 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 011830ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas KEY: quadratic

326 ANS: 2
\[ -4.9(0)^2 + 50(0) + 2 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061801ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities KEY: context

327 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 081806ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range KEY: limited domain

328 ANS: 3
\[ \sqrt{576} = 24 \]
\[ \sqrt{684} = 6\sqrt{19} \]


329 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011901ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Scatter Plots KEY: line of best fit
330 ANS:
\[6x^2 = 42\]
\[x^2 = 7\]
\[x = \pm\sqrt{7}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081931ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

331 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 061828ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Transformations with Functions

332 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061911ai NAT: F.LE.A.1 TOP: Families of Functions

333 ANS:
\[V = 450(1.025)^t; \text{ No, } 450(1.025)^{20} < 2 \cdot 450\]

PTS: 4 REF: 011933ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

334 ANS:
\[\frac{33 - 1}{12 - 1} \approx 2.9 \quad \frac{36 - 11}{15 - 6} \approx 2.8 \text{ The interval 1 a.m. to 12 noon has the greater rate.}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061929ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

335 ANS:

336 ANS:
\[3x^3 + 21x^2 + 36x = 0\]
\[3x(x^2 + 7x + 12) = 0\]
\[3x(x + 4)(x + 3) = 0\]
\[x = 0, -4, -3\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011930ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

337 ANS:
\[10d + 25q = 1755, 10(90 - q) + 25q = 1755, \text{ no, because } 20.98 \cdot 1.08 > 90 \cdot 0.25\]
\[d + q = 90 \quad 900 - 10q + 25q = 1755\]
\[15q = 855\]
\[q = 57\]

PTS: 6 REF: 061837ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

338 ANS:
\[y = -7.76x + 246.34, -0.88 \text{ As the distance from Times Square increases, the cost of a room decreases.}\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081935ai NAT: S.ID.B.6 TOP: Regression

KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

339 ANS:

No, \((1,8)\) falls on the boundary line of \(y - 5 < 3x\), which is a strict inequality.

PTS: 4 REF: 081933ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

KEY: graph

340 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 TOP: Sequences KEY: explicit

341 ANS: 1
\[8 - 1 = 7\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081915ai NAT: S.ID.A.1 TOP: Box Plots

KEY: interpret

342 ANS: 1
\[g(-3) = -2(-3)^2 + 3(-3) = -18 - 9 = -27\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011902ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation
343 ANS:
\[ p(x) = 0.035x + 300 \quad p(8250) = 0.035(8250) + 300 = 588.75 \]

PTS: 4 REF: 011833ai NAT: F.BF.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

344 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 081801ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

345 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 011906ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: quadratic

346 ANS:
\begin{align*}
b &= 4s + 6 \quad 4s + 6 - 3 = 7s - 21 \quad b = 4(8) + 6 = 38 \quad 38 + x = 3(8 + x) \\
b - 3 &= 7(s - 3) \quad 3s = 24 \quad x + 38 = 24 + 3x \\
&\quad s = 8 \quad 2x = 14 \\
&\quad x = 7
\end{align*}

PTS: 6 REF: 081837ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

347 ANS:
\begin{align*}
3.75A + 2.5D &= 35 \quad 3.75(12 - D) + 2.5D = 35 \\
A + 8 &= 12 \quad \frac{7((4)(2) + (8)(1))}{12} = 9 \frac{1}{3} \\
A + D &= 12 \quad 45 - 3.75D + 2.5D = 35 \\
&\quad A = 4 \\
&\quad -1.25D = -10 \\
&\quad D = 8
\end{align*}

PTS: 6 REF: 081937ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

348 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081914ai NAT: A.REI.D.11
TOP: Other Systems

349 ANS: 3
\begin{align*}
l(w) &= 3.1w - 16.2, \quad l(10) = 3.1(10) - 16.2 = 14.8, \quad l(13) = 3.1(13) - 16.2 = 24.1; \\
p(w) &= 2.5(1.52)^{w-6}, \\
p(10) &= 2.5(1.52)^{10-6} \approx 13.3, \quad p(13) = 2.5(1.52)^{13-6} \approx 46.9
\end{align*}

PTS: 2 REF: 011916ai NAT: F.LE.A.3 TOP: Families of Functions

350 ANS:
\[ \frac{3.41 - 6.26}{9 - 3} = -0.475 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081827ai NAT: F.IF.B.6 TOP: Rate of Change

351 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011919ai NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Sequences KEY: recursive

352 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061901ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares KEY: higher power AI

353 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061904ai NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

354 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081821ai NAT: S.ID.C.9
TOP: Analysis of Data
355 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011815ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  
TOP: Solving Linear Systems

356 ANS: 
\[ d = 2c - 5; \ 20 ≠ 2(15) - 5 \ 20 \text{ dogs is not five less than twice 15 cats;} \]
\[ \frac{c + 3}{2c - 5 + 3} = \frac{3}{4}, \ d = 2(9) - 5 = 13 \]
\[ \frac{c + 3}{d + 3} = \frac{3}{4} \]
\[ 20 ≠ 25 \]
\[ 4c + 12 = 6c - 6 \]
\[ 18 = 2c \]
\[ c = 9 \]

PTS: 6  REF: 011837ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

357 ANS:

PTS: 4  REF: 061835ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: graph

358 ANS:
III and IV are functions. I, for \( x = 6 \), has two \( y \)-values. II, for \( x = 1, 2 \), has two \( y \)-values.

PTS: 2  REF: 081826ai  NAT: F.IF.A.1  TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: graphs

359 ANS:
Yes, because \( f(x) \) does not have a constant rate of change.

PTS: 2  REF: 061826ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

360 ANS: 1
\[ x^2 + 8x = 33 \]
\[ x^2 + 8x + 16 = 33 + 16 \]
\[ (x + 4)^2 = 49 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011915ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

361 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081815ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

362 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061806ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities
363 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 011813ai NAT: A.APR.A.1
TOP: Operations with Polynomials KEY: addition
364 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081808ai NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
365 ANS: 1

\[5r = a_2, \quad a_2 r = 245, \quad 5r = \frac{245}{r}\]

\[a_2 = \frac{245}{r}, \quad 5r^2 = 245\]

\[r^2 = 49\]

\[r = \pm 7\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081924ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
KEY: difference or ratio
366 ANS:

\[a_2 = 2(3 + 1) = 8\]

\[a_3 = 2(8 + 1) = 18\]

\[a_4 = 2(18 + 1) = 38\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061931ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive
367 ANS:

\[9K = 5F + 2298.35\]

\[F = \frac{9K - 2298.35}{5}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081829ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas
368 ANS:

\[V(t) = 25000(0.815)^t\]

\[V(3) - V(4) \approx 2503.71\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081834ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
369 ANS:

\[-16r^2 + 256 = 0\]

\[16r^2 = 256\]

\[r^2 = 16\]

\[t = 4\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061829ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context
370 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011801ai NAT: A.REI.A.1
TOP: Identifying Properties
371 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081803ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring Polynomials KEY: quadratic
372 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011924ai NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions KEY: dimensional analysis
373 ANS: 1
\[ a_2 = 3 + 2(6)^2 = 75 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081919ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

374 ANS:
\[ A(x) = 5x + 50 \]
\[ 5x + 50 < 6x + 25 \quad 26 \text{ shirts} \]
\[ B(x) = 6x + 25 \quad 25 < x \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061933ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

375 ANS:
\[ \begin{align*}
\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{4}x - 2 \right) &= \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{3}x - 1 \right) \\
10(3x - 24) &= 3(16x - 12) \\
30x - 240 &= 48x - 36 \\
-204 &= 18x \\
x &= -11.3
\end{align*} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081932ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Piecewise-Defined Functions

376 ANS:
No. The product of \( \sqrt{8} \) and \( \sqrt{2} \), which are both irrational numbers, is \( \sqrt{16} \), which is rational.

PTS: 2  REF: 081930ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

377 ANS: 4
\[ \begin{align*}
\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{1}{4}x - 2 \right) &= \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{3}x - 1 \right) \\
10(3x - 24) &= 3(16x - 12) \\
30x - 240 &= 48x - 36 \\
-204 &= 18x \\
x &= -11.3
\end{align*} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011822ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions
381 ANS:
\[ A(x) = 7 + 3(x - 2) \quad 7 + 3(x - 2) = 6.50 + 3.25(x - 2) \]
\[ B(x) = 3.25x \quad 7 + 3x - 6 = 3.25x \]
\[ 1 = 0.25x \]
\[ 4 = x \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061834ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

382 ANS: 1
\[ 3(x - 4)^2 = 27 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 9 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm 3 \]
\[ x = 1, 7 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011814ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

383 ANS: 4
Time is continuous and positive.

PTS: 2  REF: 081921ai  NAT: F.IF.B.5  TOP: Domain and Range

384 ANS: 4
\[ P(c) = (.50 + .25)c - 9.96 = .75c - 9.96 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011807ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

TOP: Families of Functions

385 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061814ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1

386 ANS: 3
\[ a_2 = n(a_{2-1}) = 2 \cdot 1 = 2, \quad a_3 = n(a_{3-1}) = 3 \cdot 2 = 6, \quad a_4 = n(a_{4-1}) = 4 \cdot 6 = 24, \quad a_5 = n(a_{2-1}) = 5 \cdot 24 = 120 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061824ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences
KEY: recursive

387 ANS:
\[ y < -3x + 3 \quad \text{Region A represents the solution set of the system. The gray region represents the solution set of} \]
\[ y \leq 2x - 2 \]
\[ y \leq 2x - 2. \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061936ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

388 ANS: 2
\[ f(-2) = f(-1) = -16, \quad f(0) = -12, \quad f(1) = -4 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011914ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: limited domain
389 \[\frac{56}{56 + 74 + 103} \approx 0.24\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081906ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

390 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081819ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11
TOP: Other Systems

391 ANS: 3
\[2a^2 - 5 - 2(3 - a) = 2a^2 - 5 - 6 + 2a = 2a^2 + 2a - 11\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011911ai  NAT: A.APR.A.1  TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

392 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081901ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.1
TOP: Modeling Expressions

393 ANS: 1
\[h(0) = -4.9(0)^2 + 6(0) + 5 = 5\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011913ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context

394 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061906ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

395 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061910ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

396 ANS: 3
\[\left(6x^2 + 2x\right)(5x - 6) = 30x^3 - 36x^2 + 10x^2 - 12x = 30x^3 - 26x^2 - 12x\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081824ai  NAT: A.APR.A.1  TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

397 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 061818ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

398 ANS:\[\text{If the garden’s width is 9 ft, its area is 162 ft}^2.\]

PTS: 4  REF: 081836ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context
\[ f(-1) = (-1)^2 - 3(-1) + 4 = 8 \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061808ai  **NAT:** A.REI.D.10  **TOP:** Identifying Solutions

**TOP:** Zeros of Polynomials

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081816ai  **NAT:** A.APR.B.3

**TOP:** Using Rate

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081909ai  **NAT:** N.Q.A.2

**TOP:** Graphing Root Functions

\[ y = -3x - 4 \]
\[ 2x - 3(-3x - 4) = -21 \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061825ai  **NAT:** F.IF.C.7  **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**TOP:** Sequences  **KEY:** difference or ratio

\[ x - 4y = -10 \quad x + 3 = 5 \]  \[ x = 2 + y = 5 \]
\[ x + y = 5 \quad x = 2 \quad y = 3 \]
\[ -5y = -15 \quad y = 3 \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061922ai  **NAT:** A.REI.C.6  **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**TOP:** Dispersion  **KEY:** basic

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 011818ai  **NAT:** F.LE.A.2

**TOP:** Sequences  **KEY:** recursive

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 011922ai  **NAT:** A.REI.C.6  **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**TOP:** Modeling Linear Systems

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 011803ai  **NAT:** A.REI.C.6  **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**TOP:** Comparing Functions
\[ V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \]

\[ 3V = \pi r^2 h \]

\[ \frac{3V}{\pi r^2} = h \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061930ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

411 ANS: 3

\[ p(x) = x^2 - 2x - 24 = (x - 6)(x + 4) = 0 \]

\[ x = 6, -4 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061804ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

412 ANS: 3

\[ b^2 - 4ac = 2^2 - 4(4)(5) = -76 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061822ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Using the Discriminant

413 ANS: 2

PTS: 2  REF: 081817ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

414 ANS:

\[ y = 0.96x + 23.95, \text{ 0.92, high, positive correlation between scores 85 or better on the math and English exams.} \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061836ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression

KEY: linear with correlation coefficient

415 ANS:

\[ f(4) > g(4) \text{ because } 2^4 - 7 > 1.5(4) - 3. \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011929ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Exponential Functions

416 ANS: 2

\[ w(w + 7) = w^2 + 7w \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081920ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

417 ANS: 3

PTS: 2  REF: 011820ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

418 ANS:

\[ r \approx 0.92. \text{ The correlation coefficient suggests a strong positive correlation between a student’s mathematics and physics scores.} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011831ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8  TOP: Correlation Coefficient
419 ANS: 
\(x^2 - 8x - 9 = 0\) I factored the quadratic.

\((x - 9)(x + 1) = 0\)

\(x = 9, -1\)

PTS: 2 REF: 011927ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

420 ANS: 2

\[\frac{5 \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4(1)(-4)}}{2(1)} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{41}}{2}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061921ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: quadratic formula

421 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061823ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

422 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 061915ai NAT: A.CED.A.1 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

423 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061817ai NAT: F.LE.B.5 TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

424 ANS: 1

\[\frac{91 \text{ cm}}{\text{day}} \times \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hrs}} \times \frac{1 \text{ inch}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} \approx 1.49 \text{ in/hr}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061924ai NAT: N.Q.A.1 TOP: Conversions
KEY: dimensional analysis

425 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081805ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Functional Notation

426 ANS: 4

\[2(x^2 - 1) + 3(x - 4) = 2x^2 - 2 + 3x^2 - 12x = 5x^2 - 12x - 2\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081903ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: addition

427 ANS: 2

\[(1.0005)^7 \approx 1.0035\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081913ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

428 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061816ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, quadratic

429 ANS: 3

\(f(-2) = 0, f(3) = 10, f(5) = 42\)

PTS: 2 REF: 011812ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: limited domain
ANS: 3

PTS: 2  REF: 011810ai  NAT: A.REI.C.7  TOP: Quadratic-Linear Systems
KEY: algebraically

ANS: 1
116(30) + 439L \leq 6500
439L \leq 3020
L \leq 6.879

PTS: 2  REF: 011904ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

ANS:
y = -8.5x + 99.2  The y-intercept represents the length of the rope without knots. The slope represents the decrease in the length of the rope for each knot.

PTS: 4  REF: 011834ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: linear

ANS:
Yes, because from the graph the zeroes of f(x) are -2 and 3.

PTS: 2  REF: 011832ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

ANS:
x = 1 - \frac{3 + 5}{2} = 1

PTS: 2  REF: 011829ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: no context
\[
\frac{3}{5} \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 1.04
\]
\[
3 \left( x + \frac{4}{3} \right) = 5.2
\]
\[
3x + 4 = 5.2
\]
\[
3x = 1.2
\]
\[
x = 0.4
\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 011905ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Solving Linear Equations  
KEY: decimals

\[
\frac{4}{3} = \frac{x + 10}{15}
\]
\[
3x + 30 = 60
\]
\[
x = 10
\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 081904ai  
NAT: A.REI.B.3  
TOP: Solving Linear Equations  
KEY: fractional expressions

\[
C = 3x^2 + 4 - 3 \left( 2x^2 + 6x - 5 \right) = 3x^2 + 4 - 6x^2 - 18x + 15 = -3x^2 - 18x + 19
\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061926ai  
NAT: A.APR.A.1  
TOP: Operations with Polynomials  
KEY: subtraction

Graph \( f(x) \) and find \( x \)-intercepts. \(-3,1,8\)

PTS: 2  
REF: 081825ai  
NAT: A.APR.B.3  
TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

\[
f(x) = \left( x^2 - 2x + 1 \right) - 8 - 1 = (x - 1)^2 - 9 \quad (1, -9)
\]

PTS: 2  
REF: 061932ai  
NAT: F.IF.C.8  
TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic
443 ANS:
\[
3600 + 1.02x < 2000 + 1.04x
\]
\[
1600 < 0.02x
\]
\[
80000 < x
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011925ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

444 ANS: 2
\[-2(x - 5) < 10\]
\[x - 5 > -5\]
\[x > 0\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011817ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Interpreting Solutions

445 ANS: 2
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

446 ANS:
\[
2L + 1.5W \geq 500
\]
\[
2(144) + 1.5W = 500
\]
\[
142 \text{ bottles of water must be sold to cover the cost of renting costumes.}
\]
\[
L + W \leq 360
\]
\[
1.5W = 212
\]
\[
W = 141.3
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081809ai NAT: A.CED.A.3

447 ANS: 4
\[(x^2 - 5x)(2x + 3) = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 10x^2 - 15x = 2x^3 - 7x^2 - 15x\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011835ai NAT: A.CED.A.3 TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

448 ANS: 4
TOP: Domain and Range

449 ANS: 1
\[-5 - 2 = -7\]

PTS: 2 REF: 081905ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

450 ANS:
\[
-12\left(\frac{2}{3}(x + 12) + \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{5}{4}x + 2\right)
\]
\[8(x + 12) - 8x = 15x - 24\]
\[8x + 96 - 8x = 15x - 24\]
\[120 = 15x\]
\[8 = x\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061925ai NAT: A.REI.B.3 TOP: Solving Linear Equations

KEY: fractional expressions
\[ k(9) = 2(9)^2 - 3\sqrt{9} = 162 - 9 = 153 \]

\[ \frac{60 - 45}{60} = \frac{15}{60} = \frac{1}{4} \]

From 1996-2012, the average rate of change was positive for three age groups.

\[ -2 \neq (-1)^3 - (-1) \]
\[ -2 \neq 0 \]

(1) the mode is a bit high  (2) \( Q_1 = 41, Q_3 = 68 \), 1.5 times the IQR of 27 is 40.5, \( Q_1 - 1.5IQR = 41 - 40.5 = 0.5, Q_3 + 1.5IQR = 68 + 40.5 = 108.5 \), so the data have two outliers.
ANS: 1
\[ y = x^2 + 24x + 144 - 18 - 144 \]
\[ y = (x + 12)^2 - 162 \]

PTS: 2   REF: 081911ai   NAT: F.IF.C.8   TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

ANS:
\[ 4x^2 = 80 \]
\[ x^2 = 20 \]
\[ x = \pm \sqrt{20} \]

PTS: 2   REF: 011932ai   NAT: A.REI.B.4   TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

ANS:
\[ x^2 + 4x + 4 = 2 + 4 \]
\[ (x + 2)^2 = 6 \]
\[ x + 2 = \pm \sqrt{6} \]
\[ x = -2 \pm \sqrt{6} \]

PTS: 2   REF: 081830ai   NAT: A.REI.B.4   TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

ANS: 3   PTS: 2   REF: 011910ai   NAT: F.BF.B.3   TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
Algebra I Regents at Random
Answer Section

467 ANS:
\[2x^2 + 5x - 42 = 0\]
Agree, as shown by solving the equation by factoring.
\[(x + 6)(2x - 7) = 0\]
\[x = -6, \frac{7}{2}\]

PTS: 2 
KEY: factoring

468 ANS: 4
\[36x + 30y = 96\]

PTS: 2

469 ANS:
\[1000 - 60x = 600 - 20x, \quad 1000 - 60(10) = 400. \quad \text{Ian is incorrect because } I = 1000 - 6(16) = 40 \neq 0\]
\[40x = 400\]
\[x = 10\]

PTS: 6

470 ANS:
Yes, because the graph of \(f(x)\) intersects the graph of \(g(x)\) at \(x = -2\).

PTS: 4

471 ANS: 2
\[f(-2) = (-2 - 1)^2 + 3(-2) = 9 - 6 = 3\]

PTS: 2

472 ANS: 1
PTS: 2

473 ANS: 4

474 ANS:
\[\frac{762 - 192}{92 - 32} = \frac{570}{60} = 9.5, \quad y = 9.5x, \quad T = 192 + 9.5(120 - 32) = 1028\]

PTS: 4
475 ANS: 2
\[ f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 8 = x^2 + 2x + 1 - 9 = (x + 1)^2 - 9 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061611ai NAT: F.IF.A.2 TOP: Domain and Range
KEY: real domain, quadratic

476 ANS: 4
Vertex (15,25), point (10,12.5)
\[ 12.5 = a(10 - 15)^2 + 25 \]
\[ -12.5 = 25a \]
\[ \frac{-1}{2} = a \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061716ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: no context

477 ANS:
g(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 - 4, because g(x) is a translation down 4 units.

PTS: 2 REF: 061632ai NAT: F.BF.B.3 TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

478 ANS: 2
\[ 36x^2 - 100 = 4(9x^2 - 25) = 4(3x + 5)(3x - 5) \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081608ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: quadratic

479 ANS: 2
\[ V = 15,000(0.81)^t = 15,000((0.9)^2)^t = 15,000(0.9)^{2t} \]

PTS: 2 REF: 081716ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

480 ANS: 1 PTS: 2 REF: 081610ai NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Sequences
KEY: explicit

481 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 061703ai NAT: F.IF.C.7
TOP: Graphing Root Functions
KEY: bimodalgraph

482 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011611ai NAT: A.CED.A.1
TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

483 ANS:
\[ 5x^2 - 10 \]

PTS: 2 REF: 061725ai NAT: A.APR.A.1 TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: subtraction

484 ANS: 2 PTS: 2 REF: 011723ai NAT: F.IF.C.9
TOP: Comparing Functions
\[4(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11\]

\[4x - 28 = 0.3x + 0.6 + 2.11\]

\[3.7x - 28 = 2.71\]

\[3.7x = 30.71\]

\[x = 8.3\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061719ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: decimals

\[486\ ANS: 1\]

\[5(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11\]

\[5x - 28 = 0.3x + 0.6 + 2.11\]

\[3.7x - 28 = 2.71\]

\[3.7x = 30.71\]

\[x = 8.3\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061719ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: decimals

\[487\ ANS: -3, 1\]

\[3.7x - 28 = 2.71\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081630ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems

\[488\ ANS: 1\]

\[5(x - 7) = 0.3(x + 2) + 2.11\]

\[5x - 28 = 0.3x + 0.6 + 2.11\]

\[3.7x - 28 = 2.71\]

\[3.7x = 30.71\]

\[x = 8.3\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081630ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems

\[489\ ANS: 2\]

\[3.7x - 28 = 2.71\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061712ai  NAT: F.BF.A.1  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

\[490\ ANS: 3\]

\[0 = (B + 3)(B - 1)\]

Janice substituted \(B\) for \(8x\), resulting in a simpler quadratic. Once factored, Janice substituted

\[0 = (8x + 3)(8x - 1)\]

\[x = \frac{-\Delta}{2a} = \frac{-2}{16} = -0.125\]

\[8x\] for \(B\).

PTS: 4  REF: 081636ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring
493 ANS: 4
\[ 2(2) < -12(-3) + 4 \quad 4 < -6(-3) + 4 \]
\[ 4 < 40 \quad 4 < 22 \]

PTS: 2         REF: 011716ai    NAT: A.REI.D.12    TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: solution set

494 ANS:
During 1960-1965 the graph has the steepest slope.

PTS: 2         REF: 011628ai    NAT: F.IF.B.6    TOP: Rate of Change

495 ANS: 1
PTS: 2         REF: 081617ai    NAT: F.LE.A.2
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

496 ANS: 1
\[ f(3) = -2(3)^2 + 32 = -18 + 32 = 14 \]

PTS: 2         REF: 061705ai    NAT: F.IF.A.2    TOP: Functional Notation

497 ANS: 3
PTS: 2         REF: 061709ai    NAT: F.IF.A.1
TOP: Defining Functions
KEY: ordered pairs

498 ANS:
\[
\begin{aligned}
&x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-(-4)}{2(1)} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\
\end{aligned}
\]

PTS: 2         REF: 061627ai    NAT: F.IF.B.4    TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: no context

499 ANS:
\[ 5x + 4x^2(2x + 7) - 6x^2 - 9x = -4x + 8x^3 + 28x^2 - 6x^2 = 8x^3 + 22x^2 - 4x \]

PTS: 2         REF: 081731ai    NAT: A.APR.A.1    TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

500 ANS:
Linear, because the function has a constant rate of change.

PTS: 2         REF: 011625ai    NAT: F.LE.A.1    TOP: Families of Functions

501 ANS: 4
PTS: 2         REF: 081709ai    NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

502 ANS: 2
PTS: 2         REF: 081708ai    NAT: S.ID.C.9
TOP: Analysis of Data
503  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011704ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

504  ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 081701ai  NAT: A.RELA.1  TOP: Identifying Properties

505  ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061606ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

506  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081614ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

507  ANS:
\[
\frac{m}{351} = \frac{70}{70 + 35} \\
105m = 24570 \\
m = 234
\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011630ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables

KEY: two-way

508  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061620ai  NAT: S.ID.A.1  TOP: Dot Plots

median = 3, IQR = 4 – 2 = 2, \( \bar{x} = 2.75 \). An outlier is outside the interval \([Q_1 - 1.5(IQR), Q_3 + 1.5(IQR)]\).

\([-1.7]\]

509  ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 061607ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Inequalities

\[ 7 < \frac{7.2 + 7.6 + p_L}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{7.2 + 7.6 + p_H}{3} < 7.8 \]

\[ 6.2 < p_L \quad \quad p_H < 8.6 \]

510  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011606ai  NAT: A.CED.A.4  TOP: Transforming Formulas

511  ANS:  \[ f(x) = 10 + 100x, \ g(x) = 10(2)^x; \] both, since \( f(7) = 10 + 100(7) = 710 \) and \( g(7) = 10(2)^7 = 1280 \)

PTS: 4  REF: 061736ai  NAT: F.LE.A.3  TOP: Families of Functions

512  ANS:  \[ f(5) = (8) \cdot 2^5 = 256 \quad f(t) = g(t) \]

\[ g(5) = 2^{5+3} = 256 \quad (8) \cdot 2^t = 2^{t+3} \]

\[ 2^3 \cdot 2^t = 2^{t+3} \]

\[ 2^{t+3} = 2^{t+3} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011632ai  NAT: A.SSE.B.3  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

ANS: 4

PTS: 2

REF: 011608ai

NAT: F.LE.B.5

514

TOP: Modeling Expressions

ANS: 4

PTS: 2

REF: 061602ia

NAT: A.SSE.A.1

515

f(t) = -58t + 6182 \quad r = -0.94 \quad This \ indicates \ a \ strong \ linear \ relationship \ because \ r \ is \ close \ to \ -1.

PTS: 4

REF: 011635ai

NAT: S.ID.B.6

TOP: Regression

KEY: linear \ with \ correlation \ coefficient

516

\[
\frac{2}{40} = \frac{5.75}{x} \quad \frac{5280}{115} \approx 46
\]

\[x = 115\]

PTS: 2

REF: 081730ai

NAT: N.Q.A.2

TOP: Using Rate

517

ANS:

\[
12 \text{ km} \left(\frac{0.62 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}}\right) = 7.44 \text{ m} \quad \frac{26.2 \text{ m}}{7.44 \text{ mph}} \approx 3.5 \text{ hours}
\]

PTS: 2

REF: 011726ai

NAT: N.Q.A.1

TOP: Conversions

KEY: dimensional analysis

518

ANS: 2

PTS: 2

REF: 081714ai

NAT: F.LE.A.2

TOP: Families of Functions

519

ANS: 3

\[119.67(0.61)^5 - 119.67(0.61)^3 \approx 17.06\]

PTS: 2

REF: 011603ai

NAT: F.IF.A.2

TOP: Evaluating Functions

520

ANS:

Exponential, \ because \ the \ function \ does \ not \ have \ a \ constant \ rate \ of \ change.

PTS: 2

REF: 081627ai

NAT: F.LE.A.1

TOP: Families of Functions

521

ANS:

\[
\frac{S}{180} = n - 2
\]

\[
\frac{S}{180} + 2 = n
\]

PTS: 2

REF: 061631ai

NAT: A.CED.A.4

TOP: Transforming Formulas

522

ANS: 2

PTS: 2

REF: 061704ai

NAT: S.ID.C.7

TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

523

ANS: 1

PTS: 2

REF: 011615ai

NAT: F.IF.B.5

TOP: Domain and Range
524 ANS:

\[ 3\sqrt{2} \cdot 8\sqrt{18} = 24\sqrt{36} = 144 \] is rational, as it can be written as the ratio of two integers.

PTS: 2  REF: 061626ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals

KEY: classify

525 ANS: 1

\[ 2h + 8 > 3h - 6 \]

\[ 14 > h \]

\[ h < 14 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081607ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

526 ANS: 1

The graph is steepest between hour 0 and hour 1.

PTS: 2  REF: 081601ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

527 ANS: 4

\[ 2(3g - 4) - (8g + 3) = 6g - 8 - 8g - 3 = -2g - 11 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011707ai  NAT: A.APR.A.1  TOP: Operations with Polynomials

KEY: subtraction

528 ANS: 1

\[ 12.5 \text{ sec} \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} = 0.2083 \text{ min} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061608ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1  TOP: Conversions

KEY: dimensional analysis

529 ANS: 2

\[ f(1) = 2; \quad f(2) = -5(2) + 2 = -8; \quad f(3) = -5(-8) + 2 = 42; \quad f(4) = -5(42) + 2 = -208 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 061718ai  NAT: F.IF.A.3  TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive

530 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 011623ai  NAT: F.LE.A.1  TOP: Families of Functions

531 ANS:

No, \(-2\) is the coefficient of the term with the highest power.

PTS: 2  REF: 081628ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.1  TOP: Modeling Expressions

532 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061707ai  NAT: F.LE.A.2  TOP: Families of Functions
\[ 2(x + 2)^2 = 32 \]
\[ (x + 2)^2 = 16 \]
\[ x + 2 = \pm 4 \]
\[ x = -6, 2 \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061619ai  **NAT:** A.REI.B.4  **TOP:** Solving Quadratics

**KEY:** taking square roots

**ANS:**

1 – 0.85 = 0.15 = 15% To find the rate of change of an equation in the form \( y = ab^x \), subtract \( b \) from 1.

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 061728ai  **NAT:** F.LE.B.5  **TOP:** Modeling Exponential Functions

**ANS:**
The data is continuous, i.e. a fraction of a cookie may be eaten.

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081729ai  **NAT:** F.IF.B.4  **TOP:** Graphing Linear Functions

**ANS:**

\[ b(x - 3) \geq ax + 7b \]
\[ bx - 3b \geq ax + 7b \]
\[ bx - ax \geq 10b \]
\[ x(b - a) \geq 10b \]
\[ x \leq \frac{10b}{b - a} \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 011621ai  **NAT:** A.REI.C.6  **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**ANS:**

\[ 4ax + 12 - 3ax = 25 + 3a \]
\[ ax = 13 + 3a \]
\[ x = \frac{13 + 3a}{a} \]

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 081632ai  **NAT:** A.CED.A.4  **TOP:** Transforming Formulas

**ANS:**

**PTS:** 2  **REF:** 011713ai  **NAT:** S.ID.C.9  **TOP:** Analysis of Data
542 ANS:

\[36x^2 = 25\]
\[x^2 = \frac{25}{36}\]
\[x = \pm \frac{5}{6}\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081634ai NAT: A.REI.D.12 TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

543 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 081603ai NAT: S.ID.A.1 TOP: Box Plots KEY: interpret

544 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081609ai NAT: N.Q.A.2 TOP: Using Rate

545 ANS: 4

\[36x^2 = 25\]
\[x^2 = \frac{25}{36}\]
\[x = \pm \frac{5}{6}\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011715ai NAT: A.REI.B.4 TOP: Solving Quadratics KEY: taking square roots

546 ANS: 3

\[C(t) = 10(1.029)^{24t} = 10(1.029^{24})^t \approx 10(1.986)^t\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061614ai NAT: A.SSE.B.3 TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

547 ANS:

\[m = \frac{4 - 1}{-3 - 6} = \frac{3}{-9} = -\frac{1}{3} y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)\]
\[4 = -\frac{1}{3}(-3) + b\]
\[y - 4 = -\frac{1}{3}(x + 3)\]
\[4 = 1 + b\]
\[3 = b\]
\[y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 3\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061629ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Writing Linear Equations KEY: other forms

548 ANS: 4 PTS: 2 REF: 011720ai NAT: S.ID.A.2 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion
For a residual plot, there should be no observable pattern and a similar distribution of residuals above and below the x-axis.

\[ a + b \] is irrational because it cannot be written as the ratio of two integers. \( b + c \) is rational because it can be written as the ratio of two integers, \( \frac{35}{2} \).

\[ 3(x^2 - 1) - (x^2 - 7x + 10) \]
\[ 3x^2 - 3 - x^2 + 7x - 10 \]
\[ 2x^2 + 7x - 13 \]
558 ANS:

![Graph of linear inequalities]

PTS: 2  REF: 011729ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

559 ANS:

![Graph of root function]

PTS: 2  REF: 081625ai  NAT: F.IF.C.7  TOP: Graphing Root Functions

560 ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 011620ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Transformations with Functions  KEY: bimodalgraph

561 ANS:

![Graph of linear functions]

$1.25x + 2.5y = 25$

There are 11 combinations, as each dot represents a possible combination.

$x + 2y = 20$

PTS: 6  REF: 081737ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2  TOP: Graphing Linear Functions

562 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 081616ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

563 ANS: 3

$3(x^2 + 4x + 4) - 12 + 11$

$3(x + 2)^2 - 1$

PTS: 2  REF: 081621ai  NAT: F.IF.C.8  TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic
564 ANS:
\[ 108 = x(24 - x) \quad 18 \times 6 \]
\[ 108 = 24x - x^2 \]
\[ x^2 - 24x + 108 = 0 \]
\[ (x - 18)(x - 6) = 0 \]
\[ x = 18, 6 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 011636ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Geometric Applications of Quadratics

565 ANS:
\[ (x - 3)^2 - 49 = 0 \]
\[ (x - 3)^2 = 49 \]
\[ x - 3 = \pm 7 \]
\[ x = -4, 10 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081631ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

566 ANS:
g(x) is \( f(x) \) shifted right by \( a \), \( h(x) \) is \( f(x) \) shifted down by \( a \).

PTS: 2  REF: 061732ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3  TOP: Graphing Absolute Value Functions

567 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061710ai  NAT: A.APR.B.3  TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

568 ANS:
\[ x^2 - 6x + 9 = 15 + 9 \]
\[ (x - 3)^2 = 24 \]
\[ x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{24} \]
\[ x = 3 \pm 2\sqrt{6} \]

PTS: 2  REF: 081732ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square
13

ANS: 4
(1) The box plot indicates the data is not evenly spread. (2) The median is 62.5. (3) The data is skewed because the mean does not equal the median. (4) An outlier is greater than \( Q_3 + 1.5 \cdot IRQ = 66 + 1.5(66 - 60.5) = 74.25 \).

PTS: 2 REF: 061715ai NAT: S.ID.A.3 TOP: Central Tendency and Dispersion

\[ |x - 3| + 1 = 2x + 1 \quad x - 3 = 2x \quad x - 3 = -2x \]
\[ |x - 3| = 2x \quad -3 = x \quad 3x = 3 \]
extraneous \( x = 1 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 061622ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

ANS: 4
1) \( y = 3x + 2 \); 2) \( \frac{5 - 2}{3 - 2} = -7 \); 3) \( y = -2x + 3 \); 4) \( y = -3x + 5 \)

PTS: 2 REF: 081615ai NAT: F.IF.C.9 TOP: Comparing Functions

TOP: Modeling Expressions

ANS: 2

PTS: 2 REF: 081712ai NAT: A.SSE.A.1

TOP: Domain and Range

ANS: 1

\[ I. \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{-1}{40}; \quad III. \left( \sqrt{5} \right) \cdot \left( \sqrt{5} \right) = \frac{5}{1}; \quad IV. 3 \cdot \left( \sqrt{49} \right) = \frac{21}{1} \]

PTS: 2 KEY: classify REF: 011604ai NAT: N.RN.B.3 TOP: Operations with Radicals

ANS: 3

\( a_n = 3n + 1 \)
\[ a_5 = 3(5) + 1 = 16 \]

PTS: 2 KEY: explicit REF: 061613ai NAT: F.IF.A.3 TOP: Sequences
ANS: $y = 17.159x - 2.476, \quad y = 17.159(0.65) - 2.476 \approx 8.7$

PTS: 4  REF: 081633ai  NAT: S.ID.B.6  TOP: Regression
KEY: linear

ANS: 2

$\vert x + 2 \vert = 3x - 2$

$x + 2 = 3x - 2$

$4 = 2x$

$x = 2$

PTS: 2  REF: 081702ai  NAT: A.REI.D.11  TOP: Other Systems
KEY: dimensional analysis

ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 061720ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1
TOP: Conversions  KEY: factoring

ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011702ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4
TOP: Solving Quadratics  KEY: factoring

ANS: 1

$3(-2x + 2x + 8) = 12$

$24 \neq 12$

PTS: 2  REF: 061708ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems
KEY: substitution

ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011601ai  NAT: F.IF.C.8
TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

ANS: 2

$\frac{14}{16 + 20 + 14} = 28\%$

PTS: 2  REF: 011705ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables
KEY: two-way

ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011605ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12
TOP: Graphing Linear Inequalities

ANS: 3

$j(x) = x^2 - 12x + 36 + 7 - 36$

$= (x - 6)^2 - 29$

PTS: 2  REF: 061616ai  NAT: F.IF.C.8  TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic

ANS:
The slope represents the amount paid each month and the $y$-intercept represents the initial cost of membership.

PTS: 2  REF: 011629ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions
586 ANS:

\[ V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \]

\[ 3V = \pi r^2 h \]

\[ \frac{3V}{\pi h} = r^2 \]

\[ \sqrt{\frac{3V}{\pi h}} = r \]

PTS: 2   REF: 081727ai   NAT: A.CED.A.4   TOP: Transforming Formulas

587 ANS:

No. There are infinite solutions.

PTS: 2   REF: 011725ai   NAT: A.REI.C.6   TOP: Solving Linear Systems   KEY: substitution

588 ANS:

Two of the following: quadratic formula, complete the square, factor by grouping or graphically.

\[ x = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{16^2 - 4(4)(9)}}{2(4)} = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{112}}{8} \approx -0.7, -3.3 \]

PTS: 4   REF: 011634ai   NAT: A.REI.B.4   TOP: Solving Quadratics   KEY: quadratic formula

589 ANS: 2

\[ r = 0.92 \]

PTS: 2   REF: 081606ai   NAT: S.ID.C.8   TOP: Correlation Coefficient

590 ANS: 4   PTS: 2   REF: 081604ai   NAT: F.LE.A.2   TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

591 ANS: 1   PTS: 2   REF: 081707ai   NAT: A.APR.B.3   TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions

592 ANS: 2

\[ 16x^2 - 36 = 4(2x + 3)(2x - 3) \]


593 ANS: 3   PTS: 2   REF: 061701ai   NAT: F.IF.B.4   TOP: Relating Graphs to Events
The ball reaches a maximum height of 55 units at 2.5 seconds.

\[ x^2 = x \]
\[ x^2 - x = 0 \]
\[ x(x - 1) = 0 \]
\[ x = 0, 1 \]

Neither is correct. Nora’s reason is wrong since a circle is not a function because it fails the vertical line test. Mia is wrong since a circle is not a function because multiple values of \( y \) map to the same \( x \)-value.

\[ D-E, \text{ because his speed was slower. Craig may have stayed at a rest stop during } B-C. \quad \frac{230 - 0}{7 - 0} \approx 32.9 \]
\[0 = -16t^2 + 24t\]
\[0 = -8t(2t - 3)\]
\[t = 0, \frac{3}{2}\]

**PTS:** 2 **REF:** 061724ai **NAT:** F.IF.B.4 **TOP:** Graphing Quadratic Functions
**KEY:** context

**601** **ANS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Like Pop</th>
<th>Don't Watch Sports</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PTS:** 2 **REF:** 061729ai **NAT:** S.ID.B.5 **TOP:** Frequency Tables
**KEY:** two-way

**602** **ANS:** 4 **PTS:** 2 **REF:** 081622ai **NAT:** A.REI.C.6 **TOP:** Solving Linear Systems

**603** **ANS:** 3 **PTS:** 2 **REF:** 011724ai **NAT:** F.LE.B.5 **TOP:** Modeling Exponential Functions

**604** **ANS:** 1 **PTS:** 2 **REF:** 081618ai **NAT:** F.LE.A.3 **TOP:** Families of Functions

**605** **ANS:** 1 **PTS:** 2 **REF:** 061605ai **NAT:** A.CED.A.3 **TOP:** Modeling Linear Systems

**606** **ANS:** 3
The rocket was in the air more than 7 seconds before hitting the ground.

**PTS:** 2 **REF:** 081613ai **NAT:** F.IF.B.4 **TOP:** Graphing Quadratic Functions
**KEY:** context

**607** **ANS:**

\[3x + 2y = 19\]
\[6x + 4y = 38\]
\[2(3.50) + 4y = 24\]
\[2x + 4y = 24\]
\[7 + 4y = 24\]
\[4x = 14\]
\[4y = 17\]
\[x = 3.50\]
\[y = 4.25\]

**PTS:** 6 **REF:** 061637ai **NAT:** A.REI.C.6 **TOP:** Graphing Linear Systems
$x^2 - 8x = 7$

$x^2 - 8x + 16 = 7 + 16$

$(x - 4)^2 = 23$

ANS: 2

PTS: 2

REF: 011614ai

NAT: A.REI.B.4

TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square

1, 3, 6, 10, 15, 21, 28, ...

ANS: 3

PTS: 2

REF: 081715ai

NAT: F.IF.A.3

TOP: Sequences

KEY: recursive

$x + y \leq 200$

Marta is incorrect because $12.5(30) + 6.25(80) < 1500$

$12.5x + 6.25y \geq 1500$

$375 + 500 < 1500$

$875 < 1500$

ANS:

$x^2 + 3x - 18 = 0$

The zeros are the $x$-intercepts of $r(x)$.

$(x + 6)(x - 3) = 0$

$x = -6, 3$

ANTS: 4

PTS: 6

REF: 011637ai

NAT: A.REI.D.12

TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities

KEY: graph
612 ANS: 1
\[
\frac{1}{2}x + 3 = |x| \quad \frac{1}{2}x - 3 = x
\]
\[
\frac{1}{2}x + 3 = x \quad -x - 6 = 2x
\]
\[
x + 6 = 2x \quad -6 = 3x
\]
\[
x = 3, -1
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011617ai NAT: A.REI.D.11 TOP: Other Systems

613 ANS:

PTS: 2 REF: 061726ai NAT: F.IF.B.4 TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions

614 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 061723ai NAT: A.CED.A.4 TOP: Transforming Formulas

615 ANS: 1
\[
2x^2 - 4x - 6 = 0
\]
\[
2(x^2 - 2x - 3) = 0
\]
\[
2(x - 3)(x + 1) = 0
\]
\[
x = 3, -1
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 011609ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials

616 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081602ai NAT: A.REI.D.10 TOP: Identifying Solutions

617 ANS:
\[
610 - 55(4) = 390 \quad \frac{390}{65} = 6 \quad 4 + 6 = 10 \quad 610 - 55(2) = 500 \quad \frac{500}{65} \approx 7.7 \quad 10 - (2 + 7.7) \approx 0.3
\]

PTS: 4 REF: 081733ai NAT: A.CED.A.2 TOP: Speed

618 ANS: 3 PTS: 2 REF: 081703ai NAT: A.SSE.A.2 TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares

619 ANS: 1
\[
f(x) = x^2 - 5x - 6 = (x + 1)(x - 6) = 0
\]
\[
x = -1, 6
\]

PTS: 2 REF: 061612ai NAT: A.APR.B.3 TOP: Zeros of Polynomials
(1) \(\frac{6 - 1}{1971 - 1898} = \frac{5}{73} \approx 0.07\)
(2) \(\frac{14 - 6}{1985 - 1971} = \frac{8}{14} \approx 0.57\)
(3) \(\frac{24 - 14}{2006 - 1985} = \frac{10}{21} \approx 0.48\)
(4) \(\frac{35 - 24}{2012 - 2006} = \frac{11}{6} \approx 1.83\)

PTS: 2  REF: 011613ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

\[\frac{30}{30 + 12 + 8} = 0.6\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061615ai  NAT: S.ID.B.5  TOP: Frequency Tables

KEY: two-way

\[18j + 32w = 19.92\]
\[14(.52) + 26(.33) = 15.86 \neq 15.76\]
\[7(18j + 32w = 19.92)\]
\[18j + 32(.24) = 19.92\]
\[14j + 26w = 15.76\]
\[9(14j + 26w = 15.76)\]
\[18j + 7.68 = 19.92\]
\[126j + 224w = 139.44\]
\[18j = 12.24\]
\[126j + 234w = 141.84\]
\[j = 0.68\]
\[10w = 2.4\]
\[w = 0.24\]

PTS: 6  REF: 081637ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

\[y^2 - 6y + 9 = 4y - 12\]
\[y^2 - 10y + 21 = 0\]
\[(y - 7)(y - 3) = 0\]
\[y = 7, 3\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011627ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: factoring

\[E(10) = 1(1.11)^{10} \approx 3\]
\[S(10) = 30(1.04)^{10} \approx 44\]
\[E(53) = 1(1.11)^{53} \approx 252\]
\[S(53) = 30(1.04)^{53} \approx 239\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081721ai  NAT: A.CED.A.1  TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

\[2(x^2 - 6x + 3) = 0\]
\[x^2 - 6x = -3\]
\[x^2 - 6x + 9 = -3 + 9\]
\[(x - 3)^2 = 6\]

PTS: 2  REF: 011722ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics

KEY: completing the square
626  ANS:
\[ x + y \leq 200 \quad 12x + 8.50(50) \geq 1000 \]
\[ 12x + 8.50y \geq 1000 \quad 12x + 425 \geq 1000 \]
\[ 12x \geq 575 \]
\[ x \geq \frac{575}{12} \]
\[ 48 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 081635ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities

627  ANS: 1
\[ C(68) = \frac{5}{9} (68 - 32) = 20 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011710ai  NAT: N.Q.A.1  TOP: Conversions
KEY: formula

628  ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 061601ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2  TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

629  ANS:
\[ y = 10x + 5 \quad \text{In 2016, the swim team and chorus will each have 65 members.} \]
\[ y = 5x + 35 \]

PTS: 6  REF: 061737ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Graphing Linear Systems

630  ANS:
\[ H(1) - H(2) = -16(1)^2 + 144 - (-16(2)^2 + 144) = 128 - 80 = 48 \]
\[ -16t^2 = -144 \]
\[ t^2 = 9 \]
\[ t = 3 \]

PTS: 4  REF: 061633ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: taking square roots

631  ANS:
\[ 1.8 - 0.4y \geq 2.2 - 2y \]
\[ 1.6y \geq 0.4 \]
\[ y \geq 0.25 \]

PTS: 2  REF: 011727ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities
632 ANS: 3
\[ x = 3 \]

PTS: 2
REF: 061717ai
NAT: F.IF.C.9
TOP: Comparing Functions

633 ANS: 2
\[ x^2 - 8x + 16 = 10 + 16 \]
\[ (x - 4)^2 = 26 \]
\[ x - 4 = \pm \sqrt{26} \]
\[ x = 4 \pm \sqrt{26} \]

PTS: 2
REF: 061722ai
NAT: A.REI.B.4
TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: completing the square

634 ANS:
\[ p + 2s = 15.95 \quad 5p + 10s = 79.75 \]
\[ 3p + 5s = 45.90 \quad 6p + 10s = 91.80 \]
\[ p = 12.05 \]

PTS: 4
REF: 011734ai
NAT: A.CED.A.3
TOP: Modeling Linear Systems

635 ANS: 3
PTS: 2
REF: 061721ai
NAT: F.LE.A.1
TOP: Families of Functions

636 ANS: 3
PTS: 2
REF: 061706ai
NAT: A.SSE.A.2
TOP: Factoring the Difference of Perfect Squares
KEY: higher power

637 ANS: 3
\[ (2x + 3)(4x^2 - 5x + 6) = 8x^3 - 10x^2 + 12x + 12x^2 - 15x + 18 = 8x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 18 \]

PTS: 2
REF: 081612ai
NAT: A.APR.A.1
TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

638 ANS: 2
PTS: 2
REF: 011714ai
NAT: A.SSE.B.3
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

639 ANS:

PTS: 4
REF: 081734ai
NAT: S.ID.A.1
TOP: Frequency Histograms
KEY: frequency histograms
640  ANS: 3
5x² - (4x² - 12x + 9) = x² + 12x - 9

PTS: 2    REF: 011610ai   NAT: A.APR.A.1   TOP: Operations with Polynomials
KEY: multiplication

641  ANS:
2x² + 3x + 10 = 4x + 32  x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(2)(-22)}}{2(2)} \approx -3.1, 3.6.  Quadratic formula, because the answer must be
to the nearest tenth.


642  ANS: 1    PTS: 2    REF: 061603ai   NAT: F.IF.B.6
TOP: Rate of Change

643  ANS: 1    PTS: 2    REF: 011721ai   NAT: F.IF.B.6
TOP: Rate of Change

644  ANS: 4
3x + 2 ≤ 5x - 20
22 ≤ 2x
11 ≤ x

PTS: 2    REF: 061609ai   NAT: A.REI.B.3   TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

645  ANS: 2    PTS: 2    REF: 081624ai   NAT: F.LE.B.5
TOP: Modeling Exponential Functions

646  ANS: 2    PTS: 2    REF: 061702ai   NAT: A.SSE.A.1
TOP: Dependent and Independent Variables

647  ANS:
f(x) = 0.75x + 4.50.  Each card costs 75¢ and start-up costs were $4.50.

PTS: 4    REF: 011735ai   NAT: F.LE.A.2   TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

648  ANS: 2 units right and 3 units down.

PTS: 2    REF: 081626ai   NAT: F.BF.B.3   TOP: Transformations with Functions

649  ANS:
No.  The sum of a rational and irrational is irrational.

PTS: 2    REF: 011728ai   NAT: N.RN.B.3   TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

650  ANS:
Yes, because the sequence has a common ratio, 3.

PTS: 2    REF: 081726ai   NAT: F.IF.A.3   TOP: Sequences
KEY: difference or ratio
\[ \sqrt{36} \div \sqrt{225} = \frac{6}{15} \] may be expressed as the ratio of two integers.

ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011903ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

7\sqrt{2} is irrational because it can not be written as the ratio of two integers.

ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 0111612ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.2  TOP: Factoring Polynomials  KEY: higher power

\[ \frac{480 - 140}{7 - 2} = 68 \text{ mph} \]


(6,2) is not a solution as its falls on the edge of each inequality.


ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011619ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Domain and Range  KEY: real domain, exponential

ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011718ai  NAT: A.SSE.A.1  TOP: Modeling Expressions

ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 061711ai  NAT: A.CED.A.3  TOP: Modeling Systems of Linear Inequalities
659 ANS:

No, (3, 7) is on the boundary line, and not included in the solution set, because this is a strict inequality.

PTS: 4  REF: 081735ai  NAT: A.REI.D.12  TOP: Graphing Systems of Linear Inequalities
KEY: graph

660 ANS: 4
1) $b = 0$; 2) $b = 4$; 3) $b = -6$; 4) $b = 5$

PTS: 2  REF: 081611ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

661 ANS: 2

PTS: 2  REF: 081718ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9  TOP: Comparing Functions

662 ANS: 4  PTS: 2  REF: 011703ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8
TOP: Correlation Coefficient

663 ANS: 3  PTS: 2  REF: 011622ai  NAT: F.IF.C.9
TOP: Comparing Functions

664 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011717ai  NAT: F.BF.B.3
TOP: Graphing Polynomial Functions
ANS: 2
\[
6 \left( \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) \right) = 16
\]
\[
8 \left( \frac{3}{8} - x \right) = 96
\]
\[15 - 40x = 768\]
\[-40x = 753\]
\[x = -18.825\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081713ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Equations
KEY: fractional expressions

ANS:
There is 2 inches of snow every 4 hours.

PTS: 2  REF: 061630ai  NAT: S.ID.C.7  TOP: Modeling Linear Functions

ANS: 1  PTS: 2  REF: 081722ai  NAT: S.ID.C.8
TOP: Correlation Coefficient

ANS:
\[x = \frac{-128}{2(-16)} = 4\]
\[h(4) = -16(4)^2 + 128(4) + 9000 = -256 + 512 + 9000 = 9256\]
\[(4, 9256)\]. The y-coordinate represents the pilot's height above the ground after ejection. 9256 - 9000 = 256

PTS: 4  REF: 081736ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context

ANS:
\[7 - \sqrt{2}\] is irrational because it can not be written as the ratio of two integers.

PTS: 2  REF: 061727ai  NAT: N.RN.B.3  TOP: Operations with Radicals
KEY: classify

ANS: 4

\[m = \frac{5 - 4.6}{4 - 2} = \frac{4}{2} = 0.2\]
\[4(0.2x + 4.2) + 2x = 33.6\]
\[0.8x + 16.8 + 2x = 33.6\]
\[2.8x = 16.8\]
\[x = 6\]

PTS: 2  REF: 061618ai  NAT: A.REI.C.6  TOP: Solving Linear Systems
KEY: substitution
671 ANS: 1
\[3x^2 + 10x - 8 = 0\]
\[(3x - 2)(x + 4) = 0\]
\[x = \frac{2}{3}, -4\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081619ai  NAT: A.REI.B.4  TOP: Solving Quadratics
KEY: factoring

672 ANS: 1
\[2 + \frac{4}{9}x \geq 4 + x\]
\[-2 \geq \frac{5}{9}x\]
\[x \leq -\frac{18}{5}\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081711ai  NAT: A.REI.B.3  TOP: Solving Linear Inequalities

673 ANS: 2
The slope of a line connecting (5,19) and (10,20) is lowest.

PTS: 2  REF: 081705ai  NAT: F.IF.B.6  TOP: Rate of Change

674 ANS: 3
\[f(8) = \frac{1}{2}(8)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}(8) + 3\right) = 32 - 5 = 27\]

PTS: 2  REF: 081704ai  NAT: F.IF.A.2  TOP: Functional Notation

675 ANS:
\[t = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-64}{2(-16)} = \frac{-64}{-32} = 2\] seconds. The height decreases after reaching its maximum at \(t = 2\) until it lands at
\[t = 5 - 16t^2 + 64t + 80 = 0\]
\[t^2 - 4t - 5 = 0\]
\[(t - 5)(t + 1) = 0\]
\[t = 5\]

PTS: 4  REF: 011633ai  NAT: F.IF.B.4  TOP: Graphing Quadratic Functions
KEY: context

676 ANS: 2  PTS: 2  REF: 011709ai  NAT: F.LE.B.5  TOP: Modeling Linear Equations

677 ANS:
\[C = 1.29 + .99(s - 1)\] No, because \(C = 1.29 + .99(52 - 1) = 51.78\)

PTS: 2  REF: 011730ai  NAT: A.CED.A.2  TOP: Modeling Linear Equations
678 \text{ ANS: 3 } \\
\frac{3-7}{2-4} = -5 \quad 3 = (-5)(2) + b \quad y = -5x + 13 \text{ represents the line passing through the points (2,3) and (4, -7). The fourth equation may be rewritten as } y = 5x - 13, \text{ so is a different line. }

\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081720ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.REI.D.10} \quad \text{TOP: Writing Linear Equations}

679 \text{ ANS:} \\
\text{No, because the relation does not pass the vertical line test.}

\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 011626ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Defining Functions}

680 \text{ ANS: 3} \\
2x^3 + 12x - 10x^2 = 0 \\
2x(x^2 - 5x + 6) = 0 \\
2x(x - 3)(x - 2) = 0 \\
x = 0, 2, 3

\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 081719ai} \quad \text{NAT: A.APR.B.3} \quad \text{TOP: Zeros of Polynomials}

681 \text{ ANS: 2} \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061604ai} \quad \text{NAT: S.ID.C.8} \quad \text{TOP: Correlation Coefficient}

682 \text{ ANS: 4} \\
y - 34 = x^2 - 12x \\
y = x^2 - 12x + 34 \\
y = x^2 - 12x + 36 - 2 \\
y = (x - 6)^2 - 2

\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 011607ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.C.8} \quad \text{TOP: Vertex Form of a Quadratic}

683 \text{ ANS:} \\
g(x) = 2(2x + 1)^2 - 1 = 2(4x^2 + 4x + 1) - 1 = 8x^2 + 8x + 2 - 1 = 8x^2 + 8x + 1

\text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061625ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.BF.A.1} \quad \text{TOP: Operations with Functions}

684 \text{ ANS: 4} \quad \text{PTS: 2} \quad \text{REF: 061623ai} \quad \text{NAT: F.IF.B.5} \quad \text{TOP: Domain and Range}
Plan $A$: $C = 2G + 25$, Plan $B$: $C = 2.5G + 15$. $50 = 2.5G + 15$  $50 = 2G + 25$  With Plan $B$, Dylan can rent 14
games, but with Plan $A$, Dylan can rent only 12. $65 = 2(20) + 25 = 2.5(20) + 15$  Bobby can choose either plan, as
he could rent 20 games for $65 with both plans.